

**1961 Statistical Supplement—
Monthly Labor Review**

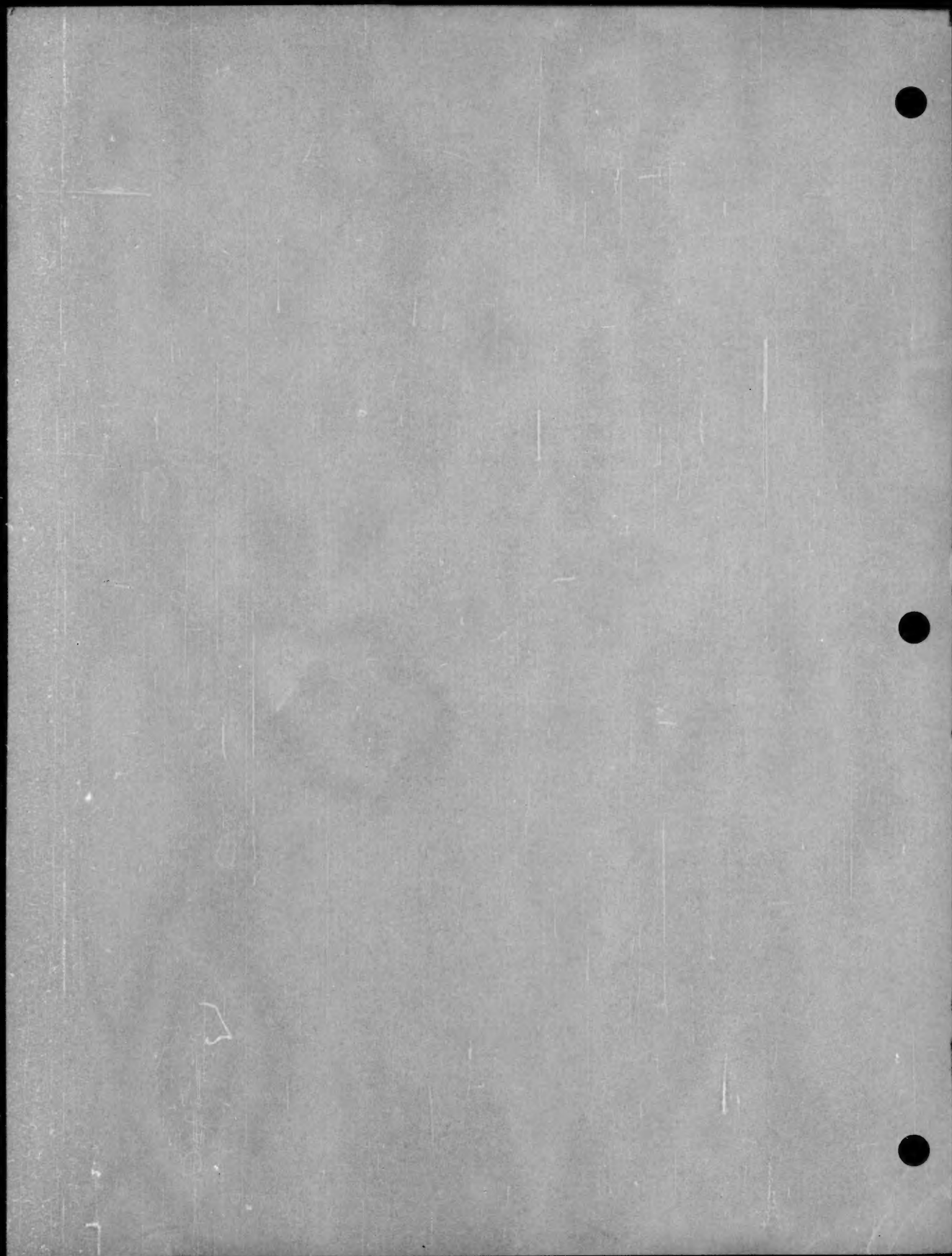
UNITED STATES DEPARTMENT OF LABOR

W. Willard Wirtz, *Secretary*

BUREAU OF LABOR STATISTICS

Evan Clague, *Commissioner*





1961 Statistical Supplement

Preface

This publication—the third annual statistical supplement to the *Monthly Labor Review*—includes data for 1961 from all of the major statistical programs of the Bureau of Labor Statistics. Publications describing the methods used in compiling the series, as well as current analyses of the data, are listed in the bibliography. An appendix tells how to obtain current information on these and other BLS statistics.

With the exceptions noted, the series here are compiled by the Bureau of Labor Statistics and cover the United States without Alaska and Hawaii. Most of the figures are rounded, and the sums of individual items may not equal totals for this reason.

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CHAPTER I

THEORY OF THE EARTH

The earth is a sphere, and its surface is divided into two parts, the land and the water. The land is divided into continents and islands, and the water is divided into oceans and seas. The earth is covered with a thin layer of soil, and the air is filled with a mixture of gases.

THEORY OF THE HEAVENS

The heavens are divided into two parts, the fixed stars and the planets. The fixed stars are stars that are not visible to the naked eye, and the planets are stars that are visible to the naked eye. The planets are divided into two parts, the superior planets and the inferior planets. The superior planets are Mars, Jupiter, and Saturn, and the inferior planets are Venus and Mercury.

THEORY OF THE SUN AND MOON

The sun is a star, and the moon is a satellite of the earth. The sun is the source of light and heat, and the moon is the source of light and heat for the earth. The sun is a sphere, and the moon is a sphere. The sun is covered with a thin layer of gas, and the moon is covered with a thin layer of soil.

THEORY OF THE PLANETS

The planets are divided into two parts, the superior planets and the inferior planets. The superior planets are Mars, Jupiter, and Saturn, and the inferior planets are Venus and Mercury. The planets are spheres, and they are covered with a thin layer of gas.

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I: Labor Force, Employment, and Unemployment

TABLE I-1. Employment status of the noninstitutional population, by sex, 1958-61

[Thousands of persons 14 years of age and over]

Period and sex		Total non-institutional population	Total labor force including Armed Forces		Civilian labor force							Not in labor force				
					Employed			Unemployed				Total	Keeping house	In school	Unable to work	Other
			Total	Agriculture	Non-agricultural industries	Number	Percent of civilian labor force									
							Not seasonally adjusted	Seasonally adjusted								
BOTH SEXES																
1958.....	121,950	71,284	58.5	68,647	63,966	5,844	58,122	4,681	6.8	6.8	50,666	34,233	7,524	1,790	7,119	
1959.....	123,366	71,946	58.3	69,394	65,581	5,836	59,745	3,813	5.5	5.5	51,420	34,487	7,761	1,777	7,395	
1960.....	125,368	73,126	58.3	70,612	66,081	5,723	60,958	3,931	5.6	5.6	52,242	34,543	8,162	1,784	7,754	
1961.....	127,852	74,175	58.0	71,603	66,796	5,463	61,333	4,806	6.7	6.7	53,677	34,897	9,001	1,759	8,030	
1961: January.....	126,725	72,361	57.1	69,837	64,452	4,634	59,818	5,385	7.7	6.7	54,364	35,057	11,268	1,739	6,300	
February.....	126,918	72,894	57.4	70,360	64,655	4,708	59,947	5,705	8.1	6.9	54,024	34,438	11,326	1,882	6,378	
March.....	127,115	73,540	57.9	71,011	65,516	4,977	60,539	5,495	7.7	6.8	53,574	34,191	11,270	1,806	6,307	
April.....	127,337	73,216	57.5	70,696	65,734	5,000	60,734	4,962	7.0	6.9	54,121	34,037	11,430	1,821	6,234	
May.....	127,558	74,059	58.1	71,546	66,778	5,544	61,234	4,768	6.7	7.0	53,499	34,375	11,161	1,707	6,256	
June.....	127,768	74,790	60.1	74,286	68,706	6,671	62,035	5,580	7.5	6.9	50,977	34,673	3,649	1,816	10,840	
July.....	127,986	76,153	59.5	73,639	68,490	6,453	62,046	5,140	7.0	6.9	51,833	35,548	1,455	1,859	12,971	
August.....	128,183	75,610	59.0	73,081	68,539	6,325	62,215	4,542	6.2	6.8	52,573	35,821	929	1,760	14,063	
September.....	128,372	73,670	57.4	71,123	67,038	5,666	61,372	4,085	5.7	6.8	54,701	35,229	10,838	1,707	6,927	
October.....	128,570	74,345	57.8	71,759	67,824	5,964	61,860	3,934	5.5	6.7	54,226	34,555	11,494	1,664	6,513	
November.....	128,756	74,096	57.5	71,339	67,349	5,199	62,149	3,900	5.6	6.1	54,659	34,863	11,561	1,654	6,582	
December.....	128,941	73,372	56.9	70,559	66,467	4,418	62,049	4,091	5.8	6.0	55,570	35,372	11,630	1,695	6,872	
MALE																
1958.....	59,478	48,802	82.1	46,197	43,042	4,802	38,240	3,155	6.8	6.8	10,677	102	3,800	1,072	5,702	
1959.....	60,100	49,081	81.7	46,562	44,089	4,749	39,340	2,473	5.3	5.3	11,019	83	3,871	1,065	6,000	
1960.....	61,000	49,507	81.2	47,025	44,485	4,678	39,807	2,541	5.4	5.4	11,493	87	4,097	1,059	6,251	
1961.....	62,147	49,918	80.3	47,378	44,318	4,508	39,811	3,060	6.5	6.5	12,229	106	4,560	1,077	6,486	
1961: January.....	61,621	49,031	79.6	46,539	42,822	4,027	38,796	3,717	8.0	6.6	12,500	124	5,716	1,055	5,696	
February.....	61,709	49,109	79.6	46,608	42,721	4,094	38,627	3,887	8.3	6.7	12,600	104	5,743	1,122	5,631	
March.....	61,801	49,309	79.8	46,812	43,103	4,258	38,845	3,709	7.9	6.5	12,491	97	5,731	1,082	5,581	
April.....	61,905	49,299	79.6	46,812	43,542	4,298	39,244	3,270	7.0	6.8	12,606	99	5,789	1,097	5,621	
May.....	62,010	49,753	80.2	47,272	44,238	4,553	39,086	3,033	6.4	6.9	12,257	104	5,493	1,062	5,597	
June.....	62,108	51,014	83.1	49,142	45,839	5,241	40,598	3,303	6.7	6.5	10,494	109	1,088	1,106	7,581	
July.....	62,211	51,540	82.8	49,058	45,966	5,092	40,874	3,092	6.3	6.5	10,671	103	734	1,178	8,055	
August.....	62,303	51,281	82.3	48,784	45,968	5,064	40,904	2,816	5.8	6.6	11,022	100	453	1,064	9,406	
September.....	62,390	49,621	79.5	47,107	44,713	4,597	40,117	2,302	5.1	6.4	12,769	114	5,441	1,038	6,176	
October.....	62,484	49,612	79.4	47,059	44,751	4,625	40,127	2,307	4.9	6.2	12,872	110	5,896	1,038	5,827	
November.....	62,569	49,563	79.2	46,841	44,418	4,340	40,078	2,422	5.2	5.8	13,006	100	6,003	1,024	5,879	
December.....	62,654	49,283	78.7	46,506	43,739	3,905	39,834	2,767	5.9	5.8	13,371	109	6,027	1,060	6,177	
FEMALE																
1958.....	62,472	22,482	36.0	22,451	20,924	1,042	19,882	1,526	6.8	6.8	39,990	34,131	3,724	718	1,417	
1959.....	63,265	22,865	36.1	22,832	21,492	1,087	20,405	1,340	5.9	5.9	40,401	34,404	3,880	712	1,395	
1960.....	64,368	23,619	36.7	23,587	22,196	1,045	21,151	1,390	5.9	5.9	40,749	34,456	4,065	725	1,503	
1961.....	65,705	24,257	36.9	24,225	22,478	955	21,523	1,747	7.2	7.2	41,448	34,791	4,440	682	1,534	
1961: January.....	65,104	23,330	35.8	23,298	21,630	607	21,023	1,669	7.2	6.9	41,774	34,933	5,552	685	604	
February.....	65,209	23,785	36.5	23,752	21,934	613	21,321	1,818	7.7	7.4	41,424	34,334	5,583	760	747	
March.....	65,315	24,232	37.1	24,199	22,413	718	21,995	1,786	7.4	7.2	41,083	34,094	5,539	724	726	
April.....	65,431	23,916	36.6	23,884	22,192	701	21,490	1,692	7.1	7.2	41,515	34,538	5,641	724	613	
May.....	65,548	24,306	37.1	24,274	22,540	991	21,549	1,734	7.1	7.3	41,242	34,271	5,068	645	659	
June.....	65,660	25,176	38.3	25,144	22,867	1,430	21,437	2,277	9.1	7.5	40,493	34,564	1,851	710	3,258	
July.....	65,775	24,612	37.4	24,580	22,533	1,361	21,172	2,048	8.3	7.5	41,163	35,446	720	681	4,315	
August.....	65,879	24,329	36.9	24,297	22,571	1,261	21,311	1,726	7.1	7.2	41,550	35,721	476	696	4,657	
September.....	65,981	24,048	36.4	24,016	22,325	1,069	21,256	1,692	7.0	7.7	41,932	35,115	5,397	669	752	
October.....	66,087	24,733	37.4	24,700	23,073	1,339	21,733	1,627	6.6	7.6	41,354	34,444	5,597	626	686	
November.....	66,187	24,534	37.1	24,499	22,930	859	22,071	1,568	6.4	6.7	41,653	34,763	5,557	631	702	
December.....	66,287	24,089	36.3	24,053	22,728	513	22,215	1,325	5.5	6.4	42,198	35,264	5,003	636	695	

In this and the following three tables, data for 1960 and 1961 include Alaska and Hawaii.

Occupation group	Both sexes				Male				Female			
	1961	1960	1959	1958	1961	1960	1959	1958	1961	1960	1959	1958
All occupation groups.....	66,796	66,681	65,581	63,966	44,318	44,485	44,089	43,042	22,478	22,196	21,492	20,924
Professional, technical, and kindred workers.....	7,705	7,475	7,143	6,961	4,955	4,768	4,583	4,420	2,750	2,706	2,590	2,541
Medical and other health workers.....	1,328	1,299	1,240	1,247	589	553	522	530	738	745	718	717
Teachers, except college.....	1,642	1,620	1,500	1,494	474	455	396	376	1,168	1,164	1,104	1,118
Other professional, technical, and kindred workers.....	4,735	4,555	4,404	4,221	3,892	3,759	3,666	3,514	843	796	738	706
Farmers and farm managers.....	2,711	2,780	3,019	3,083	2,581	2,670	2,899	2,960	130	111	119	123
Managers, official, and proprietors, except farm.....	7,119	7,067	6,935	6,785	6,003	5,967	5,858	5,751	1,116	1,069	1,077	1,034
Salaries workers.....	3,750	3,524	3,416	3,238	3,176	2,996	2,906	2,805	574	528	510	454
Self-employed workers in retail trade.....	1,564	1,591	1,770	1,770	1,297	1,396	1,365	1,385	366	387	368	365
Self-employed workers, except retail trade.....	1,705	1,776	1,783	1,736	1,530	1,585	1,584	1,562	175	191	199	194
Clerical and kindred workers.....	9,861	9,773	9,826	9,137	3,120	3,154	2,994	2,919	6,741	6,629	6,332	6,218
Stenographers, typists, and secretaries.....	2,405	2,386	2,320	2,241	71	66	72	74	2,334	2,319	2,248	2,167
Other clerical and kindred workers.....	7,456	7,387	7,506	6,895	3,049	3,088	2,922	2,844	4,407	4,310	4,084	4,051
Sales workers.....	4,439	4,401	4,394	4,173	2,737	2,707	2,719	2,580	1,702	1,695	1,675	1,592
Retail trade.....	2,586	2,591	2,739	2,468	1,098	1,096	1,094	1,039	1,488	1,495	1,485	1,429
Other sales workers.....	1,853	1,810	1,655	1,705	1,639	1,611	1,625	1,541	214	200	190	164
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers.....	8,623	8,560	8,561	8,460	8,407	8,338	8,349	8,244	216	222	212	225
Carpenters.....	815	832	846	854	814	830	844	853	2	1	1	1
Construction craftsmen, except carpenters.....	1,691	1,722	1,726	1,621	1,679	1,708	1,714	1,612	11	14	12	9
Mechanics and repairmen.....	2,122	2,017	2,047	2,076	2,110	2,003	2,032	2,060	12	14	15	16
Metal craftsmen, except mechanics.....	1,029	1,040	1,082	1,048	1,014	1,082	1,072	1,041	5	8	10	7
Other craftsmen and kindred workers.....	1,625	1,762	1,788	1,780	1,683	1,726	1,649	1,616	109	106	107	109
Foremen, not elsewhere classified.....	1,149	1,137	1,122	1,139	1,072	1,062	1,037	1,062	77	74	85	97
Operatives and kindred workers.....	11,782	11,986	11,838	11,441	8,441	8,652	8,598	8,252	3,322	3,333	3,260	3,189
Drivers and deliverymen.....	2,351	2,375	2,378	2,255	2,313	2,344	2,351	2,226	37	31	29	29
Other operatives and kindred workers:												
Durable goods manufacturing.....	3,356	3,477	3,464	3,203	2,521	2,610	2,628	2,442	835	862	856	761
Nondurable goods manufacturing.....	3,314	3,344	3,313	3,208	2,589	2,596	2,543	2,528	1,723	1,748	1,672	1,678
Other industries.....	2,741	2,790	2,780	2,776	2,018	2,097	2,076	2,056	724	693	704	720
Private household workers.....	2,317	2,216	2,197	2,204	62	45	49	53	2,255			

TABLE I-3. Unemployment rates and percent distribution of the unemployed, by industry group and class of worker, 1958-61

Industry group and class of worker	Unemployed as percent of civilian labor force in category								Percent distribution			
	1961				1961	1960	1959	1958	1961	1960	1959	1958
	First quarter	Second quarter	Third quarter	Fourth quarter								
Total unemployed.....	7.9	7.1	6.3	5.6	6.7	5.6	5.5	6.8	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Experienced workers ¹	7.3	6.1	5.4	5.0	5.9	5.0	4.9	6.2	87.8	88.4	88.5	90.9
Agriculture.....	5.3	2.8	2.4	3.3	3.4	3.0	2.9	3.4	4.0	4.6	4.5	4.4
Wage and salary workers.....	15.3	8.2	6.5	8.8	9.3	8.0	8.7	9.9	3.7	4.1	4.2	3.9
Self-employed workers.....	.9	.2	.2	.4	.4	.4	.3	.6	.2	.3	.3	.4
Unpaid family workers.....	.5		.1	.2	.2	.6	.2	.2	(7)	.2	.1	(7)
Nonagricultural industries.....	7.4	6.4	5.7	5.2	6.2	5.1	5.1	6.5	83.9	83.9	83.9	86.4
Wage and salary workers.....	8.1	6.9	6.2	5.6	6.7	5.6	5.5	7.1	81.2	81.2	81.4	83.9
Forestry, fisheries, and mining.....	14.9	11.4	10.4	9.3	11.6	9.5	9.7	10.6	1.6	1.7	1.8	1.7
Construction.....	22.1	14.6	9.6	10.9	14.1	12.2	12.0	13.7	11.7	12.3	12.6	11.6
Manufacturing.....	9.5	8.0	7.1	6.1	7.7	6.2	6.0	9.2	28.8	28.2	27.8	34.4
Durable goods.....	10.7	9.0	7.9	6.2	8.4	6.3	6.1	10.5	17.4	16.0	16.1	22.2
Lumber and wood products.....	15.8	10.7	8.7	9.2	11.1	9.1	8.7	11.6	1.2	1.3	1.4	1.5
Furniture and fixtures.....	12.7	9.0	8.7	6.7	9.2	6.9	6.9	9.3	.7	.7	.7	.7
Stone, clay, and glass products.....	9.7	7.7	7.2	8.1	8.1	6.0	5.3	8.7	1.0	.8	.8	1.0
Primary metal industries.....	16.4	13.2	8.7	5.9	10.9	7.8	5.3	11.4	2.7	2.5	1.7	3.0
Fabricated metal products.....	8.3	7.4	6.4	5.3	6.7	6.1	6.5	9.1	1.8	1.8	2.0	2.2
Machinery, except electrical.....	7.3	7.0	6.3	4.8	6.4	4.7	4.3	9.0	2.1	2.0	1.8	3.1
Electrical machinery.....	7.9	7.5	6.4	6.0	6.9	5.0	5.4	8.7	2.2	1.9	1.8	2.3
Transportation equipment.....	12.7	9.7	10.4	6.5	10.0	6.9	7.1	13.2	4.1	3.8	4.3	6.7
Automobiles.....	22.0	12.6	13.6	6.4	13.9	8.4	10.1	21.5	2.6	2.1	2.7	4.6
All other.....	5.7	7.5	7.7	6.8	6.8	5.8	4.8	7.2	1.5	1.7	1.6	2.1
Other durable goods.....	9.3	9.5	8.4	6.9	8.5	6.1	7.1	10.1	1.5	1.2	1.6	1.8
Nondurable goods.....	7.9	6.9	6.2	5.9	6.7	6.0	5.9	7.6	11.3	12.2	11.6	12.2
Food and kindred products.....	9.1	8.2	6.9	6.6	7.7	6.4	6.7	8.1	3.0	2.8	2.7	2.6
Textile mill products.....	8.7	6.7	7.3	4.3	6.8	6.3	7.2	9.5	1.4	1.6	2.0	2.2
Apparel and other finished textile products.....	13.1	12.0	9.7	10.9	11.4	10.5	9.6	12.0	3.1	3.5	3.1	3.2
Printing and publishing industry.....	3.9	3.9	3.7	4.0	3.9	3.6	3.2	4.0	1.0	1.0	.9	.9
Chemicals and allied products.....	4.1	3.1	3.3	2.7	3.3	3.3	3.6	5.1	.6	.8	.9	.9
Other nondurable goods.....	7.3	6.0	5.3	5.2	5.9	5.2	4.6	6.3	2.2	2.5	2.1	2.4
Transportation and public utilities.....	6.4	5.0	4.5	4.5	5.1	4.3	4.2	5.6	4.9	5.2	5.0	5.4
Railroads and railway express.....	8.3	6.5	5.8	6.8	6.8	5.2	5.0	9.8	1.3	1.3	1.4	2.4
Other transportation.....	8.7	6.4	5.9	5.2	6.5	5.7	5.8	6.3	2.4	2.5	2.5	2.1
Communication and other public utilities.....	3.4	3.0	2.7	2.9	3.0	2.7	2.2	2.3	1.2	1.3	1.0	.9
Wholesale and retail trade.....	7.9	7.5	6.9	6.6	7.2	5.9	5.8	6.7	16.4	16.3	16.3	15.2
Service and finance.....	4.8	4.7	4.8	4.1	4.6	3.8	4.0	4.3	15.9	15.3	16.1	13.6
Finance, insurance, and real estate.....	3.2	3.6	3.1	3.4	3.3	2.4	2.6	2.9	1.9	1.7	1.7	1.5
Service industries.....	5.1	5.0	5.2	4.2	4.9	4.1	4.3	4.6	13.9	13.6	14.3	12.1
Professional services.....	2.5	2.7	3.5	2.5	2.8	2.2	2.5	2.4	4.3	4.0	4.4	3.3
All other services.....	8.5	7.6	7.0	6.2	7.3	6.3	6.2	6.8	9.7	9.6	10.0	8.8
Public administration.....	3.1	2.8	2.8	1.9	2.7	2.6	2.3	3.0	1.9	2.2	1.9	2.0
Self-employed and unpaid family workers.....	2.2	1.7	1.6	1.8	1.8	1.5	1.3	1.7	2.7	2.7	2.5	2.5
Persons with no previous work experience ²									12.2	11.6	11.6	9.3

¹ The base for the unemployed rate includes the employed, classified according to their current job, and the unemployed, classified according to their last civilian job, if any; excludes the unemployed persons who never held a full-time civilian job.

² Less than 0.05 percent.

³ Unemployed persons who never held a full-time civilian job.

TABLE I-4. Unemployment rates and percent distribution of the unemployed, by occupation group, 1958-61

Occupation group	Unemployed as percent of civilian labor force in category								Percent distribution			
	1961				1961	1960	1959	1958	1961	1960	1959	1958
	First quarter	Second quarter	Third quarter	Fourth quarter								
Total unemployed.....	7.9	7.1	6.3	5.6	6.7	5.6	5.5	6.8	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Experienced workers ¹	7.3	6.1	5.4	5.0	5.9	5.0	4.9	6.2	87.8	88.4	88.5	90.9
Professional, technical, and kindred workers.....	1.9	2.2	2.2	1.8	2.0	1.7	1.7	2.0	3.3	3.4	3.2	2.9
Medical and other health workers.....	1.5	1.2	1.9	1.4	1.4	1.1	1.4	1.2	.4	.4	.5	.3
Teachers, except college.....	1.0	1.0	2.5	1.0	1.3	1.3	1.1	1.3	.5	.5	.4	.4
Other professional, technical, and kindred workers.....	2.4	2.8	2.3	2.3	2.5	2.1	2.0	2.4	2.5	2.4	2.3	2.2
Farmers and farm managers.....	.8	.2	.2	.4	.4	.3	.3	.6	.2	.2	.2	.4
Managers, officials, and proprietors, except farm.....	2.1	1.9	1.7	1.6	1.8	1.4	1.3	1.7	2.7	2.5	2.4	2.6
Salaried workers.....	2.2	2.2	2.0	2.0	2.1	1.5	1.5	2.0	1.7	1.3	1.4	1.5
Self-employed workers in retail trade.....	1.7	1.6	1.1	1.1	1.4	1.1	1.1	1.4	.5	.5	.5	.5
Self-employed workers, except retail trade.....	2.3	1.4	1.6	1.5	1.7	1.5	1.0	1.5	.6	.7	.5	.6
Clerical and kindred workers.....	4.6	3.0	4.7	4.1	4.6	3.8	3.7	4.4	9.9	9.8	9.3	9.0
Stenographers, typists, and secretaries.....	3.2	3.5	4.6	3.6	3.7	3.0	3.2	3.4	1.9	1.9	2.0	1.7
Other clerical and kindred workers.....	5.1	5.5	4.7	4.3	4.9	4.0	3.8	4.7	8.0	7.9	7.2	7.3
Sales workers.....	5.2	4.3	4.7	4.5	4.7	3.7	3.7	4.0	4.6	4.2	4.4	3.7
Retail trade.....	6.9	5.6	5.9	5.5	6.0	4.8	4.7	5.0	3.4	3.3	3.4	2.8
Other sales workers.....	2.9	2.5	2.9	3.2	2.9	2.1	2.2	2.4	1.1	1.0	1.1	.9
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers.....	9.4	6.5	4.7	4.8	6.3	5.3	5.3	6.8	12.1	12.1	12.5	13.2
Carpenters.....	20.6	11.7	7.8	9.6	12.3	10.1	9.4	11.7	2.4	2.4	2.3	2.4
Construction craftsmen, except carpenters.....	17.2	11.2	6.5	8.3	10.7	8.9	8.9	9.7	4.2	4.3	4.4	3.7
Mechanics and repairmen.....	5.9	4.4	4.5	4.0	4.7	3.6	3.6	5.2	2.2	1.9	2.0	2.5
Metal craftsmen, except mechanics.....	8.4	7.0	5.1	4.0	6.2	4.5	4.4	7.7	1.4	1.3	1.3	1.9
Other craftsmen and kindred workers.....	4.8	3.8	2.7	2.2	3.4	3.3	3.7	5.1	1.3	1.6	1.7	2.0
Foremen, not elsewhere classified.....	3.4	3.1	2.1	2.2	2.6	2.1	2.3	3.0	.6	.6	.7	.7
Operatives and kindred workers.....	12.2	9.9	8.8	7.6	9.6	8.0	7.6	10.9	26.0	26.5	25.5	30.0
Drivers and deliverymen.....	8.8	6.6	5.3	6.1	6.7	5.5	5.0	6.9	3.5	3.5	3.3	3.6
Other operatives and kindred workers.....	13.1	10.7	9.6	7.9	10.3	8.6	8.2	11.9	22.5	23.0	22.2	26.4
Durable goods manufacturing.....	15.5	12.2	10.9	8.2	11.7	9.0	8.5	14.9	9.2	8.7	8.5	12.0
Nondurable goods manufacturing.....	11.7	10.1	8.9	8.4	9.7	8.9	8.3	10.6	7.4	8.3	7.6	8.1
Other industries.....	11.6	9.5	8.7	7.1	9.2	7.9	7.7	9.6	5.8	6.1	6.1	6.3
Private household workers.....	5.8	6.2	6.7	4.8	5.9	4.9	4.8	5.2	3.0	2.9	2.9	2.6
Service workers, except private household.....	7.9	7.5	7.5	6.9	7.4	6.0	6.4	7.4	10.6	9.9	10.5	9.5
Protective service workers.....	4.3	3.8	3.9	3.2	3.7	2.4	3.2	3.3	.6	.5	.7	.5
Waiters, cooks, and bartenders.....	10.6	11.4	9.7	9.0	10.2	8.5	8.6	9.8	4.0	4.0	4.0	3.6
Other service workers.....	7.3	6.4	7.1	6.6	6.9	5.5	6.0	7.0	5.9	5.4	5.8	5.4
Farm laborers and foremen.....	10.1	4.8	3.9	5.7	5.7	5.2	5.1	6.2	3.1	3.6	3.6	3.5
Paid workers.....	15.5	7.9	6.1	8.7	9.0	8.1	8.6	10.2	3.1	3.5	3.6	3.5
Unpaid family workers.....	.5	.1	.1	.2	.2	.4	.1	.2	(?)	.1	(?)	(?)
Laborers, except farm and mine.....	20.0	14.7	11.1	12.7	14.5	12.5	12.4	14.9	12.2	13.3	13.9	13.5
Construction.....	33.1	22.6	15.4	18.1	21.7	19.3	19.0	21.3	4.3	4.8	5.2	4.7
Manufacturing.....	21.1	16.4	11.6	12.5	15.3	12.0	11.1	16.6	3.7	3.9	3.9	4.6
Other industries.....	13.1	10.0	8.8	10.1	10.4	9.3	9.7	10.3	4.2	4.5	4.9	4.2
Persons with no previous work experience ²									12.2	11.6	11.6	9.3

¹ See footnote 1, table I-3.
² Less than 0.05 percent.

³ Unemployed persons who never held a full-time civilian job.

TABLE I-5. Unemployment insurance and employment service programs, selected operations,¹ 1960 and 1961

[All items are in thousands except average benefit amounts and total benefits paid]

Item	1961												Calendar year	
	Dec.	Nov.	Oct.	Sept.	Aug.	July	June	May	Apr.	Mar.	Feb.	Jan.	1961	1960
Employment service: ²														
New applications for work.....	713	866	859	793	845	818	1,018	873	808	895	949	1,065	10,502	10,117
Nonfarm placements.....	448	511	506	607	603	501	551	520	440	417	342	365	5,902	5,818
State unemployment insurance programs:														
Initial claims ³	1,658	1,406	1,219	1,081	1,248	1,801	1,229	1,308	1,468	1,709	1,919	2,381	18,187	17,213
Insured unemployment ⁴ (average weekly volume).....	2,017	1,662	1,502	1,558	1,744	1,958	1,991	2,328	2,779	3,168	3,394	3,266	2,290	1,906
Rate of insured unemployment ⁵	3.0	4.1	3.7	3.8	4.3	4.8	4.9	5.7	6.8	7.8	8.4	8.1	5.6	4.8
Weeks of unemployment compensated.....	6,621	5,869	5,644	5,772	7,310	6,992	8,273	9,835	10,656	13,334	11,935	11,975	104,217	85,630
Average weekly benefit amount for total unemployment.....	\$34.10	\$33.67	\$33.30	\$33.12	\$33.36	\$32.91	\$32.92	\$33.46	\$34.18	\$34.37	\$34.45	\$34.34	\$33.80	\$32.87
Total benefits paid (in millions).....	\$218,477	\$190,883	\$180,938	\$185,008	\$237,168	\$223,978	\$264,448	\$320,069	\$362,539	\$461,543	\$399,264	\$397,609	\$3,422.7	\$2,726.7
Unemployment compensation for ex-servicemen: ⁶														
Initial claims ³	20	22	24	25	30	29	26	26	29	35	33	39	338	346
Insured unemployment ⁴ (average weekly volume).....	49	47	47	52	58	60	61	71	83	91	91	86	67	54
Weeks of unemployment compensated.....	192	193	202	221	263	236	291	326	380	370	355	355	3,385	2,689
Total benefits paid (in millions).....	\$6,044	\$6,061	\$6,344	\$6,886	\$8,174	\$7,271	\$8,984	\$10,190	\$11,980	\$11,618	\$11,002	\$11,017	\$107.5	\$84.3
Unemployment compensation for Federal civilian employees: ⁷														
Initial claims ³	13	12	13	10	11	15	12	12	13	12	13	19	157	159
Insured unemployment ⁴ (average weekly volume).....	31	29	28	28	31	32	31	33	36	40	41	40	33	33
Weeks of unemployment compensated.....	118	118	116	118	139	115	142	148	167	160	162	164	1,666	1,621
Total benefits paid (in millions).....	\$4,138	\$4,128	\$4,053	\$4,136	\$4,878	\$3,932	\$4,913	\$5,090	\$6,228	\$5,504	\$5,534	\$5,605	\$58.8	\$55.7
Railroad unemployment insurance:														
Applications ¹¹	13	15	14	19	26	100	9	6	6	10	13	38	271	316
Insured unemployment (average weekly volume).....	77	77	74	77	74	83	83	100	107	106	113	123	91	72
Number of payments ¹²	167	172	174	167	200	164	224	253	203	270	242	266	2,502	1,935
Average amount of benefit payment ¹⁴	\$80.13	\$80.51	\$79.72	\$80.70	\$80.61	\$77.88	\$78.43	\$80.01	\$79.57	\$81.60	\$80.99	\$82.60	\$80.36	\$78.46
Total benefits paid ⁷ (in millions).....	\$13,363	\$13,807	\$13,770	\$13,558	\$16,173	\$12,713	\$17,551	\$20,485	\$16,273	\$22,274	\$19,706	\$22,208	\$201.9	\$157.7
All programs: ¹⁷														
Insured unemployment ⁴	2,175	1,817	1,683	1,719	1,907	2,136	2,175	2,543	3,046	3,403	3,638	3,815	2,504	2,067

¹ Includes data for Puerto Rico, beginning January 1961 when the Commonwealth's program became part of the Federal-State UI system.² Includes Guam and the Virgin Islands.³ Initial claims are notices filed by workers to indicate they are starting periods of unemployment. Excludes transitional claims.⁴ Includes interstate claims for the Virgin Islands.⁵ Number of workers reporting the completion of at least 1 week of unemployment.⁶ The rate is the number of insured unemployed expressed as a percent of the average covered employment in a 12-month period.⁷ Adjusted for recovery of overpayments and settlement of underpayments.⁸ Excludes data on claims and payments made jointly with other programs.⁹ Includes the Virgin Islands.¹⁰ Excludes data on claims and payments made jointly with State programs.¹¹ An application for benefits is filed by a railroad worker at the beginning

of his first period of unemployment in a benefit year; no application is required for subsequent periods in the same year.

¹² Payments are for unemployment in 14-day registration periods.¹³ Includes payments for extended benefit periods.¹⁴ The average amount is an average for all compensable periods, not adjusted for recovery of overpayments or settlement of underpayments.¹⁵ Based on payments for both normal and extended periods.¹⁶ Includes retroactive payments made under 1959 amendments.¹⁷ Represents an unduplicated count of insured unemployment under the State, Ex-Servicemen, and UCFE programs and the Railroad Unemployment Insurance Act.

Source: U.S. Department of Labor, Bureau of Employment Security for all items except railroad unemployment insurance, which is prepared by the U.S. Railroad Retirement Board.

TABLE I-6. Insured unemployment under State programs,¹ by State, 1960 and 1961

(In thousands)

State	1961												Annual average	
	Dec.	Nov.	Oct.	Sept.	Aug.	July	June	May	Apr.	Mar.	Feb.	Jan.	1961	1960
United States.....	2,001.6	1,647.3	1,485.7	1,541.2	1,726.4	1,942.2	1,977.5	2,314.9	2,766.0	3,154.6	3,379.1	3,250.2	2,275.2	1,905.8
Alabama.....	28.7	25.9	23.0	22.5	24.3	28.4	29.2	33.0	38.2	42.7	43.9	44.0	32.1	28.7
Alaska.....	4.9	4.0	2.7	1.8	1.7	2.3	2.6	4.2	6.2	6.4	6.4	6.0	4.1	3.0
Arizona.....	11.5	9.7	9.2	8.6	8.9	9.2	9.2	10.7	12.7	14.3	14.6	13.7	11.0	8.3
Arkansas.....	20.9	15.1	12.3	13.0	14.3	16.3	16.7	20.4	25.8	28.5	31.7	31.8	20.5	16.7
California.....	224.1	193.5	169.5	173.5	190.2	212.9	232.4	262.1	286.9	326.6	333.4	313.9	243.8	206.8
Colorado.....	11.0	8.2	5.9	5.7	6.7	7.1	7.8	10.1	13.6	16.6	18.0	17.2	10.7	9.0
Connecticut.....	29.0	24.6	25.4	25.9	31.1	35.8	32.5	38.5	46.0	50.4	55.8	55.4	37.9	34.1
Delaware.....	4.1	3.3	3.1	3.4	5.0	3.7	4.0	4.6	6.1	8.5	9.6	8.2	5.3	3.9
District of Columbia.....	5.1	4.1	3.9	4.0	4.6	5.1	5.0	5.3	6.4	8.1	10.3	8.4	5.9	5.1
Florida.....	33.5	34.7	38.8	43.1	45.9	48.0	42.9	44.1	45.1	46.5	45.3	40.6	42.4	31.9
Georgia.....	29.0	26.3	26.3	27.6	30.7	35.1	37.7	45.0	47.3	51.0	54.0	53.3	37.9	31.7
Hawaii.....	8.4	8.5	7.9	6.3	5.4	5.2	4.4	4.6	5.1	5.5	5.7	5.0	5.9	3.7
Idaho.....	10.3	6.8	3.9	3.6	3.8	4.5	3.9	5.0	6.9	10.3	12.2	12.4	6.9	5.8
Illinois.....	93.2	78.4	69.5	71.6	81.6	92.8	96.8	115.4	137.0	164.3	176.5	164.5	112.0	90.3
Indiana.....	37.4	30.8	27.3	27.6	33.7	40.5	39.7	49.7	65.4	78.3	89.3	86.2	51.7	40.1
Iowa.....	16.5	11.9	9.5	10.2	11.6	11.4	10.7	12.1	17.1	22.6	24.4	22.8	15.0	11.9
Kansas.....	13.6	9.4	7.4	7.1	8.6	9.9	10.0	12.5	16.4	19.2	20.8	18.0	12.7	12.8
Kentucky.....	25.3	22.1	20.9	21.6	26.1	30.1	32.5	40.6	48.9	50.5	51.1	47.5	34.9	29.6
Louisiana.....	29.1	25.8	24.6	27.1	28.5	33.0	32.1	35.8	39.9	42.4	45.7	42.7	33.8	28.5
Maine.....	13.0	11.3	10.9	12.4	12.0	12.8	13.6	18.5	23.6	20.0	20.0	20.1	15.7	13.7
Maryland.....	30.0	25.6	23.0	23.2	26.8	30.7	31.2	36.1	43.6	52.0	60.5	55.9	36.7	33.7
Massachusetts.....	79.0	63.8	61.6	66.5	64.9	76.1	74.2	86.8	100.7	113.3	120.0	121.3	85.8	76.2
Michigan.....	83.7	67.1	67.5	77.6	113.6	115.6	99.2	124.3	182.1	228.0	216.8	189.4	131.9	93.9
Minnesota.....	36.4	24.0	17.7	17.8	21.1	22.8	24.9	34.5	50.8	58.5	60.6	56.9	35.2	28.9
Mississippi.....	17.5	13.1	11.5	12.3	13.9	16.3	17.6	20.1	23.8	26.2	28.4	27.2	19.0	15.4
Missouri.....	46.9	38.7	34.0	33.7	40.4	35.9	39.0	46.8	57.5	64.8	70.2	66.5	47.9	39.7
Montana.....	8.3	5.6	3.4	2.9	2.8	3.5	4.7	7.5	11.2	15.0	16.3	14.6	8.4	7.7
Nebraska.....	7.8	4.4	3.2	3.2	3.4	3.6	3.9	5.2	7.8	11.4	12.9	11.4	6.5	5.4
Nevada.....	4.7	3.9	3.0	2.8	3.3	3.5	3.5	4.6	5.5	6.4	7.2	7.0	4.6	3.6
New Hampshire.....	5.6	4.9	4.9	6.0	6.0	6.4	6.9	8.6	11.0	10.2	9.5	9.4	7.5	6.4
New Jersey.....	91.0	71.3	64.5	65.9	70.7	78.8	81.6	96.6	108.0	120.0	136.5	137.9	93.8	85.1
New Mexico.....	8.1	6.8	5.9	5.8	6.5	7.1	7.2	8.5	10.4	11.3	11.8	10.8	8.3	6.5
New York.....	270.8	209.1	191.5	204.2	221.6	269.0	274.3	304.8	334.4	361.1	398.4	400.1	287.6	252.6
North Carolina.....	40.8	33.8	28.9	28.3	32.3	42.7	44.5	50.8	58.8	63.5	70.8	64.7	47.2	38.0
North Dakota.....	5.8	3.4	1.6	1.4	1.4	1.5	1.7	2.7	5.6	8.0	8.7	8.3	4.2	3.8
Ohio.....	104.6	87.5	76.7	78.4	90.4	104.6	113.7	141.9	186.6	216.7	229.4	219.8	138.9	112.6
Oklahoma.....	19.6	16.7	14.9	15.6	16.9	18.7	19.9	22.0	25.8	27.5	30.0	27.6	21.3	17.8
Oregon.....	27.7	20.1	14.1	11.5	13.0	16.1	17.0	23.8	32.1	43.4	46.7	45.3	26.0	20.0
Pennsylvania.....	203.6	177.0	169.8	175.1	184.2	208.8	216.4	242.0	274.7	297.4	325.3	328.1	234.9	197.6
Rhode Island.....	12.3	8.6	8.4	9.1	10.9	13.9	12.1	14.5	18.2	21.6	23.1	22.6	14.7	12.9
South Carolina.....	14.9	13.7	13.0	13.6	14.4	17.3	16.6	18.8	21.7	23.5	25.3	23.0	18.3	14.1
South Dakota.....	2.8	1.5	.7	.6	.7	.8	.9	1.3	2.4	4.4	5.6	5.0	2.2	2.1
Tennessee.....	38.6	33.3	29.8	30.9	34.8	40.9	41.2	48.2	54.9	58.6	62.7	66.5	45.3	37.0
Texas.....	51.2	46.8	41.9	44.6	49.1	54.5	56.1	60.7	68.9	75.8	84.4	79.3	59.8	54.0
Utah.....	7.0	4.8	3.7	5.1	5.2	4.7	4.5	5.6	7.9	11.2	12.6	11.5	7.0	6.0
Vermont.....	4.6	3.3	2.7	2.6	2.7	3.1	3.5	4.7	6.3	7.3	7.4	6.6	4.6	3.4
Virginia.....	12.9	10.5	9.8	12.4	14.8	18.7	20.0	22.5	28.3	35.2	39.7	33.0	21.6	18.3
Washington.....	54.1	44.5	35.2	31.6	31.9	32.0	34.4	46.9	63.0	71.4	73.3	43.3	41.3	41.3
West Virginia.....	22.3	18.4	17.2	17.9	19.5	22.5	22.9	27.6	33.8	39.6	43.8	44.0	27.6	25.4
Wisconsin.....	36.8	28.3	22.0	23.1	33.4	26.1	27.9	33.3	47.6	61.8	68.7	63.7	39.5	28.9
Wyoming.....	4.0	2.4	1.4	1.3	1.5	1.8	2.1	3.1	4.2	5.4	5.6	4.8	3.2	2.3

¹ Average of weekly data adjusted for split weeks in the month on the basis of a 5-day workweek.

NOTE: Because of rounding, sums of individual items may not equal totals.

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Labor, Bureau of Employment Security.

TABLE I-7. Employment in nonagricultural establishments, by industry,¹ 1959-61

[In thousands]

Industry	1961												Annual average		
	Dec.	Nov.	Oct.	Sept.	Aug.	July	June	May	Apr.	Mar.	Feb.	Jan.	1961	1960	1959
Total employees.....	55,503	55,129	55,065	54,978	54,538	54,227	54,429	53,706	53,171	52,785	52,533	52,864	54,077	54,347	53,380
Mining.....	657	667	668	676	677	672	678	668	657	654	656	666	666	709	731
Metal mining.....	84.8	87.6	88.3	88.2	88.8	88.4	88.5	87.1	85.8	85.3	85.2	86.0	87.1	93.8	83.6
Iron ores.....	27.0	28.2	28.0	28.3	28.5	28.0	27.9	27.4	26.6	26.0	26.0	26.3	27.5	33.2	27.7
Copper ores.....	28.5	29.1	28.0	29.0	29.6	29.3	29.5	29.0	28.3	28.2	28.3	28.9	29.3	29.3	23.3
Coal mining.....	155.9	156.9	156.2	155.4	153.9	142.9	153.5	153.2	153.3	157.5	163.2	163.9	155.5	182.2	196.8
Bituminous.....	146.4	147.2	146.5	145.2	143.7	132.8	143.2	143.0	142.4	147.4	151.6	152.0	145.1	168.2	178.3
Crude petroleum and natural gas.....	306.3	306.4	305.5	310.6	314.9	318.0	314.4	309.9	306.1	304.5	304.4	306.3	308.9	313.9	330.9
Crude petroleum and natural gas fields.....	174.1	174.8	175.1	177.8	180.6	180.2	178.2	175.4	175.3	175.4	179.9	177.6	176.8	181.7	186.4
Oil and gas field services.....	132.2	131.6	130.4	132.8	134.3	137.8	136.2	134.5	130.8	129.1	127.5	128.7	132.2	132.2	144.5
Quarrying and nonmetallic mining.....	110.3	116.0	120.3	121.7	122.3	122.8	121.7	117.6	112.2	108.0	102.3	106.2	114.9	119.8	119.6
Contract construction.....	2,575	2,825	2,961	3,021	3,075	3,033	2,971	2,775	2,619	2,454	2,342	2,457	2,710	2,882	2,965
General building contractors.....	814.9	881.5	926.2	935.8	961.4	940.8	923.1	880.0	816.6	786.9	728.0	774.6	860.8	911.7	900.1
Heavy construction.....	473.6	584.4	652.0	671.3	679.9	668.8	653.8	589.6	515.5	446.0	413.9	438.7	565.6	581.3	585.8
Highway and street construction.....	234.1	316.6	372.5	384.3	392.0	383.5	370.5	330.8	262.7	211.3	185.5	199.7	302.8	302.4	312.7
Other heavy construction.....	239.5	267.8	279.5	287.0	287.9	285.3	283.3	269.1	252.8	204.7	185.4	239.0	262.9	278.9	278.0
Special trade contractors.....	1,266.1	1,359.2	1,402.5	1,413.4	1,433.8	1,413.4	1,394.0	1,325.8	1,286.6	1,241.0	1,199.9	1,243.4	1,353.2	1,388.8	1,406.8
Manufacturing.....	16,556	16,658	16,607	16,646	16,531	16,368	16,320	16,076	15,964	15,866	15,838	15,933	16,267	16,763	16,467
Durable goods.....	9,297	9,329	9,201	9,189	9,083	9,051	9,106	8,995	8,835	8,775	8,760	8,867	9,042	9,441	9,399
Nondurable goods.....	7,259	7,329	7,406	7,457	7,448	7,217	7,214	7,080	7,068	7,091	7,069	7,066	7,225	7,321	7,208
Durable goods.....															
Ordnance and accessories.....	206.6	206.8	205.8	204.1	202.1	201.6	199.2	197.6	196.0	195.6	195.8	195.2	200.6	187.3	173.0
Ammunition, except for small arms.....	195.6	195.3	194.8	193.9	193.0	192.4	190.0	188.4	186.8	186.4	186.0	185.6	190.4	180.1	168.5
Sightings and fire control equipment.....	51.9	52.5	52.5	52.3	51.3	51.1	50.2	49.5	49.6	49.0	48.5	48.1	51.1	50.0	45.0
Other ordnance and accessories.....	49.1	49.0	48.5	47.8	46.9	46.5	46.0	45.7	45.3	45.1	44.9	44.6	46.5	43.4	41.5
Lumber and wood products, except furniture.....	589.4	605.8	618.9	630.0	634.0	628.9	630.9	602.8	581.1	558.8	557.4	568.3	600.5	636.8	660.9
Logging camps and logging contractors.....	88.6	94.8	99.1	103.2	105.4	104.8	104.3	89.5	80.9	73.6	76.2	77.7	91.5	92.6	84.4
Sawmills and planing mills.....	263.3	270.3	276.2	279.3	278.6	278.6	278.9	271.6	263.6	264.6	262.4	259.9	268.9	294.7	306.9
Millwork, plywood, and related products.....	139.0	142.3	144.5	147.5	146.5	145.3	141.7	138.3	134.0	132.1	133.9	141.3	146.6	156.1	156.1
Wooden containers.....	39.5	39.9	40.3	41.2	41.7	41.7	42.6	42.2	40.9	39.9	39.6	39.5	40.5	43.2	43.8
Miscellaneous wood products.....	58.1	58.5	58.8	58.8	58.8	58.3	58.8	57.8	57.4	56.7	57.1	57.3	58.0	59.6	59.8
Furniture and fixtures.....	375.2	379.7	381.6	377.6	374.0	363.1	364.3	359.1	359.5	357.7	357.2	356.5	367.4	383.4	384.9
Household furniture.....	269.2	269.3	270.9	267.7	262.7	254.9	255.4	252.6	255.2	252.8	252.8	251.1	259.6	271.1	277.5
Office furniture.....	28.4	28.5	28.3	28.1	28.1	27.0	27.2	26.5	26.6	26.7	26.7	26.7	27.4	28.3	26.7
Partitions, office and store fixtures.....	36.1	36.9	37.1	35.6	37.4	36.3	36.5	35.7	34.6	34.6	35.9	36.0	36.2	39.0	36.6
Other furniture and fixtures.....	44.5	45.0	45.3	46.2	45.8	44.9	45.2	44.3	43.1	42.2	41.9	42.1	44.2	45.1	44.2
Stone, clay, and glass products.....	580.3	576.4	582.6	589.7	590.6	583.5	581.7	569.3	555.6	541.7	531.2	539.1	566.8	595.3	601.7
Flat glass.....	29.9	29.4	29.4	29.2	28.6	27.7	26.6	26.7	25.7	25.7	26.7	26.7	28.8	27.9	31.1
Glass and glassware, pressed or blown.....	90.6	101.1	101.2	103.8	103.4	101.7	101.7	101.0	99.8	99.4	98.1	96.3	100.6	102.9	99.4
Cement, hydraulic.....	38.8	40.3	40.6	41.1	41.7	42.4	42.3	40.9	40.1	37.5	36.5	38.0	40.0	42.8	43.9
Structural clay products.....	70.4	71.5	71.8	73.8	74.1	74.1	73.1	71.7	69.9	67.1	64.5	66.1	70.7	76.1	77.7
Pottery and related products.....	44.1	44.6	44.8	44.6	43.7	41.6	42.9	42.9	42.9	43.1	43.1	43.2	43.4	47.1	47.8
Concrete, gypsum, and plaster products.....	142.7	152.2	157.6	159.9	162.0	160.3	159.5	153.0	145.8	138.3	133.1	137.4	180.2	155.4	157.9
Other stone and mineral products.....	120.9	122.1	122.0	122.3	122.5	121.1	121.6	118.9	117.4	115.6	114.8	115.4	119.5	124.0	124.8
Primary metal industries.....	1,187.8	1,183.1	1,178.7	1,181.4	1,168.4	1,155.5	1,154.0	1,130.6	1,099.1	1,088.4	1,085.8	1,095.3	1,142.3	1,228.7	1,181.0
Blast furnace and basic steel products.....	624.3	621.6	626.8	631.0	621.7	616.8	609.9	596.8	575.0	563.4	556.9	555.1	599.9	652.5	587.5
Iron and steel foundries.....	192.6	191.2	186.0	187.5	187.4	188.2	187.0	184.2	179.9	180.8	182.5	186.9	186.0	203.6	211.6
Nonferrous smelting and refining.....	68.7	68.9	68.7	67.6	68.3	68.0	67.8	65.7	65.5	65.5	66.0	66.0	67.4	70.8	68.0
Nonferrous rolling, drawing, and extruding.....	178.9	176.7	176.3	174.2	171.8	168.7	169.1	166.1	164.4	164.1	164.9	167.4	169.9	175.6	184.5
Nonferrous foundries.....	63.4	64.3	63.0	62.6	61.3	60.0	61.8	60.4	58.9	58.7	58.3	60.7	61.4	65.1	68.0
Miscellaneous primary metal industries.....	68.9	69.4	67.9	68.5	67.9	67.8	68.4	67.4	65.9	65.9	66.2	67.2	67.8	61.1	62.3
Fabricated metal products.....	1,100.0	1,114.5	1,106.8	1,097.2	1,088.6	1,067.1	1,062.3	1,071.4	1,044.7	1,034.1	1,039.6	1,061.5	1,076.4	1,128.6	1,120.8
Metal cans.....	57.8	58.7	60.4	63.3	64.3	63.6	62.6	61.8	60.6	59.1	57.9	57.1	60.6	62.6	62.5
Cutlery, handtools, and general hardware.....	138.6	137.0	133.3	130.1	129.5	125.5	129.2	128.3	121.6	124.6	126.4	130.0	129.7	136.0	135.4
Heating equipment and plumbing fixtures.....	76.2	76.7	76.8	76.8	77.4	75.1	75.6	74.6	73.0	73.3	72.4	73.9	75.2	79.0	81.0
Fabricated structural metal products.....	323.3	330.7	334.4	338.5	334.0	330.3	330.0	322.5	318.1	312.8	315.8	319.1	325.8	334.5	331.9
Screw machine products, bolts, etc.....	85.2	84.4	82.8	81.2	80.7	79.4	79.9	78.5	77.3	77.6	78.6	79.3	80.4	85.6	86.7
Metal stampings.....	190.9	192.3	182.2	178.6	175.5	169.4	180.0	181.9	174.6	170.0	173.8	183.7	179.4	197.7	189.1
Coatings, engraving, and allied services.....	66.9	67.4	67.9	66.9	64.9	63.5	64.6	63.8	61.9	60.3	59.5	59.6	63.9	64.2	63.2
Miscellaneous fabricated wire products.....	56.7	56.2	56.3	54.9	54.2	52.9	53.4	53.0	52.0	50.8	51.8	52.2	53.7	56.9	56.5
Miscellaneous fabricated metal products.....	111.4	111.1	110.7	106.9	108.1	107.4	107.0	107.0	105.6	105.6	105.7	106.6	107.8	112.4	114.6

See footnotes at end of table.

TABLE I-7. Employment in nonagricultural establishments, by industry,¹ 1959-61—Continued

[In thousands]

Industry	1961												Annual average		
	Dec.	Nov.	Oct.	Sept.	Aug.	July	June	May	Apr.	Mar.	Feb.	Jan.	1961	1960	1959
Manufacturing—Continued															
<i>Durable goods—Continued</i>															
Machinery.....	1,414.1	1,394.9	1,390.5	1,395.5	1,389.3	1,394.8	1,405.3	1,406.5	1,407.3	1,404.8	1,406.3	1,404.1	1,401.1	1,471.4	1,450.5
Engines and turbines.....	80.4	79.7	80.7	80.8	79.3	77.9	78.4	80.8	81.0	80.1	80.1	81.1	80.0	86.8	89.9
Farm machinery and equipment.....	106.0	103.9	103.1	104.9	102.7	108.7	113.9	120.5	124.1	123.5	120.9	116.0	112.4	114.1	122.7
Construction and related machinery.....	198.7	192.9	198.6	200.6	201.8	199.6	200.5	198.4	198.0	196.1	195.8	195.4	198.1	219.7	225.5
Metalworking machinery and equipment.....	249.4	245.6	242.9	243.3	239.7	240.2	241.9	240.1	244.2	244.8	246.8	246.2	243.8	258.2	244.7
Special industry machinery.....	168.6	167.7	165.9	167.4	166.6	166.9	168.7	167.8	167.6	168.6	169.5	169.7	167.9	173.8	164.9
General industrial machinery.....	216.6	213.8	213.8	211.3	212.0	213.1	212.3	209.2	206.4	206.9	207.7	209.9	211.1	223.0	220.1
Office, computing, and accounting machines.....	151.1	150.6	150.4	149.9	150.5	149.5	149.1	147.9	148.4	147.6	147.9	148.2	149.3	145.7	138.1
Service industry machinery.....	94.6	92.7	90.3	90.6	89.0	93.8	95.1	98.2	96.8	96.3	96.0	95.2	94.1	99.8	97.3
Miscellaneous machinery.....	148.7	148.0	144.8	146.7	147.7	145.1	145.4	142.6	140.8	140.9	141.6	142.4	144.6	150.4	147.5
Electrical equipment and supplies.....	1,491.8	1,487.6	1,476.4	1,455.3	1,443.3	1,416.8	1,423.0	1,413.2	1,401.1	1,404.4	1,410.5	1,414.9	1,436.0	1,445.6	1,391.4
Electric distribution equipment.....	162.2	162.1	162.3	161.7	162.3	160.7	160.4	158.8	158.8	159.2	160.3	161.6	160.9	163.2	156.8
Household appliances.....	174.2	172.9	170.2	172.9	171.7	170.7	171.2	169.5	167.8	167.9	168.0	169.4	170.5	177.4	174.7
Electric lighting and wiring equipment.....	155.1	155.4	155.4	153.0	150.0	148.7	150.9	150.2	149.4	148.7	148.3	146.6	151.0	157.2	157.6
Radio and TV receiving sets.....	182.7	182.8	182.3	180.2	180.9	128.7	127.3	126.0	125.5	125.5	126.0	126.4	128.5	132.7	133.2
Communication equipment.....	394.6	390.0	385.2	379.1	375.0	371.9	373.8	372.2	372.5	373.7	375.6	377.5	378.4	386.9	336.1
Electronic components and accessories.....	235.6	233.6	230.5	228.6	226.9	222.9	225.8	226.8	225.9	224.8	223.3	222.0	227.2	225.2	211.3
Miscellaneous electrical equipment and supplies.....	113.0	112.1	106.3	104.0	105.9	103.5	105.7	105.5	102.7	104.3	105.6	108.5	106.4	111.4	107.3
Transportation equipment.....	1,623.0	1,620.1	1,505.1	1,505.2	1,451.9	1,521.5	1,534.9	1,526.4	1,482.4	1,484.3	1,482.2	1,533.1	1,522.5	1,617.3	1,670.4
Motor vehicles and equipment.....	724.0	724.1	619.6	628.3	587.1	690.6	670.0	658.9	613.0	614.0	664.3	647.9	727.6	693.2	693.2
Aircraft and parts.....	694.2	686.6	676.4	671.9	660.5	661.4	659.9	661.5	664.0	668.0	664.8	663.1	669.4	673.8	755.4
Ship and boat building and repairing.....	142.3	145.7	144.6	141.1	140.7	136.9	140.4	142.7	143.2	143.2	141.5	142.9	142.2	141.0	146.4
Railroad equipment.....	36.8	36.8	36.2	36.0	35.4	34.5	35.2	34.2	34.1	35.1	36.5	35.8	35.8	43.8	40.9
Other transportation equipment.....	28.7	26.9	28.3	27.9	28.2	28.1	29.4	29.1	28.1	27.0	25.4	24.0	27.3	31.1	34.4
Instruments and related products.....	354.0	354.6	351.7	351.6	348.4	343.5	345.2	342.4	340.2	340.2	341.1	343.9	346.4	354.2	345.2
Engineering and scientific instruments.....	72.9	72.9	73.1	73.8	73.0	72.1	73.9	74.3	74.6	75.5	74.1	75.7	73.9	76.7	72.3
Mechanical measuring and control devices.....	94.7	94.5	93.0	92.9	91.5	91.2	91.3	91.1	90.5	90.0	90.4	90.8	91.8	95.1	92.8
Optical and ophthalmic goods.....	40.8	40.6	40.2	39.9	39.7	39.1	39.4	38.9	38.5	38.2	38.3	38.4	39.3	40.6	39.0
Surgical, medical, and dental equipment.....	48.4	48.4	48.0	48.0	47.7	47.3	47.5	47.3	47.2	47.0	47.5	47.4	47.6	47.3	45.4
Photographic equipment and supplies.....	69.3	69.3	69.0	69.0	69.4	68.5	68.4	67.3	67.1	67.6	68.2	68.4	69.0	67.5	67.6
Watches and clocks.....	27.9	28.9	28.4	28.0	27.1	25.3	24.7	23.5	22.3	22.4	21.9	23.4	25.3	28.6	28.2
Miscellaneous manufacturing industries.....	382.3	405.9	409.1	401.6	392.4	375.0	385.4	376.8	368.7	364.2	362.2	355.0	381.6	392.1	388.0
Jewelry, silverware, and plated ware.....	42.8	43.0	43.0	42.5	41.8	39.5	41.0	41.0	41.2	41.4	41.9	42.0	41.8	43.2	43.2
Toys, amusement, and sporting goods.....	42.4	115.3	119.9	116.0	112.3	104.7	108.3	102.3	95.9	89.4	85.3	79.3	101.9	102.3	98.0
Pens, pencils, office and art materials.....	32.7	32.8	32.8	32.0	32.0	30.8	30.8	30.2	29.9	30.1	30.3	30.3	31.2	31.0	30.9
Costume jewelry, buttons, and notions.....	55.6	57.5	56.6	55.8	55.5	52.9	54.5	51.8	50.9	51.9	52.8	51.8	54.0	57.5	59.4
Other manufacturing industries.....	154.8	157.3	156.8	155.3	150.8	147.1	152.8	151.5	150.8	151.4	151.9	151.6	152.7	158.1	156.5
<i>Nondurable goods</i>															
Food and kindred products.....	1,747.5	1,808.7	1,877.6	1,930.4	1,919.1	1,825.7	1,778.2	1,707.9	1,697.2	1,688.2	1,681.4	1,700.6	1,780.2	1,792.7	1,700.3
Meat products.....	318.7	323.8	320.7	321.0	319.8	322.1	323.7	315.2	309.7	307.7	307.7	313.8	317.0	321.1	316.7
Dairy products.....	306.2	307.4	311.6	318.3	325.2	326.1	323.4	313.9	311.1	308.2	304.9	304.6	313.3	316.6	317.5
Canned and preserved food, except meats.....	207.6	247.4	304.9	371.8	352.4	294.5	222.9	195.1	196.0	189.6	183.0	186.5	243.5	241.8	245.1
Grain mill products.....	126.8	127.0	128.3	133.4	134.2	133.8	132.2	126.7	125.0	123.3	124.8	126.2	128.6	128.4	133.5
Bakery products.....	303.5	305.3	306.4	306.4	309.8	310.1	309.4	305.1	302.3	303.3	303.0	303.7	305.7	307.5	302.2
Sugar.....	40.8	45.1	45.8	31.0	31.1	29.7	29.0	28.7	31.4	29.7	31.2	38.0	34.3	36.9	38.2
Confectionery and related products.....	86.4	89.4	89.4	83.2	81.5	71.9	75.9	72.6	72.4	77.7	80.4	78.7	80.0	79.6	79.0
Beverages.....	215.1	217.0	222.8	223.3	225.2	227.4	221.1	212.3	210.9	208.5	206.1	207.9	216.5	218.2	215.0
Miscellaneous food and kindred products.....	143.4	146.3	147.7	142.0	139.9	140.1	140.6	138.3	138.4	138.2	140.3	141.2	141.4	142.8	143.1
Tobacco manufactures.....	92.7	93.3	108.2	118.0	100.0	76.0	78.2	77.3	78.7	83.3	88.3	92.3	90.5	94.1	94.6
Cigarettes.....	37.0	36.9	37.0	37.3	37.5	37.2	36.6	36.5	36.7	36.9	36.9	36.8	37.0	37.2	36.7
Cigars.....	24.0	24.8	24.7	24.4	24.1	22.8	24.9	25.1	25.0	25.7	26.4	26.1	24.6	27.9	29.5
Textile mill products.....	887.8	891.6	892.4	891.0	889.0	874.6	887.0	877.3	871.3	865.7	864.5	864.9	879.8	914.6	942.9
Cotton broad woven fabrics.....	252.7	252.4	251.7	250.4	249.6	248.5	250.8	249.7	250.5	251.2	252.4	254.4	251.2	260.4	264.7
Silk and synthetic broad woven fabrics.....	70.7	70.5	70.6	70.6	70.5	68.7	69.1	68.6	68.7	68.9	69.7	70.7	69.8	73.4	74.4
Weaving and finishing broad woollens.....	50.3	50.5	51.9	53.8	53.9	54.3	55.2	53.7	52.3	51.1	51.0	49.2	52.3	56.0	60.4
Narrow fabrics and smallwares.....	27.6	27.3	27.2	27.1	26.6	26.1	26.4	26.4	26.2	25.9	26.1	26.1	26.6	27.6	28.5
Knitting.....	211.0	216.3	217.8	216.9	217.4	212.2	216.6	212.7	209.4	204.7	200.5	197.7	211.1	214.4	219.6
Finishing textiles, except wool and knit.....	72.1	71.8	70.9	70.8	70.6	69.8	70.9	70.6	70.6	70.4	70.3	70.7	70.8	74.3	76.4
Floor covering.....	33.9	33.9	33.7	33.2	32.7	31.0	32.2	32.4	32.1	33.8	34.2	34.4	33.1	35.9	37.1
Yarn and thread.....	102.9	102.3	102.1	102.1	102.0	99.6	101.1	99.9	98.7	98.4	98.0	97.6	100.4	103.7	108.6
Miscellaneous textile goods.....	66.4	66.6	66.5	66.1	65.7	64.4	64.7	63.8	62.8	61.3	62.3	64.1	64.6	69.0	73.3

See footnotes at end of table.

TABLE I-7. Employment in nonagricultural establishments, by industry,¹ 1959-61—Continued

[In thousands]

Industry	1961												Annual average		
	Dec.	Nov.	Oct.	Sept.	Aug.	July	June	May	Apr.	Mar.	Feb.	Jan.	1961	1960	1959
Manufacturing—Continued															
<i>Nondurable goods—Continued</i>															
Apparel and related products.....	1,217.5	1,225.1	1,220.8	1,214.3	1,233.9	1,167.5	1,184.6	1,165.3	1,178.5	1,213.7	1,203.2	1,170.1	1,199.5	1,228.4	1,224.9
Men's and boys' suits and coats.....	118.1	114.2	116.2	117.2	117.9	112.5	117.5	113.5	112.2	117.9	119.7	120.1	116.4	121.5	118.8
Men's and boys' furnishings.....	310.6	310.3	308.4	308.8	311.1	299.0	303.8	298.5	295.7	295.9	295.7	289.0	302.2	307.5	297.9
Women's, misses', and juniors' outerwear.....	347.2	351.9	347.8	346.9	356.0	333.0	331.9	335.4	351.1	370.3	361.2	347.0	348.3	361.3	369.0
Women's and children's undergarments.....	122.7	124.7	123.6	121.2	120.3	112.1	115.6	115.2	116.3	116.2	115.7	112.3	118.0	119.7	119.0
Hats, caps, and millinery.....	35.4	33.0	33.3	34.4	37.6	32.7	32.5	29.2	31.4	40.2	40.7	36.6	34.9	36.2	37.5
Girls' and children's outerwear.....	74.1	74.1	75.0	74.1	77.9	77.2	76.4	72.0	69.2	73.8	75.7	72.9	74.4	76.1	75.4
Fur goods and miscellaneous apparel.....	70.5	74.8	75.1	73.2	73.8	69.2	70.8	67.1	66.5	66.7	65.4	61.3	69.5	69.4	71.2
Miscellaneous fabricated textile products.....	138.9	142.1	139.4	138.5	139.3	131.8	136.1	134.4	136.1	132.7	129.1	130.9	135.8	136.9	136.3
Paper and allied products.....	598.7	598.4	597.0	597.0	595.8	588.5	593.6	583.6	581.1	580.1	578.2	581.9	589.5	593.3	594.9
Paper and pulp.....	225.6	225.3	224.1	226.7	228.1	225.7	227.9	222.9	221.7	221.5	222.1	222.1	224.5	224.4	217.7
Paperboard.....	56.0	65.7	66.9	66.1	67.1	66.8	68.2	67.1	67.0	67.2	67.1	67.5	66.8	68.3	70.6
Converted paper and paperboard products.....	128.4	126.9	126.1	126.5	125.0	123.9	123.7	122.6	122.8	122.1	121.2	121.9	124.3	124.4	123.2
Paperboard containers and boxes.....	178.7	180.5	179.9	177.7	175.6	172.1	173.8	171.0	169.6	169.3	169.0	170.4	174.0	175.1	173.3
Printing, publishing, and allied industries.....	935.9	935.5	933.2	929.6	926.0	925.6	924.9	919.2	921.3	924.5	920.6	919.0	926.3	917.2	889.5
Newspaper publishing and printing.....	342.5	341.5	341.3	339.6	339.2	339.8	340.2	338.0	337.7	337.4	335.6	336.3	339.1	332.6	330.0
Periodical publishing and printing.....	70.2	70.5	70.8	70.7	69.9	70.4	70.4	70.0	71.4	72.2	72.6	72.8	71.0	71.0	69.8
Books.....	74.0	74.1	74.5	74.4	74.1	72.2	72.6	72.3	72.3	72.0	71.6	71.6	73.0	71.1	67.0
Commercial printing.....	295.0	293.9	290.8	290.4	288.7	289.0	288.5	287.8	288.3	289.9	287.8	287.5	289.8	289.2	283.5
Bookbinding and related industries.....	47.2	47.4	47.6	47.7	47.9	47.7	47.0	46.3	46.4	47.0	46.8	46.4	47.1	47.0	45.4
Other publishing and printing industries.....	107.0	108.1	108.2	106.8	106.2	106.5	106.2	104.8	105.2	106.0	106.2	104.4	106.3	106.3	103.8
Chemicals and allied products.....	836.3	834.2	834.4	834.7	838.1	833.1	832.0	831.7	830.9	823.1	815.9	817.9	830.2	826.6	809.6
Industrial chemicals.....	285.4	285.1	284.7	286.1	288.8	285.0	285.8	283.5	282.4	282.0	282.2	283.8	284.8	286.8	279.2
Plastics and synthetics, except glass.....	137.3	135.6	134.4	133.2	133.7	132.9	132.1	130.8	130.3	149.1	149.0	149.4	152.3	153.2	149.1
Drugs.....	107.8	107.6	106.9	107.4	108.0	107.3	107.1	105.6	105.3	105.2	105.0	106.4	106.6	107.4	104.5
Soap, cleaners, and toilet goods.....	97.0	98.6	98.8	98.3	98.2	97.2	97.6	96.0	95.3	94.0	93.5	93.0	96.5	92.2	89.0
Paints, varnishes, and allied products.....	61.4	61.7	62.4	63.2	64.0	64.0	63.4	62.5	62.0	61.3	61.0	61.4	62.4	63.5	62.3
Agricultural chemicals.....	41.8	40.7	42.3	42.1	40.6	40.1	43.0	51.3	54.5	51.1	45.1	43.9	44.7	44.8	45.3
Other chemical products.....	85.0	84.9	84.9	84.4	84.8	83.6	83.0	82.0	81.1	80.4	80.1	80.0	82.9	81.8	80.2
Petroleum refining and related industries.....	195.0	197.1	203.5	204.9	207.4	204.5	207.9	205.3	204.0	202.4	201.5	203.0	203.0	211.7	215.3
Petroleum refining.....	163.1	164.2	169.0	170.4	171.8	169.6	172.9	171.6	172.1	171.8	171.7	172.0	170.0	177.6	181.4
Other petroleum and coal products.....	31.9	32.9	34.5	34.5	35.6	34.9	35.0	33.7	31.9	30.6	29.8	31.0	33.0	34.1	34.0
Rubber and miscellaneous plastic products.....	382.6	381.9	380.0	378.6	369.2	361.7	363.6	358.0	351.6	349.2	350.7	355.5	365.1	374.0	371.4
Tires and inner tubes.....	104.0	103.4	103.2	102.7	100.3	101.1	100.5	99.3	98.6	99.2	97.9	101.3	101.0	106.8	105.0
Other rubber products.....	157.2	156.2	154.4	153.9	150.3	147.0	148.8	146.4	143.0	141.7	144.2	146.6	149.1	153.3	153.2
Miscellaneous plastic products.....	121.4	122.3	122.3	120.0	118.6	113.6	114.3	112.3	110.0	108.3	108.6	107.6	114.9	113.8	113.3
Leather and leather products.....	364.8	363.0	358.7	360.4	369.0	359.7	364.0	353.4	353.5	360.9	364.2	360.5	361.0	365.8	374.6
Leather tanning and finishing.....	33.4	33.4	33.2	33.4	33.2	32.4	33.2	32.9	32.5	32.3	32.4	33.0	33.0	34.1	35.4
Footwear, except rubber.....	240.0	236.2	232.3	235.4	243.7	240.5	236.4	236.4	235.1	241.3	244.7	243.2	239.3	242.6	247.5
Other leather products.....	91.4	93.4	93.2	91.6	92.1	86.8	87.8	84.1	85.9	87.3	87.1	83.9	88.7	89.1	90.6
Transportation and public utilities															
Railroad transportation.....	3,927	3,943	3,953	3,971	3,971	3,977	3,945	3,891	3,870	3,872	3,871	3,888	3,923	4,017	4,010
Class I railroads.....	824.5	815.5	821.9	825.5	835.0	832.5	826.5	813.3	808.9	807.4	810.7	811.9	819.5	886.9	925.2
Class II railroads.....	713.9	715.2	720.8	723.4	733.0	730.8	725.8	713.0	708.1	706.0	708.5	710.3	717.4	780.5	815.2
Local and interurban passenger transit.....	268.8	266.9	267.8	267.9	257.1	257.7	266.0	270.4	272.7	273.8	282.3	285.9	270.0	282.6	281.1
Local and suburban transportation.....	90.1	89.6	91.1	91.6	91.2	91.0	92.2	92.4	92.1	92.0	92.1	92.3	91.5	94.6	96.8
Taxis.....	108.6	106.6	106.1	104.7	103.7	104.5	104.9	106.3	109.8	116.9	121.1	121.1	109.5	120.4	118.9
Intercity and rural bus lines.....	47.1	47.7	48.0	49.4	50.0	50.1	49.6	48.4	47.5	46.6	46.2	47.7	48.2	47.2	47.6
Motor freight transportation and storage.....	895.3	912.8	913.4	907.0	891.0	891.0	880.3	852.8	837.1	840.4	832.0	848.7	875.2	873.8	848.2
Air transportation.....	200.0	199.2	202.0	203.0	202.9	201.2	197.3	196.0	193.6	190.9	191.1	190.5	197.3	191.0	179.7
Air transportation, common carriers.....	179.5	178.9	180.6	181.1	180.4	178.9	174.4	172.5	171.5	169.4	170.2	169.8	175.6	171.6	160.9
Pipeline transportation.....	21.6	21.7	21.7	22.0	22.6	22.5	22.7	22.2	22.2	22.2	22.2	22.3	22.2	23.1	24.3
Other transportation.....	296.7	301.8	294.0	304.7	306.9	314.9	307.0	303.3	303.3	297.9	297.4	292.8	302.1	308.0	303.4
Communication.....	815.6	818.3	819.5	824.7	832.4	834.5	825.6	824.4	827.6	828.3	830.8	826.2	838.7	836.6	826.6
Telephone communication.....	685.5	687.6	689.2	693.5	700.8	701.8	697.1	693.7	695.7	696.8	697.2	698.4	694.8	706.0	707.1
Telegraph communication.....	37.1	37.0	36.7	37.1	37.0	37.1	37.2	37.0	36.9	37.0	37.4	37.6	37.1	38.3	39.0
Radio and television broadcasting.....	91.1	91.8	91.7	92.2	92.7	93.7	92.3	91.8	93.1	92.6	93.3	92.9	92.4	92.4	88.9
Electric, gas, and sanitary services.....	604.5	606.3	607.9	616.1	623.0	622.5	616.4	608.5	604.1	606.5	605.6	606.7	610.7	613.0	611.6
Electric companies and systems.....	248.8	249.6	250.1	253.6	256.2	256.0	254.7	251.3	251.4	251.5	251.6	252.2	254.3	254.3	254.3
Gas companies and systems.....	152.1	152.4	152.8	154.9	156.7	158.9	154.3	152.6	148.2	151.8	152.0	152.5	153.1	153.4	153.7
Combined utility systems.....	173.8	174.5	175.1	177.2	178.9	178.5	176.4	174.5	174.4	173.7	172.9	173.1	175.3	175.0	173.7
Water, steam, and sanitary systems.....	29.8	29.8	29.9	30.4	31.2	31.1	31.0	30.1	30.1	29.5	29.1	29.2	30.1	30.3	30.0

See footnotes at end of table.

TABLE I-7. Employment in nonagricultural establishments, by industry,¹ 1959-61—Continued

[In thousands]

Industry	1961												Annual average		
	Dec.	Nov.	Oct.	Sept.	Aug.	July	June	May	Apr.	Mar.	Feb.	Jan.	1961	1960	1959
Wholesale and retail trade	12,181	11,611	11,450	11,378	11,342	11,327	11,354	11,238	11,162	11,101	11,040	11,233	11,368	11,412	11,125
Wholesale trade.....	3,062	3,051	3,049	3,035	3,044	3,013	2,990	2,959	2,955	2,964	2,974	2,995	3,008	3,009	2,941
Motor vehicles and automotive equip- ment.....	221.4	218.0	217.1	217.1	216.7	217.5	215.0	213.6	213.7	211.9	211.8	213.1	215.6	213.6	206.9
Drugs, chemicals, and allied products..	192.5	192.3	190.5	189.5	190.8	190.5	188.4	186.0	185.3	185.1	184.7	184.0	188.3	183.8	176.8
Dry goods and apparel.....	131.4	131.6	131.2	131.0	132.4	131.5	130.6	129.3	129.2	129.1	130.7	130.2	130.7	130.8	123.9
Groceries and related products.....	161.0	497.7	496.4	486.1	481.7	487.3	493.1	486.7	484.8	489.9	495.2	498.0	491.5	494.0	486.8
Electrical goods.....	207.0	206.1	204.7	204.6	205.1	204.8	203.6	202.4	203.2	204.3	205.0	206.2	204.8	208.1	201.2
Hardware, plumbing and heating goods.....	142.6	143.1	143.0	143.2	143.9	143.6	142.0	142.3	142.1	141.6	141.5	142.2	142.6	145.1	146.0
Machinery, equipment, and supplies..	400.4	488.1	488.3	489.0	489.2	488.6	484.5	478.9	476.8	477.4	475.6	476.8	483.6	479.1	458.6
Retail trade	9,119	8,560	8,401	8,343	8,298	8,314	8,364	8,279	8,207	8,137	8,066	8,238	8,361	8,403	8,184
General merchandise stores.....	2,084.9	1,686.8	1,576.5	1,526.5	1,488.8	1,480.0	1,501.5	1,488.1	1,468.6	1,468.9	1,430.7	1,500.7	1,554.8	1,563.1	1,531.1
Department stores.....	1,233.1	994.3	919.6	890.3	861.0	858.5	874.4	865.8	857.7	853.4	880.2	910.6	914.4	906.2	886.2
Limited price variety stores.....	439.4	353.8	333.5	328.8	317.3	311.4	320.0	322.2	313.5	311.1	299.1	313.4	330.0	335.4	324.8
Food stores	1,394.1	1,371.2	1,333.8	1,342.7	1,344.1	1,335.0	1,338.9	1,353.7	1,349.2	1,352.5	1,350.7	1,361.5	1,358.3	1,356.1	1,305.0
Grocery, meat, and vegetable stores..	1,215.7	1,199.6	1,184.8	1,174.2	1,174.9	1,184.9	1,187.3	1,181.0	1,180.1	1,181.7	1,187.2	1,191.1	1,186.9	1,181.6	1,134.0
Apparel and accessories stores.....	782.4	676.0	653.2	643.1	612.1	616.5	644.1	637.5	625.9	630.7	603.8	633.0	645.7	637.2	608.7
Men's and boys' apparel stores.....	138.3	111.5	105.7	103.2	102.1	103.4	109.5	102.6	101.5	102.8	101.9	110.4	107.7	104.3	97.9
Women's ready-to-wear stores.....	293.0	257.9	249.4	247.5	236.3	234.7	243.7	245.8	241.1	240.0	225.9	238.7	246.2	243.1	233.7
Family clothing stores.....	124.6	101.8	97.3	95.3	90.7	93.7	95.1	93.8	92.6	92.6	90.4	95.7	98.8	94.7	89.5
Shoe stores.....	133.8	118.8	117.4	117.6	108.0	111.5	117.4	114.7	115.9	105.0	118.9	116.0	118.0	112.8	112.8
Furniture and appliance stores.....	425.2	413.0	406.9	405.4	403.7	402.7	401.8	396.8	390.4	400.2	401.8	406.1	405.4	409.2	398.9
Eating and drinking places.....	1,023.9	1,615.8	1,626.6	1,649.7	1,635.6	1,662.6	1,637.2	1,617.3	1,558.2	1,548.5	1,565.5	1,617.6	1,628.5	1,628.5	1,598.2
Other retail trade	2,859.9	2,797.2	2,781.6	2,775.3	2,788.9	2,797.7	2,790.0	2,765.8	2,746.6	2,731.8	2,740.8	2,771.5	2,776.9	2,811.1	2,744.9
Motor vehicle dealers.....	657.8	652.4	650.9	648.9	647.1	655.7	653.4	656.0	657.1	661.2	660.7	659.3	656.3	674.6	656.1
Other vehicle and accessory dealers..	147.9	143.7	141.6	140.4	140.2	142.1	142.5	136.8	134.5	129.9	129.4	130.7	138.3	142.8	140.5
Drug stores.....	394.3	377.5	373.4	373.0	372.3	370.4	371.2	368.3	366.6	367.3	367.0	372.9	369.5	385.3	355.2
Finance, insurance, and real estate	2,758	2,757	2,758	2,770	2,801	2,795	2,768	2,734	2,724	2,710	2,706	2,702	2,748	2,684	2,597
Banking.....	700.3	699.6	697.7	699.0	707.6	704.7	696.3	688.2	688.0	687.9	686.0	684.5	685.1	674.7	641.7
Credit agencies other than banks.....	265.0	263.4	261.6	263.1	264.6	264.3	261.3	259.5	262.2	261.4	261.1	261.8	262.6	258.2	242.4
Savings and loan associations.....	82.2	81.1	80.7	80.1	80.4	80.7	78.7	78.5	76.6	75.0	75.3	75.8	78.6	72.4	69.9
Personal credit institutions.....	143.2	142.9	141.7	144.1	144.2	144.7	144.4	145.1	147.5	147.8	147.8	148.0	145.2	146.0	139.5
Security dealers and exchanges.....	131.4	130.7	130.3	131.0	133.2	132.5	130.5	126.9	123.3	119.7	117.1	115.1	126.8	114.2	109.7
Insurance carriers.....	888.2	888.7	886.8	881.2	866.9	863.9	857.3	853.2	853.8	853.4	850.8	846.2	856.7	839.0	818.2
Life insurance.....	469.4	469.5	468.0	470.1	473.2	471.7	467.4	467.0	467.8	467.3	465.8	463.2	468.4	459.0	450.0
Accident and health insurance.....	51.7	51.9	51.6	51.8	52.3	52.0	52.0	51.5	51.5	51.2	51.0	50.8	51.6	50.9	49.9
Fire, marine, and casualty insurance..	295.2	295.0	295.3	297.1	298.9	298.0	293.7	293.5	293.0	293.9	293.8	291.4	295.1	287.3	277.7
Insurance agents, brokers, and services..	199.2	199.3	200.0	200.7	203.4	204.0	201.9	200.0	198.5	197.9	197.0	196.2	199.8	198.3	190.7
Real estate.....	628.6	629.4	636.8	638.8	648.8	645.5	642.3	629.8	622.5	618.5	616.0	621.7	631.4	627.3	621.4
Operative builders.....	30.6	31.6	32.8	33.9	34.7	34.7	34.4	33.6	32.6	31.6	29.5	30.5	32.5	30.1	43.3
Other finance, insurance, and real estate.	74.9	75.4	75.2	75.9	76.7	76.5	76.2	75.9	76.0	76.2	75.8	76.0	75.9	76.7	76.4
Services and miscellaneous	7,573	7,596	7,618	7,612	7,606	7,631	7,598	7,510	7,448	7,359	7,333	7,313	7,516	7,567	7,105
Hotels and lodging places.....	562.1	563.6	570.3	571.3	702.9	700.6	619.6	550.8	551.8	587.3	536.4	532.1	587.7	567.7	547.3
Hotels, tourist courts, and motels.....	519.5	519.8	523.9	520.1	507.6	507.4	509.7	509.6	506.6	495.6	495.3	491.0	531.3	511.1	490.8
Personal services.....	806.2	809.9	813.5	812.0	810.9	818.5	822.4	814.2	806.8	804.6	800.8	807.2	810.5	821.0	829.1
Laundries, cleaning and dyeing plants..	110.4	111.3	110.7	109.7	109.4	110.4	111.2	109.8	110.7	110.5	111.4	109.2	110.4	109.9	105.5
Miscellaneous business services.....	172.3	178.5	183.0	189.1	190.2	193.4	192.1	189.0	187.9	181.5	178.3	179.6	184.4	189.3	194.9
Advertising.....	42.0	42.3	42.0	42.2	41.7	43.1	43.3	42.4	42.8	45.9	46.9	47.9	43.5	43.5	44.8
Motion picture film and distribut- ing.....	130.3	134.2	141.0	146.9	148.5	150.3	148.8	146.6	145.1	135.6	131.4	131.7	149.9	145.8	150.2
Motion picture theaters and services..	1,156.0	1,157.3	1,154.0	1,148.9	1,149.6	1,152.8	1,142.8	1,132.6	1,130.1	1,130.2	1,126.2	1,119.6	1,141.7	1,105.0	1,062.0
Medical services	1,156.0	1,157.3	1,154.0	1,148.9	1,149.6	1,152.8	1,142.8	1,132.6	1,130.1	1,130.2	1,126.2	1,119.6	1,141.7	1,105.0	1,062.0
Hospitals.....	1,156.0	1,157.3	1,154.0	1,148.9	1,149.6	1,152.8	1,142.8	1,132.6	1,130.1	1,130.2	1,126.2	1,119.6	1,141.7	1,105.0	1,062.0
Government	9,278	9,072	9,030	8,904	8,535	8,534	8,797	8,816	8,787	8,769	8,737	8,672	8,829	8,520	8,190
Federal Government ¹	2,310	2,291	2,283	2,281	2,300	2,294	2,277	2,240	2,233	2,279	2,213	2,208	2,279	2,270	2,233
Executive.....	2,480.8	2,261.9	2,254.3	2,232.6	2,271.2	2,265.0	2,248.1	2,212.1	2,205.0	2,193.3	2,185.7	2,180.5	2,250.0	2,242.6	2,205.2
Department of Defense.....	945.8	956.6	954.4	948.9	950.0	944.2	942.9	938.0	935.6	933.7	932.8	931.8	943.7	940.6	906.2
Post Office Department.....	809.7	885.7	879.1	884.2	887.0	886.7	881.1	873.7	872.2	867.9	865.9	866.9	896.7	886.7	874.5
Other agencies.....	715.3	719.6	720.0	719.5	734.2	734.1	724.1	700.4	697.2	691.7	687.0	681.8	710.3	715.3	664.5
Legislative.....	23.4	23.4	23.4	23.5	23.6	23.6	23.5	23.1	22.9	22.6	22.5	22.5	23.2	22.6	22.5
Judicial.....	5.4	5.3	5.3	5.1	5.1	5.1	5.1	5.1	5.1	5.0	5.0	5.0	5.1	4.9	4.8
State and local government.....	6,766	6,781	6,747	6,623	6,235	6,240	6,520	6,576	6,554	6,545	6,524	6,464	6,548	6,250	5,957
State government.....	1,692.0	1,699.9	1,702.0	1,685.4	1,628.5	1,613.6	1,604.6	1,580.2	1,568.7	1,561.1	1,554.3	1,538.3	1,603.3	1,592.7	1,541.1
Local government.....	5,074.7	5,080.7	5,045.6	4,937.1	4,611.4	4,626.0	4,915.4	4,995.8	4,985.3	4,983.9	4,969.6	4,925.8	4,944.5	4,657.4	4,416.2
Education.....	3,416.2	3,420.9	3,377.0	3,194.2	2,738.1	2,750.6	3,089.1	3,233.0	3,232.0	3,234.7	3,226.0	3,185.9	3,175.4	2,983.3	2,776.8
Other State and local government.....	3,381.5	3,359.7	3,369.6	3,428.3	3,496.5	3,490.0	3,430.9	3,343.4	3,321.8	3,313.3	3,295.9	3,278.2	3,373.9	3,266.4	3,180.6

¹ Figures are not comparable with those published in the *Monthly Labor Review* prior to the December 1961 issue for three reasons. The industry structure has been converted to the 1967 Standard Industrial Classification; the series have been adjusted to March 1959 benchmark levels indicated by data from government social insurance programs; and, beginning with January 1959, the estimates are prepared from a sample stratified by establishment size and, in some cases, region. For comparable back data, see *Employment and Earnings Statistics for the United States, 1909-60*, BLS Bull. 1312. Statistics from April 1959 forward are subject to further revision when new benchmarks become available.

In addition, data include Alaska and Hawaii beginning in January 1959. This inclusion increased the nonagricultural total by 212,000 (0.4 percent) for the March 1959 benchmark month, with increases for industry divisions ranging from 0.1 percent in mining to 0.8 percent in government.

These series are based upon establishment reports which cover all full- and part-time employees in nonagricultural establishments who worked during, or received pay for, any part of the pay period ending nearest the 15th of the month. Therefore, persons who worked in more than 1 establishment during the reporting period are counted more than once. Proprietors, self-employed persons, unpaid family workers, and domestic servants are excluded.

² Data relate to civilian employees who worked on, or received pay for, the last day of the month.

TABLE I-7A. Production or nonsupervisory workers in nonagricultural establishments, by industry,¹ 1959-61

Industry	1961												Annual average		
	Dec. ¹	Nov.	Oct.	Sept.	Aug.	July	June	May	Apr.	Mar.	Feb.	Jan.	1961	1960	1959
Mining.....	519	529	539	536	534	530	529	529	518	514	517	526	527	567	589
Metal mining.....	70.5	72.0	71.0	72.5	70.1	72.8	72.8	71.9	70.2	70.0	70.5	73.8	71.6	76.9	67.2
Iron ores.....	23.0	23.5	23.3	23.6	21.8	23.4	23.0	22.8	21.9	22.2	21.8	23.4	22.8	28.6	23.0
Copper ores.....	23.3	23.9	22.9	24.2	24.3	24.1	24.4	23.9	23.1	23.0	23.1	24.5	23.7	22.6	18.8
Coal mining.....	137.2	138.5	137.8	137.1	135.2	133.8	135.0	134.4	134.6	137.9	143.8	144.3	136.7	161.2	175.7
Bituminous.....	128.9	130.0	129.2	128.0	126.2	124.8	126.0	125.5	124.9	129.3	133.5	133.6	127.6	148.9	169.3
Crude petroleum and natural gas.....	220.4	220.1	218.9	224.2	228.2	230.7	228.8	224.2	220.7	219.4	219.9	222.0	223.1	229.1	245.2
Crude petroleum and natural gas fields.....	105.5	106.1	106.3	106.0	111.2	111.1	110.5	107.7	107.6	107.6	108.9	110.0	108.4	113.8	118.5
Oil and gas field services.....	114.7	114.0	112.6	118.2	117.0	119.6	118.3	116.5	113.1	111.8	111.0	112.0	114.6	115.3	126.7
Quarrying and nonmetallic mining.....	91.3	97.1	101.0	102.3	102.6	102.7	101.9	98.0	92.0	86.4	82.9	86.3	95.4	96.6	100.5
Contract construction.....	2,166	2,413	2,567	2,603	2,655	2,602	2,580	2,355	2,303	2,042	1,931	2,043	2,344	2,483	2,535
General building contractors.....	603.5	761.0	805.1	815.1	840.0	819.3	800.9	799.1	665.9	647.7	609.1	654.6	740.4	788.3	835.4
Heavy construction.....	403.4	512.8	579.2	597.1	605.2	595.3	579.6	513.6	442.9	374.9	343.0	368.2	492.8	506.0	516.5
Highway and street construction.....	204.1	285.4	340.7	352.0	359.2	351.3	338.0	288.7	251.0	180.4	155.7	169.3	271.2	270.6	281.9
Other heavy construction.....	199.3	227.4	238.5	245.1	246.0	244.0	241.6	224.9	211.9	194.5	187.3	198.9	221.6	235.4	234.6
Special trade contractors.....	1,068.6	1,139.3	1,181.2	1,190.4	1,209.8	1,187.8	1,168.1	1,102.6	1,063.8	1,019.2	978.6	1,029.5	1,110.8	1,190.7	1,153.1
Manufacturing.....	12,313	12,414	12,379	12,407	12,274	12,023	12,090	11,875	11,712	11,606	11,642	11,740	12,044	12,543	12,896
Durable goods.....	6,853	6,833	6,771	6,753	6,641	6,616	6,678	6,582	6,426	6,356	6,351	6,440	6,613	7,021	7,081
Nondurable goods.....	5,460	5,531	5,608	5,654	5,633	5,407	5,412	5,283	5,286	5,308	5,291	5,291	5,431	5,841	5,865
Durable goods.....	97.7	98.5	98.2	96.7	94.1	93.8	93.1	92.9	90.9	92.2	91.3	91.6	94.3	89.4	84.4
Ammunition, except for small arms.....	41.0	41.2	41.2	40.3	39.6	39.1	39.0	39.1	39.4	38.9	38.6	37.9	39.6	37.0	34.5
Sighting and fire control equipment.....	22.6	23.2	23.3	23.2	22.2	22.6	22.2	21.9	21.7	22.0	21.6	22.9	22.6	22.7	21.3
Other ordnance and accessories.....	34.1	34.1	33.7	33.2	32.4	32.1	31.9	31.9	29.8	31.3	31.1	30.8	32.2	26.7	28.6
Lumber and wood products, except furniture.....	524.5	541.7	554.7	565.2	567.8	563.3	564.8	538.6	513.5	492.0	490.3	501.7	534.8	570.3	594.3
Logging camps and logging contractors.....	82.2	89.3	93.3	97.6	92.5	96.8	96.3	82.4	73.5	66.1	68.9	71.6	85.2	87.1	88.5
Sawmills and planing mills.....	239.7	245.1	251.2	253.9	253.0	253.2	253.1	246.5	237.5	228.8	226.6	233.6	243.4	268.5	281.5
Millwork, plywood, and related products.....	118.0	120.8	122.8	125.6	127.3	123.5	123.9	119.8	116.4	112.4	110.4	112.0	119.4	134.1	133.6
Wooden containers.....	35.6	36.1	36.6	37.3	37.4	37.7	38.5	38.3	36.8	36.0	35.6	35.5	36.8	39.1	39.7
Miscellaneous wood products.....	50.0	50.4	50.8	50.8	50.6	50.1	50.7	49.6	49.3	48.7	48.8	49.0	49.9	51.4	51.7
Furniture and fixtures.....	313.2	315.9	317.2	313.6	310.8	299.8	301.0	296.7	296.6	294.1	294.2	293.8	303.9	318.9	321.0
Household furniture.....	230.1	230.8	232.0	229.3	224.9	217.1	217.6	214.8	217.5	214.7	215.2	213.8	221.5	232.3	238.3
Office furniture.....	22.7	22.8	22.6	22.4	22.3	21.9	21.5	20.8	21.0	21.0	21.0	21.7	21.8	22.8	21.7
Partitions; office and store fixtures.....	26.4	27.6	27.7	26.1	25.0	26.8	26.9	26.0	26.0	26.3	26.2	26.4	26.6	26.2	27.3
Other furniture and fixtures.....	34.0	34.7	34.9	35.8	35.6	34.6	35.0	34.1	33.1	32.1	31.8	31.9	34.0	34.5	33.8
Stone, clay, and glass products.....	450.2	463.3	469.9	477.1	477.4	470.6	469.9	458.1	444.2	431.2	421.2	428.9	455.1	483.2	494.0
Flat glass.....	25.0	25.0	25.1	25.0	24.5	23.6	22.8	22.7	21.7	22.7	22.6	24.7	23.7	27.0	29.6
Glass and glassware, pressed or blown.....	83.6	85.0	85.1	87.9	87.3	85.6	85.6	84.9	83.5	83.4	82.1	80.2	84.5	86.9	84.0
Cement, hydraulic.....	31.0	32.5	32.9	33.3	33.8	34.6	34.4	33.1	32.3	29.8	28.8	30.3	33.2	34.9	36.2
Structural clay products.....	60.3	61.0	61.4	63.4	63.7	63.6	61.4	60.7	58.3	54.4	56.1	60.4	65.9	67.6	67.6
Pottery and related products.....	37.5	38.0	38.2	38.0	37.0	36.1	36.8	36.4	36.3	36.3	36.4	36.4	36.9	40.3	41.1
Concrete, gypsum and plaster products.....	111.2	119.8	124.7	127.2	128.2	127.7	127.0	121.2	114.0	106.9	102.3	106.4	118.1	123.5	127.9
Other stone and mineral products.....	89.2	89.3	89.9	89.9	88.5	88.5	89.4	86.9	85.3	83.7	82.7	83.6	87.4	91.8	93.4
Primary metal industries.....	961.0	953.4	949.8	954.8	954.2	927.2	928.1	904.3	872.6	861.0	838.8	866.5	914.5	992.0	953.2
Blast furnace and basic steel products.....	507.2	502.4	507.9	513.3	503.5	498.0	491.8	479.4	468.0	446.3	436.7	437.5	482.0	529.3	471.0
Iron and steel foundries.....	162.5	161.2	155.9	157.8	157.3	155.2	157.1	154.6	150.0	150.7	152.4	156.4	156.0	172.4	181.3
Nonferrous smelting and refining.....	52.9	52.9	52.9	52.0	52.5	52.2	52.1	50.3	49.6	49.8	50.4	52.2	51.7	54.9	51.9
Nonferrous rolling, drawing, and extruding.....	136.5	135.7	133.5	131.0	128.1	128.3	125.2	123.8	123.0	120.0	126.3	129.0	133.6	142.9	142.9
Nonferrous foundries.....	54.3	53.3	52.2	51.8	50.5	49.4	50.8	49.6	47.8	47.6	48.1	49.4	50.4	53.7	56.6
Miscellaneous primary metal industries.....	47.6	47.9	45.8	46.2	45.4	45.3	46.0	45.2	43.7	43.6	43.9	44.7	45.4	48.2	49.5
Fabricated metal products.....	852.0	855.9	847.7	839.2	831.3	806.4	825.4	816.4	789.6	780.4	784.4	804.4	819.6	866.0	867.1
Metal cans.....	48.3	49.2	51.2	54.2	53.1	54.5	53.7	53.2	52.0	50.6	49.3	48.5	51.7	54.1	54.5
Cutlery, handtools, and general hardware.....	109.2	108.4	107.0	101.8	100.9	97.1	101.1	100.4	93.5	96.4	98.0	101.7	101.4	107.3	107.5
Heating equipment and plumbing fixtures.....	56.1	56.7	56.8	57.0	57.2	55.2	55.4	54.5	52.9	53.6	52.5	53.8	55.2	58.7	61.2
Fabricated structural metal products.....	229.7	235.0	238.4	242.0	237.9	234.1	234.1	227.2	223.0	218.3	219.3	224.0	230.3	238.1	236.8
Screw machine products, bolts, etc.....	67.2	66.3	65.0	63.4	63.0	61.8	62.1	60.8	59.7	60.0	60.0	61.4	62.6	67.2	66.1
Metal stampings.....	157.9	156.8	145.4	142.6	140.9	134.0	144.7	146.5	159.1	134.6	137.7	146.7	143.7	180.7	153.2
Coating, engraving, and allied services.....	55.3	56.1	56.8	55.8	53.7	52.5	53.6	53.0	51.3	49.7	48.9	49.0	53.0	53.8	53.2
Miscellaneous fabricated wire products.....	45.0	44.7	44.8	43.5	42.6	41.3	42.0	41.7	40.6	40.4	40.3	40.8	42.2	45.5	48.6
Miscellaneous fabricated metal products.....	83.3	82.7	82.3	78.9	80.0	79.2	79.0	77.8	77.8	77.8	77.8	78.5	79.6	83.6	88.0

See footnotes at end of table.

TABLE I-7A. Production or nonsupervisory workers in nonagricultural establishments, by industry,¹ 1959-61—Continued

[In thousands]

Industry	1961												Annual average		
	Dec. ¹	Nov.	Oct.	Sept.	Aug.	July	June	May	Apr.	Mar.	Feb.	Jan.	1961	1960	1959
Manufacturing—Continued															
<i>Durable goods—Continued</i>															
Machinery.....	979.0	959.5	955.1	959.6	949.9	956.7	967.0	970.9	971.8	968.4	970.1	967.5	964.5	1,030.4	1,025.9
Engines and turbines.....	52.6	51.9	52.4	52.2	50.2	49.0	49.6	51.6	51.9	50.9	50.9	51.7	51.2	56.1	50.5
Farm machinery and equipment.....	73.4	71.4	70.3	71.7	69.0	75.2	79.0	86.1	89.5	88.8	86.5	81.8	78.6	79.6	89.2
Construction and related machinery.....	130.8	123.5	129.3	130.7	131.4	129.6	130.4	129.6	127.9	126.0	123.4	124.6	128.2	144.5	148.6
Metalworking machinery and equipment.....	185.3	181.6	179.0	179.9	175.6	176.5	178.6	176.8	180.9	181.2	183.1	182.4	180.1	194.0	183.9
Special industry machinery.....	116.5	115.6	114.2	115.5	115.2	115.1	116.9	116.4	116.1	117.0	117.8	118.3	116.2	122.3	116.3
General industrial machinery.....	147.2	145.4	145.3	143.0	143.4	144.6	144.3	141.5	139.0	139.2	140.1	142.2	143.0	154.9	154.6
Office, computing, and accounting machines.....	95.9	95.4	95.4	95.0	94.4	94.0	94.4	94.1	94.2	93.2	94.0	94.4	94.5	95.2	92.6
Service industry machines.....	64.4	62.5	60.0	60.2	58.7	63.2	64.5	67.7	66.8	66.4	66.0	65.1	63.8	69.7	68.2
Miscellaneous machinery.....	112.9	112.2	109.2	111.4	112.0	109.5	109.3	107.1	105.5	105.7	106.3	107.0	109.0	114.2	112.9
Electrical equipment and supplies.....	1,014.3	1,012.5	997.0	982.1	968.3	943.5	950.4	942.7	930.6	933.5	938.9	946.5	963.3	986.9	967.0
Electric distribution equipment.....	107.4	106.9	106.8	106.3	106.0	104.8	104.6	103.3	103.2	103.8	104.9	106.1	105.3	108.3	104.7
Electrical industrial apparatus.....	118.7	117.9	115.0	116.9	115.4	114.8	115.4	113.9	111.9	111.9	112.2	113.2	114.8	121.5	122.4
Household appliances.....	118.3	119.1	119.4	117.1	113.8	112.6	114.8	114.3	113.3	112.8	112.0	110.3	114.8	120.7	122.1
Electric lighting and wiring equipment.....	104.2	104.1	103.5	102.0	101.8	97.0	98.8	97.5	97.3	97.2	97.5	98.0	99.9	103.6	104.4
Radio and TV receiving sets.....	94.2	97.7	97.5	95.1	90.4	81.8	78.1	74.3	68.3	69.1	71.8	73.2	82.6	82.2	85.6
Communication equipment.....	210.4	208.0	204.4	199.3	196.1	193.2	195.7	195.9	197.1	199.1	201.2	204.9	200.4	201.4	185.9
Electronic components and accessories.....	174.5	173.1	170.4	167.8	165.2	161.4	163.7	164.5	163.5	162.1	160.7	160.3	165.5	164.4	159.6
Miscellaneous electrical equipment and supplies.....	86.6	85.7	80.0	77.6	79.6	77.0	79.3	79.0	76.0	77.5	78.6	81.5	79.9	84.9	82.5
Transportation equipment.....	1,127.2	1,123.8	1,021.4	1,013.0	961.2	1,032.9	1,049.6	1,043.7	1,005.9	999.0	998.5	1,047.4	1,035.0	1,132.7	1,181.0
Motor vehicles and equipment.....	569.0	564.0	469.3	469.9	429.8	504.8	514.9	504.5	463.8	454.2	457.4	503.4	491.7	566.5	538.5
Aircraft and parts.....	392.7	390.0	383.0	378.7	368.2	360.5	371.3	373.8	377.4	380.1	379.3	380.2	378.7	392.5	462.6
Ship and boat building and repairing.....	119.0	122.2	120.9	117.1	116.1	112.5	115.4	118.4	118.7	119.3	116.6	117.8	117.8	116.6	122.0
Railroad equipment.....	25.6	25.9	25.3	24.8	24.5	23.5	24.2	23.4	23.8	23.9	25.1	27.3	24.8	32.0	29.3
Other transportation equipment.....	20.9	21.7	22.9	22.5	22.6	22.6	23.8	23.6	22.7	21.5	20.1	18.7	21.9	25.1	28.5
Instrument and related products.....	227.0	228.7	225.7	225.9	222.5	217.5	220.5	218.9	216.7	217.4	217.4	221.0	221.6	232.0	230.1
Engineering and scientific instruments.....	38.6	38.8	38.8	39.7	39.6	38.4	40.8	41.2	41.4	42.4	42.0	42.8	40.4	42.8	41.4
Mechanical measuring and control devices.....	62.4	62.5	60.8	60.8	59.1	58.8	59.2	58.8	58.4	58.3	58.7	59.3	59.8	63.3	62.5
Optical and ophthalmic goods.....	30.3	30.3	29.8	29.5	29.2	28.6	29.2	28.9	28.4	28.2	28.3	28.4	29.1	30.7	29.9
Surgical, medical, and dental equipment.....	33.6	33.6	33.3	33.3	33.1	32.5	32.8	32.8	32.7	32.6	32.9	32.9	33.0	33.1	31.8
Photographic equipment and supplies.....	40.0	40.1	39.8	39.9	39.8	39.1	39.3	38.8	38.7	38.7	38.9	39.6	39.4	41.1	41.3
Watches and clocks.....	22.1	23.4	23.2	22.7	21.8	20.1	19.5	18.4	17.1	17.2	16.6	18.0	20.1	21.1	23.2
Miscellaneous manufacturing industries.....	307.3	329.8	333.9	326.3	317.4	300.9	309.8	301.5	293.2	288.7	286.4	279.6	306.2	318.0	313.2
Jewelry, silverware, and plated ware.....	33.8	33.8	34.1	33.6	33.0	30.8	32.0	32.0	32.1	32.2	32.6	32.6	32.7	33.9	33.8
Toys, amusement, and sporting goods.....	80.2	98.0	103.2	99.2	95.8	88.3	89.5	85.7	79.4	73.1	69.2	63.6	55.3	86.4	82.9
Pens, pencils, office and art materials.....	24.4	24.5	24.4	23.7	23.6	22.7	22.5	21.9	21.7	22.0	22.2	22.3	23.0	23.0	22.9
Costume jewelry, buttons, and notions.....	46.5	48.2	47.4	46.3	46.0	43.5	44.8	42.2	41.3	42.3	43.0	42.0	44.5	47.3	49.1
Other manufacturing industries.....	122.4	125.3	124.8	123.5	119.0	115.6	121.0	119.7	118.7	119.1	119.4	119.1	120.7	125.4	124.6
<i>Nondurable goods</i>															
Food and kindred products.....	1,160.0	1,219.6	1,286.1	1,334.8	1,317.9	1,226.4	1,184.2	1,120.7	1,114.1	1,104.4	1,100.6	1,121.2	1,190.8	1,211.3	1,222.0
Meat products.....	256.3	261.3	259.0	258.9	257.6	259.0	260.3	252.4	247.0	244.7	244.5	250.3	254.3	257.9	253.2
Dairy products.....	154.4	156.5	159.9	165.8	171.5	172.6	171.6	164.5	162.9	160.0	158.1	158.5	163.0	169.7	175.3
Canned and preserved food, except meats.....	171.6	210.2	266.5	332.5	313.2	226.3	186.1	158.4	160.0	153.6	147.1	149.9	206.2	206.1	209.4
Grain mill products.....	88.3	87.9	89.4	93.8	94.0	93.9	92.6	88.1	86.4	86.7	86.5	87.8	89.6	89.8	93.3
Bakery products.....	173.8	176.1	176.5	175.6	177.8	178.2	177.3	173.3	171.3	171.7	172.0	172.5	174.7	176.6	176.4
Sugar.....	35.0	39.2	39.6	25.1	24.8	23.6	22.9	22.7	25.7	25.7	25.5	32.5	28.4	30.3	31.3
Confectionery and related products.....	68.4	71.4	72.1	66.4	64.1	55.2	56.1	55.9	55.6	60.2	62.6	62.9	62.8	63.5	63.3
Beverages.....	113.7	115.8	120.9	120.1	120.8	123.3	119.6	112.8	111.9	110.1	108.3	109.9	115.6	118.3	118.0
Miscellaneous food and kindred products.....	98.5	101.2	102.2	96.6	94.2	94.3	94.7	92.6	93.3	93.6	96.0	96.9	96.2	99.0	99.7
Tobacco manufactures.....	79.6	81.9	96.4	106.5	88.7	65.0	67.2	66.4	68.0	72.4	77.4	81.4	79.4	83.3	84.0
Cigarettes.....	31.3	31.2	31.3	31.7	32.0	31.6	32.0	31.3	31.3	31.5	31.6	31.7	31.5	32.2	31.7
Cigars.....	22.3	25.0	22.9	22.6	22.3	21.1	23.1	23.3	23.2	23.9	24.6	24.3	25.1	26.0	27.7
Textile mill products.....	801.5	804.7	805.9	804.4	802.2	788.1	800.3	791.4	784.9	779.0	778.1	778.3	793.2	826.7	855.0
Cotton broad woven fabrics.....	236.4	235.9	235.4	234.0	233.1	232.0	234.1	233.4	233.9	234.7	236.1	238.0	234.7	244.1	248.4
Silk and synthetic broad woven fabrics.....	64.0	63.7	63.8	63.8	63.7	62.1	62.6	62.1	62.4	63.1	63.1	64.2	63.1	66.9	68.2
Weaving and finishing broad woolens.....	44.6	44.6	45.7	47.6	47.7	48.1	48.9	47.6	46.0	45.1	44.9	42.9	46.2	49.5	53.9
Narrow fabrics and smallwares.....	24.3	23.9	23.9	23.8	23.2	22.8	23.0	23.0	22.8	22.8	22.6	22.6	23.2	24.1	24.9
Knitting.....	190.5	195.9	197.3	196.3	196.8	191.5	196.3	192.3	189.2	189.2	180.4	177.7	190.7	194.3	199.4
Finishing textiles, except wool and knit.....	62.0	61.7	61.0	60.8	60.7	60.0	61.1	60.8	60.8	60.6	60.3	60.9	60.9	64.1	66.2
Floor covering.....	28.4	28.3	28.2	27.9	27.4	25.9	27.0	27.1	26.9	28.4	28.8	29.0	27.8	30.4	31.5
Yarn and thread.....	95.3	94.9	94.7	94.8	94.6	92.2	93.5	92.3	91.3	90.8	90.7	90.2	93.0	95.9	100.6
Miscellaneous textile goods.....	56.0	55.8	55.9	55.4	55.0	53.5	53.8	52.8	51.9	50.3	51.2	52.8	53.7	57.5	61.9

See footnotes at end of table.

TABLE I-7A. Production or nonsupervisory workers in nonagricultural establishments, by industry,¹ 1959-61

[In thousands]

Industry	1961												Annual average		
	Dec. ²	Nov.	Oct.	Sept.	Aug.	July	June	May	Apr.	Mar.	Feb.	Jan.	1961	1960	1959
Manufacturing—Continued															
<i>Nondurable goods—Continued</i>															
Apparel and related products.....	1,086.8	1,092.2	1,087.3	1,081.5	1,100.4	1,033.7	1,050.3	1,033.3	1,045.8	1,082.1	1,071.4	1,039.2	1,066.8	1,094.2	1,060.6
Men's and boys' suits and coats.....	106.8	102.6	104.1	105.0	105.8	100.6	105.3	101.7	99.8	105.5	107.4	107.6	104.3	108.9	106.3
Men's and boys' furnishings.....	281.6	281.6	279.8	279.9	282.1	270.5	275.1	270.0	267.4	268.1	267.6	261.1	273.7	279.6	271.3
Women's, misses', and juniors' outerwear.....	313.0	317.1	313.2	312.3	321.5	297.7	296.9	301.2	316.5	335.7	326.8	312.5	318.7	325.8	331.8
Women's and children's undergarments.....	109.1	110.9	109.9	107.7	107.1	98.9	102.6	102.2	103.4	103.4	102.4	99.6	104.8	106.2	105.8
Hats, caps, and millinery.....	31.5	29.2	31.5	30.6	33.8	29.0	28.8	25.5	27.5	36.8	36.9	32.9	31.1	32.4	33.6
Girls' and children's outerwear.....	66.6	66.5	67.2	66.3	69.8	69.1	68.4	64.1	61.5	65.8	67.5	64.9	66.4	67.5	66.9
Fur goods and miscellaneous apparel.....	61.2	65.1	65.7	64.0	64.5	59.8	60.9	57.2	57.0	57.8	56.6	52.6	60.2	60.2	61.9
Miscellaneous fabricated textile products.....	117.0	119.2	116.4	115.7	118.8	108.1	112.3	111.4	112.7	109.5	106.2	108.0	112.6	113.6	113.1
Paper and allied products.....	476.9	477.6	477.0	476.2	475.0	467.4	473.7	464.4	462.1	460.8	459.4	462.9	469.5	474.0	470.1
Paper and pulp.....	182.4	182.2	182.0	183.2	184.3	182.2	184.9	180.1	179.2	178.8	178.3	179.5	181.4	181.0	177.3
Paperboard.....	53.4	53.2	53.4	53.3	54.1	53.8	55.1	54.4	54.2	54.3	54.2	54.6	54.0	56.4	57.8
Converted paper and paperboard products.....	97.7	96.9	96.7	96.9	95.8	94.2	94.6	93.6	93.8	93.1	92.5	93.2	94.9	95.7	95.7
Paperboard containers and boxes.....	143.4	145.3	144.9	142.8	140.8	137.2	139.1	136.3	134.9	134.6	134.4	135.6	139.1	140.1	139.4
Printing, publishing, and allied industries.....	601.6	603.7	602.2	599.2	594.2	593.7	593.7	590.3	592.2	594.3	591.2	591.4	595.7	591.5	578.6
Newspaper publishing and printing.....	178.2	177.6	177.2	175.5	174.2	175.0	175.2	175.4	175.1	174.5	173.2	174.4	175.5	172.4	167.1
Periodical publishing and printing.....	28.8	29.2	29.7	29.6	28.5	29.0	29.1	29.2	30.3	30.7	30.7	30.9	32.7	32.8	28.9
Books.....	44.6	45.1	45.4	45.9	45.1	43.4	44.2	44.2	43.8	43.7	43.6	43.6	44.4	43.0	40.6
Commercial printing.....	233.7	234.3	232.0	231.8	230.1	229.6	228.4	227.8	228.5	229.9	228.1	228.0	230.3	229.5	224.6
Bookbinding and related industries.....	38.3	38.4	38.5	38.5	38.7	38.6	37.9	37.1	37.3	37.7	37.5	37.2	37.3	38.1	37.0
Other publishing and printing industries.....	78.0	79.1	79.4	77.9	77.6	78.1	77.9	76.6	77.2	77.8	78.1	77.3	77.9	78.8	77.4
Chemicals and allied products.....	510.7	509.6	509.9	509.0	509.2	506.1	507.0	509.1	508.7	502.0	495.2	496.6	506.1	510.8	505.9
Industrial chemicals.....	165.5	165.6	165.2	165.4	166.5	166.1	164.8	163.8	162.7	162.7	163.0	164.7	164.7	167.5	167.5
Plastics and synthetics, except glass.....	106.9	105.8	104.4	103.1	103.4	102.9	102.8	101.6	100.9	100.0	99.8	100.1	102.6	103.5	102.2
Drugs.....	58.7	58.6	58.1	58.7	58.8	58.9	58.8	57.7	57.3	57.4	57.4	57.5	58.2	58.8	58.3
Soap, cleaners, and toilet goods.....	59.3	60.1	60.2	60.1	59.6	58.9	59.2	58.0	57.6	56.3	55.7	55.8	58.4	56.1	54.7
Paints, varnishes, and allied products.....	35.0	35.2	35.8	36.4	36.8	36.9	36.4	35.8	35.2	34.2	34.1	34.6	35.5	36.7	36.4
Agricultural chemicals.....	28.1	27.3	28.7	28.2	26.8	26.1	28.9	37.2	40.5	37.3	31.3	30.2	30.9	31.0	31.7
Other chemical products.....	57.2	57.0	57.5	57.1	57.3	56.3	56.1	55.0	54.5	54.1	53.9	54.0	55.5	55.6	55.0
Petroleum refining and related industries.....	123.3	125.6	131.5	132.7	134.7	131.6	134.3	132.1	131.0	129.7	129.3	131.0	130.6	137.7	139.8
Petroleum refining.....	101.4	102.3	106.7	107.9	108.8	106.4	108.8	108.0	108.4	108.4	108.8	109.3	107.1	113.1	115.2
Other petroleum and coal products.....	21.9	23.3	24.8	24.8	25.9	25.2	25.5	24.1	22.6	21.3	20.5	21.7	23.5	24.6	24.6
Rubber and miscellaneous plastic products.....	296.6	295.9	294.4	291.5	284.1	277.2	275.7	273.7	267.8	265.5	266.0	271.1	280.2	288.7	288.7
Tires and inner tubes.....	76.4	75.1	75.2	74.9	72.4	73.5	72.6	71.3	70.7	71.3	69.9	73.4	73.0	78.2	77.4
Other rubber products.....	124.2	123.5	121.8	121.6	118.1	114.7	116.7	114.6	111.5	110.1	112.1	114.5	117.0	120.8	121.3
Miscellaneous plastic products.....	96.0	97.3	97.4	95.0	93.6	89.0	89.4	87.8	85.6	84.1	84.0	83.2	90.2	89.7	90.1
Leather and leather products.....	322.6	320.1	317.1	318.6	326.9	317.9	322.2	311.4	311.2	318.2	321.9	317.8	319.8	322.9	333.4
Leather tanning and finishing.....	29.4	29.4	29.3	29.3	29.0	28.3	29.1	28.8	28.3	28.0	28.4	29.3	28.9	29.9	32.3
Footwear, except rubber.....	214.6	210.1	207.1	210.3	218.4	215.3	217.7	210.9	209.4	215.4	218.9	217.2	213.8	216.4	222.6
Other leather products.....	78.6	80.6	80.7	79.0	79.5	74.3	75.4	71.7	73.5	74.8	74.6	71.3	76.2	76.5	78.5
Transportation and public utilities:															
Local and interurban passenger transit:															
Local and suburban transportation.....	84.9	84.9	86.3	87.0	86.4	86.2	87.4	87.4	87.3	87.1	87.3	87.4	86.7	89.2	91.5
Intercity and rural buslines.....	43.7	44.4	44.7	46.1	46.6	46.9	46.4	45.2	44.3	43.5	43.3	44.8	45.0	44.6	44.9
Motor freight transportation and storage.....	816.9	835.6	836.6	831.7	816.2	816.3	805.9	778.4	764.1	763.2	757.8	775.2	800.0	801.8	779.1
Pipeline transportation.....	18.3	18.3	18.3	18.5	19.1	19.3	19.2	18.8	18.8	18.8	18.8	19.0	15.8	19.8	21.0
Communication:															
Telephone communication.....	559.0	560.9	562.4	566.7	574.0	578.5	571.1	568.3	569.9	571.3	571.7	573.2	568.7	581.9	585.4
Telegraph communication.....	27.1	27.0	26.7	27.0	26.9	27.0	27.0	26.8	26.8	26.8	27.0	27.3	26.9	27.9	28.4
Radio and television broadcasting.....	76.6	77.7	77.9	78.3	78.8	79.6	78.3	77.5	78.8	78.0	78.6	78.2	78.3	77.9	74.8
Electric, gas, and sanitary services.....	531.6	533.4	534.8	543.0	550.0	549.9	544.0	536.6	533.2	536.0	535.1	536.7	538.7	543.6	544.3
Electric companies and systems.....	213.2	213.7	214.3	217.4	220.2	220.1	218.9	216.0	216.2	216.6	216.9	217.5	216.8	220.2	221.4
Gas companies and systems.....	135.2	135.4	135.9	138.0	139.9	140.0	137.6	135.9	132.3	135.3	135.4	136.2	136.4	137.3	137.0
Combined utility systems.....	157.8	158.5	158.6	161.3	162.8	162.7	160.6	158.7	158.7	158.4	157.5	157.7	159.4	159.4	158.6
Water, steam, and sanitary systems.....	25.4	25.8	26.0	26.3	27.1	27.1	26.9	26.0	26.0	25.7	25.3	25.3	26.1	26.7	26.5

See footnotes at end of table.

TABLE I-7A. Production or nonsupervisory workers in nonagricultural establishments, by industry,¹ 1959-61—Continued

(In thousands)

Industry	1961												Annual average		
	Dec. ²	Nov.	Oct.	Sept.	Aug.	July	June	May	Apr.	Mar.	Feb.	Jan.	1961	1960	1959
Wholesale and retail trade³	9,547	8,974	8,806	8,716	8,672	8,658	8,676	8,599	8,549	8,554	8,502	8,676	8,744	8,810	8,892
Wholesale trade	2,639	2,635	2,632	2,620	2,631	2,600	2,580	2,552	2,550	2,559	2,569	2,561	2,597	2,610	2,558
Motor vehicles and automotive equipment	185.6	184.1	183.4	183.3	182.7	182.7	181.9	180.6	180.6	178.9	179.1	180.5	182.0	181.5	175.7
Drugs, chemicals, and allied products	161.1	161.9	160.2	159.5	160.2	160.2	158.5	157.2	156.8	156.9	156.6	155.8	158.7	155.6	149.8
Dry goods and apparel	110.9	111.0	110.5	110.6	112.6	111.7	111.1	109.9	110.7	110.8	111.7	111.5	111.1	112.0	108.7
Groceries and related products	443.1	441.6	440.3	430.1	425.2	431.6	436.9	431.5	429.1	434.6	439.0	442.5	435.7	439.1	428.6
Electrical goods	182.0	180.7	179.2	179.1	180.1	179.5	178.3	177.0	178.2	179.2	179.9	181.1	179.5	183.6	178.3
Hardware, plumbing and heating goods	123.3	124.2	124.3	124.6	125.3	125.0	123.6	123.7	123.7	123.1	123.1	123.9	124.0	127.7	120.2
Machinery, equipment, and supplies	417.0	417.3	417.7	418.6	419.2	418.9	415.2	410.1	408.0	408.8	407.3	408.5	414.1	412.0	396.3
Retail trade	6,908	6,339	6,174	6,096	6,041	6,058	6,096	6,047	5,999	5,995	5,933	6,085	6,147	6,201	6,034
General merchandise stores	1,926.3	1,562.2	1,453.5	1,405.2	1,368.6	1,360.5	1,378.5	1,365.0	1,347.1	1,346.9	1,303.8	1,363.6	1,433.5	1,447.9	1,421.1
Department stores	1,152.4	919.2	844.3	806.6	786.9	786.4	801.7	793.9	787.9	787.1	762.6	817.9	837.6	843.6	828.5
Limited price variety stores	414.9	332.8	312.8	308.5	297.1	291.6	297.4	299.0	291.2	292.1	279.8	294.2	309.3	316.8	307.9
Food stores	1,309.4	1,285.8	1,266.5	1,237.3	1,200.7	1,270.4	1,272.6	1,268.5	1,265.4	1,268.4	1,276.2	1,277.6	1,273.4	1,273.1	1,219.9
Grocery, meat, and vegetable stores	1,138.4	1,122.4	1,108.3	1,096.8	1,097.6	1,108.1	1,109.0	1,103.5	1,103.8	1,104.7	1,110.2	1,114.6	1,109.7	1,106.5	1,057.0
Apparel and accessories stores	723.1	615.6	592.6	582.7	553.6	558.5	583.9	579.1	568.5	574.0	537.8	575.5	586.9	582.3	557.2
Men's and boys' apparel stores	128.8	101.6	95.8	93.5	92.5	93.7	99.0	92.9	92.0	93.2	92.6	100.4	97.9	95.6	89.8
Women's ready-to-wear stores	269.7	236.1	227.5	225.2	215.2	214.0	222.3	224.6	220.4	219.8	205.7	217.9	225.0	223.3	217.3
Family clothing stores	119.7	94.5	90.1	88.2	83.6	86.6	88.1	86.3	84.9	85.9	82.7	89.2	89.8	88.1	83.5
Shoe stores	120.0	105.2	104.0	104.2	95.9	98.2	104.1	104.7	102.0	103.1	92.4	101.0	102.9	106.3	100.8
Furniture and appliance stores	382.6	372.4	367.8	364.4	362.5	361.6	360.8	355.7	358.1	358.9	359.8	364.9	364.2	368.9	359.9
Other retail trade	2,566.9	2,303.4	2,490.5	2,486.5	2,497.9	2,507.4	2,500.2	2,478.2	2,460.2	2,446.9	2,455.7	2,458.6	2,489.2	2,528.3	2,475.7
Motor vehicle dealers	574.9	570.5	568.9	567.9	576.5	578.5	575.6	578.8	576.4	578.4	582.5	588.9	576.1	596.2	579.6
Other vehicle and accessory dealers	129.1	122.9	120.9	119.2	118.0	120.9	121.8	116.1	114.5	109.7	109.4	110.2	117.7	123.1	121.3
Drug stores	369.2	349.7	348.6	348.6	348.1	346.1	347.4	344.5	342.9	344.3	343.2	348.4	348.4	347.5	336.2
Finance, insurance, and real estate:															
Banking	596.8	595.6	593.8	596.4	604.1	602.2	593.3	585.4	585.0	585.1	584.0	582.5	592.0	575.9	547.9
Security dealers and exchanges	123.4	122.6	122.3	122.9	123.2	124.7	122.8	119.2	115.7	112.1	109.6	107.6	119.0	107.0	99.9
Insurance carriers	776.5	777.7	775.9	780.8	787.0	784.7	778.2	778.8	774.6	774.1	771.8	768.1	777.0	763.9	746.8
Life insurance	428.8	429.3	427.9	430.4	433.8	432.7	428.4	427.6	428.5	427.6	426.0	423.7	428.8	420.7	412.7
Accident and health insurance	46.8	46.7	46.3	46.5	47.1	46.8	46.8	46.4	46.3	46.1	45.8	45.7	46.4	46.0	45.3
Fire, marine, and casualty insurance	264.7	264.7	264.9	266.8	288.9	268.1	268.0	263.6	263.6	264.4	264.2	262.8	265.2	260.3	232.4
Services and miscellaneous:															
Hotels and lodging places:															
Hotels, tourist courts, and motels	489.7	491.7	496.6	530.5	568.7	569.0	533.0	482.7	480.4	469.6	469.8	465.1	503.8	485.0	465.9
Personal services:															
Laundries, cleaning and dyeing plants	371.9	376.0	379.5	379.2	379.7	385.2	388.4	381.0	374.5	373.1	370.4	376.3	377.9	380.2	396.6
Motion pictures:															
Motion picture filming and distributing	27.0	27.1	26.7	27.1	27.2	28.2	28.0	27.4	27.7	29.4	30.4	31.5	28.1	29.0	30.6

¹ For comparability of data with those published in issues prior to December 1961 and coverage of these series, see footnote 1, table A-2.

For mining, manufacturing, and laundries, cleaning and dyeing plants, data refer to production and related workers; for contract construction, to construction workers; and for all other industries, for nonsupervisory workers. Production and related workers include working foremen and all nonsupervisory workers (including leadmen and trainees) engaged in fabricating, processing, assembling, inspection, receiving, storage, handling, packing, warehousing, shipping, maintenance, repair, janitorial and watchmen services, product development, auxiliary production for plant's own use (e.g., power plant), and recordkeeping and other services closely associated with the above production operations.

Construction workers include working foremen, journeymen, mechanics, apprentices, laborers, etc., engaged in new work, alterations, demolition,

repair and maintenance, etc., at the site of construction or working in shop or yards at jobs (such as precutting and preassembling) ordinarily performed by members of the construction trades.

Nonsupervisory workers include employees (not above the working supervisory level) such as office and clerical workers, repairmen, salespersons, operators, drivers, attendants, service employees, linemen, laborers, janitors, watchmen, and similar occupational levels, and other employees whose services are closely associated with those of the employees listed.

² Preliminary.

³ Data relate to nonsupervisory employees except messengers.

⁴ Excludes eating and drinking places.

TABLE I-8. Employment in nonagricultural establishments, by industry division, State, and area, 1959-61

[In thousands]

Industry division	1961						1960						1959						1961						1960						1959					
	Alabama																		Alaska						Arizona											
	State			Birmingham			Mobile			State			State			State																				
Total	767.7	776.4	764.4	195.4	200.3	196.6	90.1	91.8	92.0	55.5	56.6	55.5	56.6	344.9	333.8	308.9																				
Mining	11.9	13.0	11.9	6.8	7.8	7.0	(1)	(1)	(1)	1.2	1.1	1.2	1.1	15.2	15.2	13.4																				
Contract construction	40.4	43.2	42.9	11.5	12.5	11.1	4.4	5.0	5.3	4.1	5.9	4.1	5.9	30.6	31.6	28.8																				
Manufacturing	228.3	236.2	237.1	56.9	59.4	60.5	16.1	17.1	17.4	5.1	5.8	5.1	5.8	50.5	49.3	46.1																				
Transportation and public utilities	48.1	50.1	49.4	15.7	16.2	16.2	9.6	10.1	10.2	7.2	6.8	7.2	6.8	24.1	24.6	23.6																				
Wholesale and retail trade	148.1	150.8	148.2	46.1	46.7	46.1	19.3	19.6	19.1	8.2	7.7	8.2	7.7	82.3	79.8	74.1																				
Finance, insurance, and real estate	32.6	32.5	32.7	13.7	13.6	13.2	4.1	4.1	4.4	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.5	17.1	16.5	14.7																				
Service and miscellaneous	92.1	90.9	87.9	23.7	23.4	22.7	10.6	10.3	10.2	5.8	5.5	5.8	5.5	52.7	48.8	44.6																				
Government	166.0	159.8	154.3	21.0	20.7	19.8	26.0	25.6	25.4	22.4	22.3	22.4	22.3	72.4	68.0	63.4																				
Arizona-Continued																		Arkansas																		
	Phoenix			Tucson			State			Fayetteville			Fort Smith																							
Total	188.9	181.7	166.4	71.2	69.2	66.0	374.2	367.3	359.4	14.3	13.4	13.0	23.3	22.4	23.3																					
Mining	4.5	5.0	5.0	2.9	2.9	2.6	5.5	5.5	6.1	(1)	(1)	(1)	.3	.3	.4																					
Contract construction	16.2	17.6	16.5	7.0	6.9	6.9	22.0	20.3	18.5	.7	.7	.8	1.3	1.2	1.0																					
Manufacturing	35.2	33.6	29.9	8.2	8.4	9.2	104.0	102.3	96.1	4.2	3.8	3.7	8.6	8.3	8.4																					
Transportation and public utilities	13.1	13.0	12.2	5.0	5.2	5.2	27.7	28.1	28.2	1.3	1.1	1.1	1.7	1.7	1.8																					
Wholesale and retail trade	49.9	47.3	43.5	15.9	15.8	14.8	80.9	81.3	79.9	3.1	2.9	2.8	5.6	5.5	5.7																					
Finance, insurance, and real estate	11.9	11.5	10.3	3.0	2.9	2.6	13.9	13.4	12.9	.4	.4	.4	.7	.6	.6																					
Service and miscellaneous	29.0	27.1	24.7	13.2	12.2	11.0	47.3	46.3	44.9	1.7	1.6	1.6	3.1	2.9	3.0																					
Government	33.2	31.1	28.8	16.0	14.9	13.7	72.9	70.1	69.8	2.9	2.9	2.8	2.1	1.9	2.6																					
Arkansas-Continued																		California																		
	Little Rock-North Little Rock			Pine Bluff			State			Fresno			Los Angeles-Long Beach																							
Total	81.2	81.0	78.4	17.7	17.9	17.5	4,962.4	4,995.0	4,773.6	13.9	14.2	13.8	2,385.1	2,355.9	2,297.4																					
Mining	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	30.0	30.7	32.4	13.9	14.2	13.8	11.7	12.1	12.8																					
Contract construction	5.4	5.8	5.3	1.1	1.0	1.0	284.2	287.4	268.5	13.9	14.2	13.8	121.6	125.3	128.3																					
Manufacturing	15.2	15.2	15.1	4.9	5.3	5.1	1,299.8	1,315.0	1,311.4	13.9	14.2	13.8	771.5	785.3	785.3																					
Transportation and public utilities	7.6	8.0	7.9	2.4	2.4	2.4	350.7	357.0	354.8	13.9	14.2	13.8	143.2	143.5	141.1																					
Wholesale and retail trade	18.6	18.9	18.5	3.5	3.5	3.5	1,084.2	1,068.9	1,030.8	13.9	14.2	13.8	526.2	514.3	494.4																					
Finance, insurance, and real estate	6.1	5.9	5.8	1.6	1.6	1.6	257.2	251.1	236.2	13.9	14.2	13.8	128.5	124.4	116.1																					
Service and miscellaneous	12.2	11.9	11.3	1.7	1.6	1.6	750.4	717.3	678.6	13.9	14.2	13.8	374.6	358.2	341.2																					
Government	16.1	15.4	14.5	3.5	3.4	3.4	955.9	957.7	930.9	13.9	14.2	13.8	307.8	292.7	278.1																					
California-Continued																		Colorado						Connecticut												
	Sacramento			San Bernardino-Riverside-Ontario			San Diego			San Francisco-Oakland			San Jose																							
Total	171.3	165.9	159.6	191.1	188.9	186.2	263.1	260.1	259.5	1,006.3	991.6	972.8	207.7	191.8	173.9																					
Mining	.2	.2	.2	1.3	1.3	1.5	6.6	6.6	6.6	1.7	1.9	1.9	1.1	1.1	1.1																					
Contract construction	11.1	11.5	12.1	12.6	12.9	14.3	15.8	18.8	21.5	58.9	58.2	59.8	15.3	14.6	15.3																					
Manufacturing	29.5	28.4	26.6	34.5	34.6	34.6	71.1	67.9	72.7	195.8	198.5	197.2	75.0	69.0	69.9																					
Transportation and public utilities	12.3	11.6	10.9	14.8	15.4	15.6	13.7	13.8	13.3	104.1	104.8	106.0	9.2	9.2	8.7																					
Wholesale and retail trade	33.1	32.3	30.8	41.7	41.5	40.1	52.0	52.8	51.3	219.3	217.0	212.3	36.1	34.5	31.9																					
Finance, insurance, and real estate	7.1	7.0	6.7	6.8	6.6	6.3	11.2	11.1	10.5	73.5	71.2	67.3	7.6	7.2	6.7																					
Service and miscellaneous	17.7	16.6	15.2	27.4	26.7	25.5	39.7	38.5	35.9	146.4	141.2	135.1	34.3	30.5	26.7																					
Government	60.3	58.4	57.2	52.0	50.0	48.4	59.0	56.6	53.7	206.6	198.9	193.1	30.1	26.8	23.6																					
California-Con.																		Colorado						Connecticut												
	Stockton			State			Denver			State			Bridgeport																							
Total	531.8	515.4	492.5	346.5	330.9	311.0	922.1	916.8	899.6	122.2	123.8	121.5	531.8	515.4	492.5																					
Mining	14.7	15.4	15.3	4.2	4.5	4.4	43.7	44.6	44.6	4.9	5.4	5.2	14.7	15.4	15.3																					
Contract construction	36.0	33.5	33.7	25.2	22.8	22.6	63.6	60.7	60.6	64.5	66.3	65.9	36.0	33.5	33.7																					
Manufacturing	91.3	87.7	80.8	67.4	64.0	58.1	44.7	44.5	44.5	5.7	5.7	5.6	91.3	87.7	80.8																					
Transportation and public utilities	43.4	43.7	43.7	29.8	29.6	29.6	81.4	77.8	77.8	183.0	159.9	153.9	20.9	20.8	19.7																					
Wholesale and retail trade	124.1	123.6	119.2	82.9	81.4	77.8	183.0	159.9	153.9	55.1	53.0	51.3	3.5	3.4	3.3																					
Finance, insurance, and real estate	25.9	25.2	24.5	20.0	19.3	18.7	115.8	113.8	108.0	12.8	12.4	12.0	10.0	9.9	9.8																					
Service and miscellaneous	79.7	76.2	71.5	54.4	51.4	47.1	115.8	113.8	108.0	12.8	12.4	12.0	10.0	9.9	9.8																					
Government	116.7	110.1	103.8	62.6	57.9	53.3	96.3	93.7	90.7	10.0	9.9	9.8																								
Connecticut-Continued																		Connecticut						Waterbury												
	Hartford			New Britain			New Haven			Stamford			Waterbury																							
Total	243.8	237.1	233.6	38.3	39.8	39.8	123.4	125.4	123.7	62.5	60.8	57.3	65.8	67.0	67.5																					
Mining	(1)	(1)	(1)	1.3	1.3	1.3	6.6	6.7	6.8	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)																					
Contract construction	11.0	11.3	11.0	4.2	4.5	4.4	43.7	44.6	44.6	4.9	5.4	5.2	14.7	15.4	15.3																					
Manufacturing	90.6	87.9	87.7	22.1	23.8	24.3	58.1	56.1	56.1	46.3	40.7	40.6	64.5	66.3	65.9																					
Transportation and public utilities	9.3	9.2	9.7	1.8	1.8	1.8	12.4	12.4	12.5	2.6	2.6	2.6	2.8	2.8	2.8																					
Wholesale and retail trade	46.3	45.4	44.5	5.6	5.5	5.3	24.5	24.1	23.1	12.5	12.3	11.4	9.8	9.8	9.8																					
Finance, insurance, and real estate	32.2	31.0	30.2	.9	.9	.8	6.5	6.4	6.3	2.5	2.4	2.3	1.7	1.6	1.6																					
Service and miscellaneous	29.1	28.0	26.8	3.7	3.6	3.4	20.2	19.9	19.3	11.1	10.6	10.0	7.3	7.1	6.8																					
Government	25.4	24.3	23.8	3.0	2.9	2.9	11.7	11.7	11.7	5.2	5.1	5.0	5.8	5.8	5.8																					

TABLE I-8. Employment in nonagricultural establishments, by industry division, State, and area, 1959-61—Continued

[In thousands]

	1961	1960	1959	1961	1960	1959	1961	1960	1959	1961	1960	1959	1961	1960	1959
Industry division	Delaware						District of Columbia						Florida		
	State			Wilmington			District 1			Washington			State		
Total.....	151.5	153.8	151.4	131.4	133.2	130.1	546.6	535.5	525.7	758.7	743.7	720.4	1,340.6	1,323.7	1,273.0
Mining.....	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	8.5	8.5	8.1
Contract construction.....	11.0	10.5	11.9	8.7	8.6	9.3	21.1	20.8	21.8	49.2	50.0	50.4	110.4	121.8	131.5
Manufacturing.....	55.2	58.8	57.5	53.7	56.8	55.5	19.7	20.2	20.2	34.7	34.8	33.9	211.2	206.7	199.2
Transportation and public utilities.....	10.6	11.1	11.0	8.6	8.9	8.9	28.4	28.2	28.1	44.4	44.4	44.5	101.0	101.1	98.5
Wholesale and retail trade.....	29.5	29.2	28.3	24.0	23.7	22.8	84.0	84.0	83.0	149.0	147.2	140.6	371.2	363.4	344.2
Finance, insurance, and real estate.....	6.2	6.2	6.0	5.5	5.4	5.3	27.8	27.5	28.0	41.4	40.7	39.5	86.5	82.5	77.3
Service and miscellaneous.....	19.7	19.3	18.5	17.2	16.5	15.4	96.5	92.8	88.4	141.7	136.5	128.6	223.2	219.2	206.6
Government.....	19.3	18.7	18.2	13.7	13.3	12.9	269.2	262.0	256.2	298.3	290.1	283.1	228.6	220.5	207.6
Florida—Continued															
Georgia															
	Jacksonville			Miami			Tampa-St. Petersburg			State			Atlanta		
Total.....	147.5	144.1	141.7	309.7	307.6	299.6	198.8	198.2	192.1	1,050.5	1,051.1	1,030.1	372.5	370.0	360.7
Mining.....	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	5.6	5.6	5.6	(1)	(1)	(1)
Contract construction.....	11.9	11.6	12.0	21.9	23.3	26.7	18.6	20.4	23.2	52.2	55.3	56.8	21.0	22.1	21.8
Manufacturing.....	20.9	20.8	21.1	42.6	41.7	41.4	35.8	36.3	35.3	332.1	340.8	338.8	82.0	85.1	87.5
Transportation and public utilities.....	15.3	15.0	14.5	34.9	35.3	35.0	14.2	14.3	13.7	73.0	73.2	71.9	36.5	36.4	35.2
Wholesale and retail trade.....	41.3	40.6	39.8	87.5	87.6	82.7	59.7	59.6	57.2	223.5	224.9	218.9	99.6	99.0	94.9
Finance, insurance, and real estate.....	14.1	14.0	13.8	21.8	20.8	19.6	12.3	11.6	10.8	50.5	49.1	46.7	28.4	27.4	26.2
Service and miscellaneous.....	19.1	18.4	18.4	63.7	63.3	60.2	30.3	29.3	27.1	118.9	116.1	111.2	52.8	50.4	46.9
Government.....	24.9	23.7	22.1	37.3	35.6	34.0	27.9	26.7	24.8	194.7	186.1	180.2	52.2	49.6	48.2
Georgia—Continued															
Hawaii															
Idaho															
Illinois															
	Savannah			State			State			Boise			State		
Total.....	51.4	54.0	54.5	192.0	188.1	177.6	158.1	155.2	154.9	26.4	25.3	24.9	3,482.8	3,517.7	3,495.9
Mining.....	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	3.3	2.5	3.6	(1)	(1)	(1)	27.9	28.9	30.4
Contract construction.....	2.3	3.1	3.9	17.1	17.6	16.6	10.2	9.6	10.0	1.9	1.8	2.0	164.0	166.4	167.7
Manufacturing.....	14.3	15.2	15.4	26.8	26.6	26.6	30.5	30.1	30.3	2.7	2.6	2.5	1,162.5	1,210.5	1,225.6
Transportation and public utilities.....	6.1	6.5	6.4	15.0	14.8	14.8	14.5	15.1	15.2	2.7	2.7	2.2	274.1	284.5	286.6
Wholesale and retail trade.....	11.8	12.4	12.5	44.0	42.8	42.8	39.6	39.6	38.8	7.4	7.3	7.2	740.8	741.9	724.6
Finance, insurance, and real estate.....	2.5	2.6	2.5	10.0	9.2	9.2	5.9	5.8	5.6	1.7	1.7	1.7	190.9	185.3	180.4
Service and miscellaneous.....	6.5	6.4	6.2	29.9	28.1	28.1	19.8	19.8	19.3	3.9	3.7	3.6	459.3	458.4	472.4
Government.....	7.9	7.8	7.6	49.2	49.0	49.0	34.3	32.7	32.1	6.1	5.5	5.3	433.3	416.9	408.1
Illinois—Continued															
Indiana															
	Chicago			State			Evansville			Fort Wayne			Indianapolis		
Total.....	2,441.7	2,464.6	2,436.4	1,402.1	1,431.4	1,307.0	61.9	62.7	63.5	83.6	84.0	81.9	292.8	294.8	289.8
Mining.....	6.8	6.2	6.0	9.7	9.7	9.9	1.6	1.6	1.7	(1)	(1)	(1)	14.0	13.3	13.0
Contract construction.....	109.9	111.5	110.9	61.8	63.9	60.6	2.6	2.8	2.8	4.1	4.3	3.9	97.0	100.7	102.3
Manufacturing.....	830.7	862.9	868.4	565.0	593.9	584.4	23.0	23.8	25.0	33.6	34.3	34.4	97.0	100.7	102.3
Transportation and public utilities.....	194.2	202.6	203.9	89.7	94.6	94.6	4.3	4.4	4.5	6.6	6.9	6.7	21.2	21.8	21.4
Wholesale and retail trade.....	531.0	529.3	515.6	280.4	283.5	275.6	14.3	14.4	14.2	18.9	19.0	18.2	66.9	67.7	65.4
Finance, insurance, and real estate.....	153.1	149.5	145.8	58.0	56.9	55.0	2.4	2.4	2.3	4.7	4.5	4.3	20.6	19.8	18.6
Service and miscellaneous.....	369.3	365.6	358.0	142.8	140.5	136.4	7.8	7.5	7.3	8.7	8.3	8.1	30.8	30.4	29.5
Government.....	246.7	237.0	227.8	118.4	118.5	112.1	5.9	5.8	5.8	7.1	6.7	6.3	42.2	41.1	39.6
Indiana—Continued															
Iowa															
	South Bend			State			Des Moines			State			Topeka		
Total.....	75.7	81.2	82.8	679.4	678.8	672.5	100.9	102.6	101.1	558.8	559.0	559.0	48.7	48.1	48.2
Mining.....	(1)	(1)	(1)	3.1	3.3	3.6	(1)	(1)	(1)	16.2	17.0	18.3	2.1	2.1	2.1
Contract construction.....	2.8	2.9	3.0	35.9	36.6	37.2	4.5	5.2	5.5	34.6	33.9	36.4	3.2	2.9	3.4
Manufacturing.....	32.5	37.8	40.5	171.0	176.6	178.2	21.2	22.3	23.1	114.6	116.0	120.0	6.7	6.7	6.7
Transportation and public utilities.....	3.8	4.4	4.8	50.6	53.6	54.6	8.5	8.8	8.7	51.9	53.7	54.8	7.0	7.2	7.1
Wholesale and retail trade.....	15.7	15.7	15.2	171.1	169.8	167.5	25.9	26.6	25.6	129.3	130.2	127.9	10.0	9.9	9.6
Finance, insurance, and real estate.....	4.0	4.0	3.7	32.3	31.6	30.1	11.6	11.6	11.0	23.6	23.3	22.6	2.7	2.7	2.6
Service and miscellaneous.....	10.7	10.6	10.1	97.0	92.6	89.3	14.7	14.4	13.8	72.0	69.9	68.1	7.1	6.9	6.6
Government.....	6.2	5.9	5.6	118.4	114.7	112.1	14.6	13.9	13.5	116.6	115.0	110.9	11.9	12.0	12.3
Kansas—Continued															
Kentucky															
Louisiana															
	Wichita			State			Louisville			State			Baton Rouge		
Total.....	116.4	119.1	124.1	648.7	653.6	647.3	238.3	242.0	243.3	779.9	789.8	789.1	69.6	71.6	71.9
Mining.....	1.8	1.7	1.9	30.7	34.0	30.9	(1)	(1)	(1)	43.9	44.1	45.9	.3	.4	.4
Contract construction.....	5.4	5.6	6.6	36.5	35.9	37.5	12.6	12.7	13.7	52.6	54.9	59.6	6.5	7.2	7.9
Manufacturing.....	42.2	44.5	48.5	164.4	171.6	170.5	81.8	84.8	86.6	136.3	142.0	143.3	16.6	17.4	18.1
Transportation and public utilities.....	6.6	7.0	7.3	50.0	52.5	53.0	20.4	21.2	22.1	80.9	83.7	84.0	4.3	4.5	4.6
Wholesale and retail trade.....	25.4	26.4	26.6	139.4	139.8	138.0	51.4	52.3	51.9	177.6	182.5	181.2	14.8	15.3	15.2
Finance, insurance, and real estate.....	5.8	5.8	5.6	25.5	25.0	24.5	12.5	12.1	11.9	35.4	35.1	34.6	3.5	3.6	3.4
Service and miscellaneous.....	15.6	14.8	14.5	85.9	84.8	84.2	33.1	32.2	31.1	103.5	102.3	100.1	8.5	8.5	8.1
Government.....	13.7	13.5	13.3	115.3	110.1	108.9	26.5	26.8	25.9	149.7	145.2	140.4	15.1	14.7	14.1

TABLE I-8. Employment in nonagricultural establishments, by industry division, State, and area, 1959-61—Continued

	[In thousands]																	
Industry division	1961	1960	1959	1961	1960	1959	1961	1960	1959	1961	1960	1959	1961	1960	1959	1961	1960	1959
Louisiana—Continued																		
	New Orleans						Shreveport			State			Lewiston-Auburn			Portland		
TOTAL	283.2	287	34.7	71.9	73.0	72.7	276.4	277.5	273.6	26.6	27.1	26.9	51.8	51.5	51.4			
Mining	8.4	7.9	7.8	5.0	5.0	5.3	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)			
Contract construction	16.8	17.5	18.5	5.7	5.8	6.7	13.1	13.6	14.0	1.1	1.1	1.0	2.5	2.6	2.8			
Manufacturing	43.0	44.7	44.8	9.0	9.1	9.1	103.4	104.5	103.4	13.8	14.2	14.4	12.4	11.9	12.1			
Transportation and public utilities	41.3	43.0	43.2	8.8	9.3	9.1	17.6	18.1	18.2	.9	.9	.9	5.5	5.7	5.6			
Wholesale and retail trade	71.8	73.8	73.0	19.7	20.0	19.9	53.5	53.9	53.5	5.1	5.2	5.1	14.3	14.4	14.4			
Finance, insurance, and real estate	18.0	17.9	17.5	3.5	3.6	3.6	9.2	9.0	8.7	.8	.8	.7	3.9	3.8	3.6			
Service and miscellaneous	45.6	44.5	43.0	9.2	9.3	8.8	30.2	30.2	29.9	3.3	3.4	3.4	8.3	8.4	8.4			
Government	38.4	38.4	36.9	11.1	10.9	10.3	49.4	48.2	45.9	1.6	1.5	1.4	4.9	4.7	4.5			
Maine																		
	State						Baltimore			State			Boston			Fall River		
TOTAL	910.0	896.4	876.1	611.6	608.8	600.8	1,928.8	1,916.7	1,891.1	1,079.3	1,077.9	1,069.1	43.7	44.2	44.3			
Mining	2.4	2.5	2.5	.9	.9	.9	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)			
Contract construction	61.3	61.4	62.5	35.1	35.7	36.5	78.4	78.2	78.8	44.7	47.4	47.6	(1)	(1)	(1)			
Manufacturing	256.5	259.3	256.8	192.2	194.9	192.6	682.9	698.0	698.1	297.1	301.9	306.1	24.9	25.2	25.3			
Transportation and public utilities	70.5	72.2	71.3	53.2	54.6	54.0	103.2	105.9	107.8	65.9	67.8	69.5	1.5	1.6	1.6			
Wholesale and retail trade	193.2	190.7	184.6	124.0	124.1	122.3	390.9	386.6	379.1	242.7	241.5	237.4	7.9	8.0	8.0			
Finance, insurance, and real estate	44.9	44.3	42.7	32.0	32.2	32.4	102.2	99.5	96.8	76.3	74.0	71.6	(1)	(1)	(1)			
Service and miscellaneous	130.3	123.2	118.0	85.6	82.0	79.8	311.9	299.4	288.7	208.0	203.1	196.9	6.2	6.2	6.2			
Government	150.9	142.8	137.7	88.6	84.4	82.3	259.3	249.1	241.9	144.6	142.2	140.0	3.2	3.2	3.2			
Maryland																		
	State						Baltimore			State			Boston			Fall River		
TOTAL	910.0	896.4	876.1	611.6	608.8	600.8	1,928.8	1,916.7	1,891.1	1,079.3	1,077.9	1,069.1	43.7	44.2	44.3			
Mining	2.4	2.5	2.5	.9	.9	.9	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)			
Contract construction	61.3	61.4	62.5	35.1	35.7	36.5	78.4	78.2	78.8	44.7	47.4	47.6	(1)	(1)	(1)			
Manufacturing	256.5	259.3	256.8	192.2	194.9	192.6	682.9	698.0	698.1	297.1	301.9	306.1	24.9	25.2	25.3			
Transportation and public utilities	70.5	72.2	71.3	53.2	54.6	54.0	103.2	105.9	107.8	65.9	67.8	69.5	1.5	1.6	1.6			
Wholesale and retail trade	193.2	190.7	184.6	124.0	124.1	122.3	390.9	386.6	379.1	242.7	241.5	237.4	7.9	8.0	8.0			
Finance, insurance, and real estate	44.9	44.3	42.7	32.0	32.2	32.4	102.2	99.5	96.8	76.3	74.0	71.6	(1)	(1)	(1)			
Service and miscellaneous	130.3	123.2	118.0	85.6	82.0	79.8	311.9	299.4	288.7	208.0	203.1	196.9	6.2	6.2	6.2			
Government	150.9	142.8	137.7	88.6	84.4	82.3	259.3	249.1	241.9	144.6	142.2	140.0	3.2	3.2	3.2			
Massachusetts																		
	State						Baltimore			State			Boston			Fall River		
TOTAL	910.0	896.4	876.1	611.6	608.8	600.8	1,928.8	1,916.7	1,891.1	1,079.3	1,077.9	1,069.1	43.7	44.2	44.3			
Mining	2.4	2.5	2.5	.9	.9	.9	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)			
Contract construction	61.3	61.4	62.5	35.1	35.7	36.5	78.4	78.2	78.8	44.7	47.4	47.6	(1)	(1)	(1)			
Manufacturing	256.5	259.3	256.8	192.2	194.9	192.6	682.9	698.0	698.1	297.1	301.9	306.1	24.9	25.2	25.3			
Transportation and public utilities	70.5	72.2	71.3	53.2	54.6	54.0	103.2	105.9	107.8	65.9	67.8	69.5	1.5	1.6	1.6			
Wholesale and retail trade	193.2	190.7	184.6	124.0	124.1	122.3	390.9	386.6	379.1	242.7	241.5	237.4	7.9	8.0	8.0			
Finance, insurance, and real estate	44.9	44.3	42.7	32.0	32.2	32.4	102.2	99.5	96.8	76.3	74.0	71.6	(1)	(1)	(1)			
Service and miscellaneous	130.3	123.2	118.0	85.6	82.0	79.8	311.9	299.4	288.7	208.0	203.1	196.9	6.2	6.2	6.2			
Government	150.9	142.8	137.7	88.6	84.4	82.3	259.3	249.1	241.9	144.6	142.2	140.0	3.2	3.2	3.2			
Massachusetts—Continued																		
	New Bedford						Springfield-Chicopee-Holyoke			Worcester			State			Detroit		
TOTAL	48.2	49.5	49.3	172.5	171.9	168.5	112.3	114.1	111.4	2,221.2	2,334.3	2,297.4	1,128.6	1,194.1	1,182.0			
Mining	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	13.5	15.4	13.8	.9	.9	1.0			
Contract construction	1.7	1.4	1.4	5.5	5.6	6.3	4.2	4.1	4.0	92.1	94.5	96.3	43.8	46.4	49.1			
Manufacturing	25.6	27.0	26.8	70.8	72.2	72.5	50.0	51.7	50.7	870.3	964.2	952.4	450.0	512.4	506.8			
Transportation and public utilities	2.0	2.2	2.2	8.3	8.5	8.3	4.3	4.4	4.5	127.5	135.1	137.0	70.0	72.5	71.4			
Wholesale and retail trade	8.2	8.3	8.3	33.1	32.5	31.1	19.8	20.4	20.2	433.3	447.1	439.7	227.8	235.6	233.6			
Finance, insurance, and real estate	(1)	(1)	(1)	8.3	8.2	8.0	5.4	5.3	5.0	83.3	81.7	80.4	49.7	49.1	49.0			
Service and miscellaneous	6.7	6.6	6.6	25.5	25.4	23.7	14.8	14.7	13.8	265.3	263.8	253.1	150.6	146.9	143.6			
Government	4.0	4.0	4.0	21.0	19.5	18.6	13.8	13.5	13.2	336.0	332.7	324.7	135.7	130.3	127.6			
Michigan—Continued																		
	Flint			Grand Rapids			Lansing			Muskegon-Muskegon Heights			Saginaw					
TOTAL	111.6	118.8	112.2	113.4	116.1	113.5	85.7	89.3	87.6	44.6	45.8	45.6	52.6	54.4	52.8			
Mining	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)			
Contract construction	3.5	3.3	3.6	6.4	6.3	5.9	3.9	4.1	4.0	1.3	1.4	1.5	2.5	2.6	2.5			
Manufacturing	63.5	70.8	64.6	46.3	49.5	49.1	26.1	29.9	29.0	24.1	25.2	25.7	22.2	24.4	23.7			
Transportation and public utilities	4.3	4.5	4.4	7.9	7.9	7.9	3.3	3.3	3.3	2.4	2.4	2.4	4.8	4.9	4.8			
Wholesale and retail trade	16.4	17.4	17.3	23.9	24.1	23.3	15.4	15.3	15.2	7.1	7.2	6.8	11.0	10.7	10.4			
Finance, insurance, and real estate	2.7	2.6	2.5	4.7	4.5	4.3	3.0	3.0	3.0	1.0	1.0	.9	1.5	1.5	1.4			
Service and miscellaneous	10.6	9.9	9.7	14.7	14.4	13.8	9.0	9.0	8.8	4.4	4.4	4.2	6.0	5.9	5.8			
Government	10.7	10.4	10.1	9.4	9.3	9.2	25.0	24.7	24.3	4.4	4.3	4.1	4.6	4.4	4.3			
Minnesota																		
	State						Duluth-Superior			Minneapolis-St. Paul			State			Jackson		
TOTAL	958.4	959.8	932.6	48.7	51.8	40.2	562.9	560.6	545.2	407.2	403.4	397.2	65.4	64.6	62.8			
Mining	15.2	18.1	15.0	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	6.4	6.7	6.7	.8	.9	1.0			
Contract construction	53.4	55.4	55.4	2.2	2.8	2.6	29.2	31.6	31.7	24.7	22.5	23.8	5.0	4.9	5.0			
Manufacturing	228.4	229.7	225.1	8.6	9.2	7.8	150.0	150.5	148.2	118.4	119.9	119.3	11.0	11.2	11.5			
Transportation and public utilities	78.9	84.0	83.9	7.9	9.4	5.7	49.2	51.7	52.5	24.8	25.4	25.5	4.3	4.3	4.5			
Wholesale and retail trade	238.0	237.5	231.5	11.9	12.4	9.6	139.6	139.1	133.9	83.9	84.5	82.5	14.7	14.8	14.2			
Finance, insurance, and real estate	49.5	47.9	45.5	2.1	2.1	1.7	36.9	35.5	33.6	14.0	13.5	12.8	5.1	5.0	4.7			
Service and miscellaneous	142.3	137.8	131.7	9.0	9.3	7.8	86.4	82.5	78.0	44.3	43.5	42.3	10.2	9.8	9.4			
Government	152.7	149.5	144.5	7.0	6.7	4.9	71.7	69.7	67.4	39.8	37.5	36.4	14.3	13.9	12.7			
Mississippi																		
	State						Duluth-Superior			Minneapolis-St. Paul			State			Jackson		
TOTAL	958.4	959.8	932.6	48.7	51.8	40.2	562.9	560.6	545.2	407.2	403.4	397.2	65.4	64.6	62.8			
Mining	15.2	18.1	15.0	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	6.4	6.7	6.7	.8	.9	1.0			
Contract construction	53.4	55.4	55.4	2.2	2.8	2.6	29.2	31.6	31.7	24.7	22.5	23.8	5.0	4.9	5.0			
Manufacturing	228.4	229.7	225.1	8.6	9.2	7.8	150.0	150.5	148.2	118.4	119.9	119.3	11.0	11.2	11.5			
Transportation and public utilities	78.9	84.0	83.9	7.9	9.4	5.7	49.2	51.7	52.5	24.8	25.4	25.5	4.3	4.3	4.5			
Wholesale and retail trade	238.0	237.5	231.5	11.9	12.4	9.6	139.6	139.1	133.9	83.9	84.5	82.5	14.7	14.8	14.2			
Finance, insurance, and real estate	49.5	47.9	45.5	2.1	2.1	1.7	36.9	35.5	33.6	14.0	13.5	12.8	5.1	5.0	4.7			
Service and miscellaneous	142.3	137.8	131.7	9.0	9.3	7.8	86.4	82.5	78.0	44.3	43.5	42.3	10.2	9.8	9.4			
Government	152.7	149.5	144.5	7.0	6.7	4.9	71.7	69.7	67.4	39.8	37.5	36.4	14.3	13.9	12.7			
Missouri																		
	State						Kansas City			St. Louis			State			Billings		
TOTAL	1,322.4	1,347.9	1,334.4	384.1	388.0	384.9	710.7	730.7	725.2	166.2	166.7	165.1	23.7	24.1	24.2			
Mining	7.8	8.2	8.5	.8	.8	.9	2.5	2.7	3.0	6.9	7.4	7.8	(1)	(1)	(1)			
Contract construction	62.9	64																

TABLE I-8. Employment in nonagricultural establishments, by industry division, State, and area, 1959-61—Continued

	[In thousands]																	
Industry division	1961	1960	1959	1961	1960	1959	1961	1960	1959	1961	1960	1959	1961	1960	1959	1961	1960	1959
	Montana—Continued			Nebraska						Nevada								
	Great Falls			State			Omaha			State			Reno					
Total	22.2	20.5	20.1	386.5	381.2	369.2	163.9	163.0	156.1	107.9	103.4	96.2	33.6	32.3	30.0			
Mining	(1)	(1)	(1)	2.8	2.7	2.7	(7)	(7)	(7)	3.2	3.5	3.0	(7)	(7)	(7)			
Contract construction	3.1	2.0	2.0	24.0	24.4	21.8	10.5	10.6	9.6	8.6	7.8	7.3	2.9	2.8	2.7			
Manufacturing	3.2	2.9	2.7	66.6	66.8	63.8	36.9	37.5	35.5	5.6	5.4	5.3	2.3	2.1	2.1			
Transportation and public utilities	2.1	2.1	2.2	36.6	37.6	38.2	19.8	20.1	20.4	9.1	9.1	8.8	3.4	3.4	3.2			
Wholesale and retail trade	5.4	5.5	5.6	95.4	93.6	90.9	38.3	37.9	36.0	20.3	19.4	19.1	7.0	6.9	6.6			
Finance, insurance, and real estate	(1)	(1)	(1)	23.4	22.6	22.0	13.7	13.3	12.9	3.7	3.4	3.1	1.6	1.4	1.2			
Service and miscellaneous	4.6	4.6	4.4	56.8	55.4	53.8	24.3	23.5	22.6	37.3	36.0	31.5	10.5	10.2	9.9			
Government	3.8	3.4	3.2	80.8	78.0	76.0	20.7	20.2	19.3	20.1	18.8	18.1	5.9	5.5	4.9			
New Hampshire																		
New Jersey																		
New Mexico																		
New York																		
New York—Continued																		
North Carolina																		
South Carolina																		
Virginia																		
Washington																		
West Virginia																		
Wisconsin																		
Wyoming																		

TABLE I-8. Employment in nonagricultural establishments, by industry division, State, and area, 1959-61—Continued

Industry division	[In thousands]																													
	1961	1960	1959	1961	1960	1959	1961	1960	1959	1961	1960	1959	1961	1960	1959	1961	1960	1959												
	North Carolina—Con.			North Dakota			Ohio			Ohio—Continued			Oklahoma			Oregon			Pennsylvania			Pennsylvania—Continued			Rhode Island					
	Winston-Salem			State			Fargo			State			Akron			Canton			Cincinnati			Cleveland			Columbus			Dayton		
Total				126.0	126.3	127.7	24.0	23.3	22.8	3,047.3	3,147.2	3,112.5	168.6	176.0	175.9	105.5	111.0	109.2	392.9	402.6	400.0	672.7	699.7	690.8	259.3	256.7	252.2	243.4	247.7	246.0
Mining				2.0	1.9	2.3	(1)	(1)	(1)	18.8	20.1	20.3	.1	.1	.1	.5	.5	.5	.3	.3	.3	5.5	5.5	5.5	7.7	7.8	7.8	5.5	5.5	5.5
Contract construction				9.1	9.9	11.4	1.9	2.0	2.1	137.6	144.9	153.5	6.1	6.1	6.9	4.1	4.4	4.3	18.8	19.2	20.1	29.9	32.9	33.8	12.5	12.5	14.4	8.9	9.9	10.9
Manufacturing	38.8	39.1	37.3	6.3	6.5	6.8	1.5	1.6	1.9	1,179.7	1,202.8	1,202.6	77.2	83.9	88.5	50.6	55.1	54.2	144.9	153.1	156.4	269.3	282.7	282.9	66.0	70.8	70.7	90.3	103.6	105.1
Transportation and public utilities				12.2	12.8	12.9	2.6	2.7	2.7	197.0	208.8	208.6	12.2	12.8	12.7	5.8	6.1	6.2	31.4	32.6	32.4	44.2	46.6	46.1	17.1	18.1	18.5	10.1	10.2	9.9
Wholesale and retail trade				37.2	37.4	37.3	7.8	7.8	7.7	604.5	619.2	603.4	32.1	35.2	33.5	20.0	20.4	20.1	82.4	83.6	81.2	142.4	145.6	141.5	54.5	54.6	52.9	42.5	43.4	42.2
Finance, insurance, and real estate				5.7	5.6	5.4	1.9	1.8	1.6	122.9	130.4	116.4	5.2	5.0	4.8	3.5	3.7	3.4	22.1	21.7	20.6	32.6	31.9	31.2	16.4	15.8	15.2	6.4	6.5	6.2
Service and miscellaneous				21.2	20.8	20.4	3.8	3.7	3.5	376.3	371.9	360.9	20.5	20.2	19.2	11.7	11.9	11.7	50.4	50.2	48.5	89.9	87.9	85.2	36.5	35.5	33.7	29.7	28.1	26.7
Government				32.3	31.5	31.3	4.5	3.8	3.4	410.6	399.2	386.7	15.2	14.7	14.2	9.4	9.0	8.8	42.7	42.0	40.4	72.9	71.5	69.4	32.5	31.6	30.7	25.4	24.4	23.4
Ohio—Continued																			Oklahoma											
	Toledo			Youngstown-Warren			State			Oklahoma City			Tulsa			Harrisburg			Lancaster			Philadelphia			Pittsburgh			Reading		
Total	151.9	159.6	156.7	157.3	165.0	158.5	583.4	581.6	573.2	178.7	175.6	169.2	131.1	134.3	133.0	141.0	143.8	142.2	264.0	266.1	259.1	3,649.5	3,717.4	3,678.2	746.8	777.5	764.2	101.4	101.9	100.7
Mining	.2	.2	.2	.4	.4	.4	45.0	45.1	47.7	7.1	7.0	7.2	12.9	13.0	14.0	1.4	1.4	1.7	(1)	(1)	(1)	1.4	1.7	1.7	9.5	11.8	12.6	(1)	(1)	(1)
Contract construction	7.1	7.3	7.5	10.1	9.6	8.0	33.6	34.4	34.8	11.6	12.0	12.6	8.2	8.5	8.5	23.7	25.1	25.6	12.7	14.8	14.7	151.3	157.4	158.7	7.0	7.3	7.4	2.3	2.2	2.6
Manufacturing	54.8	60.5	59.5	71.0	78.8	76.0	36.2	36.6	37.0	20.9	20.8	19.2	26.8	28.7	29.7	138.6	144.4	148.7	163.0	164.4	63.6	64.4	63.6	1,380.8	1,440.4	1,404.6	92.7	96.3	91.2	
Transportation and public utilities	12.0	13.9	14.1	8.6	9.3	9.3	47.1	48.5	47.8	13.3	13.2	13.3	13.5	14.7	14.1	42.5	44.4	44.8	28.8	27.5	27.5	266.1	277.9	281.4	10.6	11.0	10.6	5.2	5.3	5.4
Wholesale and retail trade	35.3	35.8	35.0	20.0	20.5	20.2	137.2	137.4	132.8	43.1	43.2	40.2	31.4	31.9	31.4	111.1	113.8	109.6	65.8	66.8	64.2	684.5	694.1	690.1	29.2	29.2	28.2	2.5	2.5	2.3
Finance, insurance, and real estate	5.8	5.8	5.5	4.5	4.5	4.2	27.2	26.4	25.0	10.8	10.6	9.8	7.1	6.9	6.6	21.9	21.6	21.0	18.5	18.3	17.6	74.0	72.8	70.4	23.1	22.0	21.0	18.8	18.5	17.3
Service and miscellaneous	21.9	21.6	21.0	18.5	18.3	17.6	74.0	72.8	70.4	23.1	22.0	21.0	18.8	18.5	17.3	66.7	63.5	59.2	38.9	37.8	35.9	508.7	500.0	490.1	20.9	20.2	19.7	9.7	9.7	9.7
Government	14.9	14.5	13.9	15.3	14.5	13.9	133.1	130.8	127.7	48.8	47.3	45.9	12.4	12.1	11.4	100.9	95.3	91.5	41.4	39.9	39.0	451.4	436.2	427.1	13.8	13.0	12.4	7.6	7.1	6.8
Oregon																			Pennsylvania											
	State			Portland			State			Allentown-Bethlehem-Easton			Erie			Harrisburg			Lancaster			Philadelphia			Pittsburgh			Reading		
Total	506.1	509.2	498.0	264.0	266.1	259.1	3,649.5	3,717.4	3,678.2	179.6	182.2	174.6	74.9	76.8	75.9	138.6	144.4	148.7	163.0	164.4	63.6	64.4	63.6	1,380.8	1,440.4	1,404.6	92.7	96.3	91.2	
Mining	1.1	1.2	1.3	(1)	(1)	(1)	51.2	58.4	63.9	.4	.4	.4	(1)	(1)	(1)	1.1	1.2	1.3	(1)	(1)	(1)	1.1	1.2	1.3	9.5	11.8	12.6	(1)	(1)	(1)
Contract construction	23.7	26.1	25.6	12.7	14.8	14.7	151.3	157.4	158.7	7.0	7.3	7.4	2.3	2.2	2.6	138.6	144.4	148.7	163.0	164.4	63.6	64.4	63.6	1,380.8	1,440.4	1,404.6	92.7	96.3	91.2	
Manufacturing	128.6	144.4	148.7	63.0	64.4	63.6	1,380.8	1,440.4	1,404.6	92.7	96.3	91.2	34.1	35.9	35.1	42.5	44.4	44.8	28.8	27.5	27.5	266.1	277.9	281.4	10.6	11.0	10.6	5.2	5.3	5.4
Transportation and public utilities	12.4	12.8	12.9	2.6	2.7	2.7	197.0	208.8	208.6	12.2	12.8	12.7	5.8	6.1	6.2	31.4	32.6	32.4	44.2	46.6	46.1	17.1	18.1	18.5	10.1	10.2	9.9	20.0	20.4	20.1
Wholesale and retail trade	35.3	35.8	35.0	20.0	20.5	20.2	137.2	137.4	132.8	43.1	43.2	40.2	31.4	31.9	31.4	111.1	113.8	109.6	65.8	66.8	64.2	684.5	694.1	690.1	29.2	29.2	28.2	2.5	2.5	2.3
Finance, insurance, and real estate	5.8	5.8	5.5	4.5	4.5	4.2	27.2	26.4	25.0	10.8	10.6	9.8	7.1	6.9	6.6	21.9	21.6	21.0	18.5	18.3	17.6	74.0	72.8	70.4	23.1	22.0	21.0	18.8	18.5	17.3
Service and miscellaneous	21.9	21.6	21.0	18.5	18.3	17.6	74.0	72.8	70.4	23.1	22.0	21.0	18.8	18.5	17.3	66.7	63.5	59.2	38.9	37.8	35.9	508.7	500.0	490.1	20.9	20.2	19.7	9.7	9.7	9.7
Government	100.9	95.3	91.5	41.4	39.9	39.0	451.4	436.2	427.1	13.8	13.0	12.4	7.6	7.1	6.8	100.9	95.3	91.5	41.4	39.9	39.0	451.4	436.2	427.1	13.8	13.0	12.4	7.6	7.1	6.8
Pennsylvania—Continued																			Rhode Island											
	Harrisburg			Lancaster			Philadelphia			Pittsburgh			Reading			Scranton			Wilkes-Barre-Hazleton			York			State			Providence-Pawtucket		
Total	141.0	143.8	142.2	93.3	93.9	92.6	1,501.4	1,503.3	1,485.9	746.8	777.5	764.2	101.4	101.9	100.7	75.8	76.3	75.9	101.1	103.0	102.9	84.1	83.8	82.7	289.5	291.7	287.0	289.8	294.8	289.8
Mining	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	1.4	1.4	1.7	9.5	11.8	12.6	(1)	(1)	(1)	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.1	1.1	1.1	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)
Contract construction	6.6	7.7	8.0	4.8	4.7	4.9	63.7	68.7	72.0	36.2	38.2	40.0	3.9	3.7	4.0	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.1
Manufacturing	31.9	34.5	34.1	45.9	46.9	46.9	547.9	553.6	544.5	269.9	291.6	280.2	50.8	52.1	51.6	31.9	34.5	34.1	45.9	46.9	46.9	46.9	46.9	46.9	46.9	46.9	46.9	46.9	46.9	46.9
Transportation and public utilities	12.4	12.8	12.9	2.6	2.7	2.7	197.0	208.8	208.6	12.2	12.8	12.7	5.8	6.1	6.2	31.4	32.6	32.4	44.2	46.6	46.1	17.1	18.1	18.5	10.1	10.2	9.9	20.0	20.4	20.1
Wholesale and retail trade	25.7	26.0	24.8	16.6	16.7	16.2	300.1	299.6	297.1	148.2	153.6	153.8	15.7	15.7	15.4	14.5	14.4	14.2	18.1	18.9	18.6	14.4	14.0	13.8	53.2	53.5	52.2	52.4	52.7	51.3
Finance, insurance, and real estate	6.4	6.2	5.9	2.2	2.3	2.2	82.4	80.7	78.7	32.1	32.9	32.3	3.9	3.9	3.8	2.5	2.4	2.3	3.2	3.2	3.2	1.9	1.9	1.7	12.8	12.6	12.2	12.8	12.6	12.1
Service and miscellaneous	17.6	17.4	17.5	11.6	11.0	10.8	216.0	209.1	204.5	119.1	116.1	113.9	12.6	12.4	12.0	10.6	10.6	10.6	11.7	11.4	11.1	8.7	8.3	8.1	40.8	39.3	37.2	38.3	37.1	35.1
Government	40.4	39.2	39.0	7.8	7.6	7.2	195.0	179.9	177.3	78.4	73.2	71.2	8.9	8.5	8.2	8.1	7.9	7.7	12.4	11.9	11.6	8.3	8.0	7.9	41.1	40.1	39.2	34.3	33.5	32.1
Pennsylvania—Continued																			Rhode Island											
	Scranton			Wilkes-Barre-Hazleton			York			State			Providence-Pawtucket			Scranton			Wilkes-Barre-Hazleton			York			State			Providence-Pawtucket		
Total	75.8	76.3	75.9	101.1	103.0	102.9	84.1	83.8	82.7	289.5	291.7	287.0	289.8	294.8	289.8	75.8	76.3	75.9	101.1	103.0	102.9	84.1	83.8	82.7	289.5	291.7	287.0	289.8	294.8	289.8
Mining	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.1	1.1	1.1	(1)	(1)	(1)	12.1	11.9	11.6	(1)	(1)	(1)	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.1	1.1	1.1	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)
Contract construction	1.7	1.9	2.0	3.4	3.4	3.5	4.2	4.3	4.3	11.3	11.7	11.8	12.5	13.8	13.2	1.7	1.9	2.0	3.4	3.4	3.5	4.2	4.3	4.3	11.3	11.7	11.8	12.5	13.8	13.2
Manufacturing	30.2	28.8	29.8	40.7	41.9	40.5	42.0	42.7	42.3	115.3	119.7	119.8	12.8	13.8	14.1	30.2	28.8	29.8	40.7	41.9	40.5	42.0	42.7	42.3	115.3	119.7	119.8	12.8	13.8	14.1
Transportation and public utilities	6.6	6.7	6.8	6.5	6.8	7.0	4.6	4.6	4.6	14.2	14.6	14.8	13.8	14.1	14.3	6.6	6.7	6.8	6.5	6.8	7.0	4.6	4.6	4.6	14.2	14.6	14.8	13.8	14.1	14.3
Wholesale and retail trade	14.5	14.4	14.2	18.1	18.9	18.6	14.4	14.0	13.8	53.2	53.5	52.2	52.4	52.7	51.3	14.5	14.4	14.2	18.1	18.9	18									

See footnotes at end of table.

TABLE I-8. Employment in nonagricultural establishments, by industry division, State, and area, 1959-61—Continued

[In thousands]

Industry division	1961	1960	1959	1961	1960	1959	1961	1960	1959	1961	1960	1959	1961	1960	1959
South Carolina															
	State			Charleston		Columbia		Greenville			State				
Total	580.3	582.5	566.8	57.1	57.1	56.3	72.3	69.8	68.7	73.4	72.1	70.3	145.9	141.5	137.9
Mining	1.6	1.6	1.6	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	2.4	2.4	2.6
Contract construction	32.1	34.6	33.7	4.0	4.1	4.7	5.6	4.6	4.5	6.3	5.7	5.9	13.1	11.4	10.2
Manufacturing	244.2	244.8	238.4	9.4	9.7	9.7	13.3	12.6	12.0	32.7	32.4	31.4	13.6	13.1	13.3
Transportation and public utilities	25.1	25.5	25.8	4.3	4.2	4.5	4.9	5.0	5.2	3.4	3.4	3.6	10.2	10.2	10.0
Wholesale and retail trade	101.6	103.1	99.9	11.9	12.3	11.9	15.9	15.8	15.5	13.7	13.3	12.9	39.2	38.5	37.7
Finance, insurance, and real estate	22.0	21.3	20.1	2.8	2.7	2.5	5.2	5.0	5.1	3.1	3.1	2.9	5.8	5.6	5.4
Service and miscellaneous	55.7	55.5	53.8	6.0	5.9	5.7	9.2	9.1	8.7	7.7	7.6	7.2	22.0	21.5	20.9
Government	98.0	96.1	93.5	18.7	18.2	17.3	18.2	17.7	17.7	6.5	6.6	6.5	39.9	39.0	38.0
South Dakota—Con.															
Tennessee															
	Sioux Falls			State		Chattanooga		Knoxville			Memphis				
Total	27.6	26.7	26.4	932.0	924.9	906.5	93.7	93.5	91.5	111.6	112.4	111.0	191.0	190.7	186.5
Mining	(1)	(1)	(1)	7.3	7.3	7.7	1	1	1	1.7	1.6	1.7	.4	.2	.3
Contract construction	2.2	1.8	1.8	48.1	46.8	46.0	2.9	3.2	3.3	5.9	6.5	6.6	10.1	10.1	10.4
Manufacturing	5.3	5.5	5.7	312.4	315.1	307.0	40.6	42.7	42.1	40.4	42.0	41.8	43.6	44.6	43.0
Transportation and public utilities	2.8	2.8	2.5	54.2	55.3	55.7	4.9	4.8	4.8	6.2	6.5	6.6	15.4	16.0	16.0
Wholesale and retail trade	8.2	7.9	7.8	194.9	194.5	191.1	18.2	17.9	17.4	23.2	22.8	22.4	51.8	51.9	50.9
Finance, insurance, and real estate	1.6	1.5	1.5	40.7	39.7	37.7	5.4	5.1	4.8	4.0	3.8	3.5	10.2	9.7	9.4
Service and miscellaneous	4.3	4.2	4.1	123.4	120.4	116.6	10.2	9.2	8.9	12.6	12.0	11.4	28.0	27.0	25.7
Government	3.3	3.1	3.0	151.1	145.8	144.9	11.2	10.6	10.1	17.6	17.4	16.9	31.5	31.2	30.8
Tennessee—Con.															
Texas															
	Nashville			State		Dallas		Fort Worth			Houston				
Total	142.7	141.4	138.3	2,521.5	2,531.7	2,513.0									
Mining	(1)	(1)	(1)	119.4	122.8	129.5	8.2	8.0	8.2						
Contract construction	7.7	7.1	7.1	160.2	161.1	165.5	22.7	24.1	24.8						
Manufacturing	40.2	40.4	39.7	483.2	489.5	488.8	95.3	93.4	91.9	52.3	53.9	54.8	91.8	93.0	93.0
Transportation and public utilities	10.5	10.7	11.0	218.5	226.8	226.2	35.1	34.7	34.6						
Wholesale and retail trade	31.2	31.5	30.4	631.6	640.0	634.2									
Finance, insurance, and real estate	10.3	10.2	9.8	131.6	129.0	124.7	32.7	31.4	29.6						
Service and miscellaneous	22.4	21.8	21.2	333.3	331.5	321.9									
Government	20.4	19.7	19.1	443.7	431.0	419.2	38.6	37.6	36.0						
Texas—Continued															
Utah															
	San Antonio			State		Salt Lake City		State			Burlington				
Total				273.5	264.8	253.5	145.0	139.8	133.7	106.0	107.0	106.7	21.0	20.4	20.4
Mining				13.5	13.8	12.7	6.8	6.7	5.6	1.2	1.3	1.2			
Contract construction	11.1	11.6		15.1	14.9	15.7	8.4	8.4	8.8	5.6	6.0	6.1			
Manufacturing	23.2	23.2	22.6	49.9	47.0	42.2	26.1	24.6	22.3	33.8	35.3	35.6	5.0	5.0	4.9
Transportation and public utilities	9.5	9.3		21.8	22.1	22.4	13.1	13.1	13.1	7.4	7.5	7.6	1.5	1.5	1.6
Wholesale and retail trade				60.2	59.6	57.3	38.4	37.4	36.0	20.7	20.4	20.1	5.2	5.1	5.2
Finance, insurance, and real estate	11.0	10.9		12.2	11.8	11.3	9.4	9.2	8.8	4.1	3.9	3.8			
Service and miscellaneous				35.5	33.3	31.6	20.0	19.0	18.2	17.0	16.7	16.4			
Government	51.7	50.8		65.4	62.3	60.3	22.8	21.4	20.9	16.3	16.0	15.9			
Vermont—Con.															
Virginia															
	Springfield			State		Norfolk-Portsmouth		Richmond			Roanoke				
Total	11.1	11.8	11.4	1,030.0	1,017.6	1,000.5	132.5	130.3	130.1	168.1	166.5	163.7	57.7	57.2	
Mining				16.0	16.8	17.4	2	2	2	2	2	2	1	1	
Contract construction				69.8	66.8	67.3	11.8	10.8	11.6	10.7	11.2	11.5	3.7	3.7	
Manufacturing	6.0	6.6	6.2	275.1	275.0	296.9	16.5	16.6	16.3	41.9	42.0	41.7	13.7	13.4	
Transportation and public utilities	.8	.8	.8	80.6	83.3	84.0	15.2	15.0	15.4	14.9	15.4	15.5	8.6	9.2	
Wholesale and retail trade	1.5	1.5	1.6	217.4	217.4	210.8	36.7	37.2	36.4	40.2	39.7	38.9	13.3	13.1	
Finance, insurance, and real estate				45.5	43.5	42.8	5.7	5.5	5.5	13.9	13.4	13.1	2.8	2.7	
Service and miscellaneous				125.9	123.7	121.0	18.5	17.7	16.9	20.9	20.4	19.8	8.8	8.6	
Government				199.7	191.1	187.3	47.9	47.3	47.8	25.4	24.2	23.0	6.7	6.4	
Washington															
	State			Seattle		Spokane		Tacoma			State				
Total	816.1	812.6	812.8	374.5	369.0	374.5	74.9	75.9	75.9	77.1	78.5	76.3	444.7	459.9	465.0
Mining	1.7	1.8	1.8	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	49.4	56.3	60.9
Contract construction	44.9	44.6	45.9	18.5	17.4	18.8	4.0	4.5	4.7	3.5	3.9	4.5	19.0	18.4	20.0
Manufacturing	217.2	216.6	225.9	115.2	112.2	120.3	12.7	13.2	13.6	16.7	17.4	16.5	119.7	124.6	126.6
Transportation and public utilities	60.8	61.3	61.0	29.5	30.0	30.1	8.0	8.0	8.2	5.7	6.1	6.2	41.3	44.4	45.5
Wholesale and retail trade	177.5	180.0	176.8	83.9	85.1	83.2	19.9	20.5	20.4	15.8	16.3	15.8	81.7	84.5	84.0
Finance, insurance, and real estate	38.9	38.3	37.8	22.3	22.0	22.0	4.0	4.0	4.1	3.7	3.7	3.4	13.3	13.3	12.6
Service and miscellaneous	105.6	103.5	99.9	48.7	47.1	45.4	13.1	12.9	12.3	10.9	10.7	9.7	51.3	51.1	50.2
Government	169.5	166.8	163.7	56.4	55.2	54.7	13.2	12.8	12.6	20.8	20.3	20.2	69.0	67.4	65.3

See footnotes at end of table.

TABLE I-8. Employment in nonagricultural establishments, by industry division, State, and area, 1959-61—Continued

Industry division	[In thousands]														
	1961	1960	1959	1961	1960	1959	1961	1960	1959	1961	1960	1959	1961	1960	1959
	West Virginia—Continued									Wisconsin					
	Charleston			Huntington-Ashland			Wheeling			State			Green Bay		
Total	76.2	77.7	77.3	65.4	66.2	66.0	50.1	52.4	52.5	1,175.7	1,191.9	1,196.0	35.8	35.5	-----
Mining	4.0	3.8	4.0	1.1	1.1	.9	2.6	3.1	3.1	3.4	3.8	3.5	(1)	(1)	-----
Contract construction	3.1	3.0	3.1	3.1	2.9	3.4	2.2	2.4	2.7	55.4	56.0	53.4	1.7	1.7	-----
Manufacturing	22.1	23.0	22.7	21.7	23.4	23.2	15.6	16.5	16.7	438.4	460.4	459.8	12.2	12.4	-----
Transportation and public utilities	8.3	8.7	8.8	7.1	7.0	7.2	4.0	4.4	4.5	71.7	74.5	74.3	3.6	3.5	-----
Wholesale and retail trade	16.7	17.1	16.9	14.6	14.3	14.3	12.4	12.7	12.3	242.3	243.9	236.7	9.0	8.9	-----
Finance, insurance, and real estate	3.2	3.2	3.3	2.4	2.4	2.3	1.9	2.1	2.1	46.7	45.7	43.6	1.0	1.0	-----
Service and miscellaneous	9.6	9.5	9.4	7.6	7.6	7.2	6.9	6.9	6.7	147.3	144.3	139.8	4.7	4.6	-----
Government	9.4	9.7	9.4	8.1	7.9	7.6	4.5	4.6	4.5	170.5	163.2	155.0	3.6	3.4	-----
Wisconsin—Continued															
Total	Kenosha			La Crosse			Madison			Milwaukee			Racine		
	31.4	35.2	-----	22.2	22.1	-----	77.3	75.7	-----	445.4	457.8	446.7	41.9	41.6	43.0
Mining	(1)	(1)	-----	(1)	(1)	-----	(1)	(1)	-----	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)
Contract construction	1.2	1.4	-----	1.0	.8	-----	4.5	4.4	-----	20.8	21.4	21.3	1.8	1.6	1.8
Manufacturing	17.7	20.8	-----	7.4	7.5	-----	13.0	13.2	-----	182.1	195.9	193.7	19.5	19.7	21.5
Transportation and public utilities	1.6	2.1	-----	1.9	1.9	-----	4.1	4.1	-----	27.3	28.0	27.9	1.7	1.8	1.8
Wholesale and retail trade	4.4	4.7	-----	5.1	5.1	-----	15.8	15.7	-----	90.3	91.3	88.7	7.6	7.6	7.5
Finance, insurance, and real estate	.6	.6	-----	.6	.5	-----	4.0	3.8	-----	22.3	21.8	21.0	1.1	1.1	1.0
Service and miscellaneous	3.4	3.3	-----	3.7	3.7	-----	9.9	9.8	-----	55.7	54.3	51.4	5.5	5.4	5.2
Government	2.4	2.3	-----	2.6	2.5	-----	26.0	24.8	-----	46.9	44.9	42.7	4.7	4.4	4.2
Wyoming															
Total	State			Casper			Cheyenne								
	96.0	97.3	92.6	17.2	17.9	17.7	19.7	21.0	18.3						
Mining	9.5	9.7	9.6	3.1	3.3	3.6	(1)	(1)	(1)						
Contract construction	10.3	12.0	9.8	1.4	1.5	1.5	3.4	4.9	3.2						
Manufacturing	7.3	7.4	7.4	1.8	2.1	1.9	1.2	1.1	1.1						
Transportation and public utilities	11.5	11.9	11.8	1.7	1.7	1.7	3.0	3.2	3.2						
Wholesale and retail trade	20.7	20.9	20.1	4.2	4.4	4.2	4.1	4.2	3.8						
Finance, insurance, and real estate	3.1	3.0	2.8	.7	.7	.7	1.0	.9	.8						
Service and miscellaneous	11.1	10.9	10.4	2.0	2.0	1.9	2.6	2.4	2.0						
Government	22.5	21.5	20.7	2.3	2.2	2.2	4.4	4.3	4.2						

¹ Combined with service.

² Combined with construction.

³ Federal employment in the Maryland and Virginia sectors of the Washington, D.C., metropolitan area is included in data for the District of Columbia. For other industry divisions, data for the District include only employment in establishments within the boundaries of the District itself.

⁴ Not comparable with data for prior years.

⁵ Data for 1959 not comparable with series for later years due to change in area definition and title.

⁶ Combined with manufacturing.

⁷ Subarea of New York-Northeastern New Jersey.

⁸ Total includes data for industry divisions not shown separately.

SOURCE: State agencies in cooperation with U.S. Department of Labor, Bureau of Labor Statistics. More detailed industry data are available from the following cooperating State agencies:

ALABAMA—Department of Industrial Relations, Montgomery 4.
ALASKA—Employment Security Division, Department of Labor, Juneau.
ARIZONA—Unemployment Compensation Division, Employment Security Commission, Phoenix.
ARKANSAS—Employment Security Division, Department of Labor, Little Rock.
CALIFORNIA—Division of Labor Statistics and Research, Department of Industrial Relations, San Francisco 1.
COLORADO—U.S. Bureau of Labor Statistics, Denver 2.
CONNECTICUT—Employment Security Division, Department of Labor, Hartford 15.
DELAWARE—Unemployment Compensation Commission, Wilmington 99.
DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA—U.S. Employment Service for D.C., Washington 25.
FLORIDA—Industrial Commission, Tallahassee.
GEORGIA—Employment Security Agency, Department of Labor, Atlanta 3.
HAWAII—Department of Labor and Industrial Relations, Honolulu 13.
IDAHO—Employment Security Agency, Boise.
ILLINOIS—Division of Unemployment Compensation and State Employment Service, Department of Labor, Chicago 6.
INDIANA—Employment Security Division, Indianapolis 4.
IOWA—Employment Security Commission, Des Moines 8.
KANSAS—Employment Security Division, Department of Labor, Topeka.
KENTUCKY—Bureau of Employment Security, Department of Economic Security, Frankfort.

LOUISIANA—Division of Employment Security, Department of Labor-Baton Rouge 4.

MAINE—Employment Security Commission, Augusta.

MARYLAND—Department of Employment Security, Baltimore 1.

MASSACHUSETTS—Division of Statistics, Department of Labor and Industries, Boston 16.

MICHIGAN—Employment Security Commission, Detroit 2.

MINNESOTA—Department of Employment Security, St. Paul 1.

MISSISSIPPI—Employment Security Commission, Jackson.

MISSOURI—Division of Employment Security, Jefferson City.

MONTANA—Unemployment Compensation Commission, Helena.

NEBRASKA—Division of Employment, Department of Labor, Lincoln 1.

NEVADA—Employment Security Department, Carson City.

NEW HAMPSHIRE—Department of Employment Security, Concord.

NEW JERSEY—Bureau of Statistics and Records, Department of Labor and Industry, Trenton 25.

NEW MEXICO—Employment Security Commission, Albuquerque.

NEW YORK—Bureau of Research and Statistics, Division of Employment, State Department of Labor, 500 Eighth Ave., New York 18.

NORTH CAROLINA—Division of Statistics, Department of Labor, Raleigh.

NORTH DAKOTA—Unemployment Compensation Division, Workmen's Compensation Bureau, Bismarck.

OHIO—Division of Research and Statistics, Bureau of Unemployment Compensation, Columbus 16.

OKLAHOMA—Employment Security Commission, Oklahoma City 2.

OREGON—Department of Employment, Salem 10.

PENNSYLVANIA—Bureau of Employment Security, Department of Labor and Industry, Harrisburg.

RHODE ISLAND—Division of Statistics and Census, Department of Labor, Providence 3.

SOUTH CAROLINA—Employment Security Commission, Columbia 1.

SOUTH DAKOTA—Employment Security Department, Aberdeen.

TENNESSEE—Department of Employment Security, Nashville 3.

TEXAS—Employment Commission, Austin 1.

UTAH—Department of Employment Security, Industrial Commission, Salt Lake City 10.

VERMONT—Unemployment Compensation Commission, Montpelier.

VIRGINIA—Division of Research and Statistics, Department of Labor and Industry, Richmond 14.

WASHINGTON—Employment Security Department, Olympia.

WEST VIRGINIA—Department of Employment Security, Charleston 5.

WISCONSIN—Unemployment Compensation Department, Industrial Commission, Madison 1.

WYOMING—Employment Security Commission, Casper.

TABLE I-9. Employment of women in nonagricultural establishments, selected industries,¹ 1960-61

[Number in thousands and percent of total employment]

Industry	October 1961		July 1961		April 1961		January 1961		October 1960		July 1960		April 1960		January 1960	
	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent
Mining	34	5	35	5	34	5	35	5	35	5	36	5	36	5	36	5
Metal mining	2.3	3	2.3	3	2.3	3	2.5	3	2.5	3	2.5	3	2.6	3	2.4	3
Coal mining	2.4	2	2.3	2	2.5	2	2.5	2	2.9	2	2.8	2	3.1	2	3.2	2
Crude petroleum and natural gas	24.8	8	25.4	8	25.1	8	25.2	8	25.2	8	25.8	8	26.1	8	25.8	8
Crude petroleum and natural gas fields	18.2	10	18.7	10	18.5	11	18.5	10	18.5	10	19.0	10	19.0	11	18.9	10
Oil and gas field services	6.6	5	6.7	5	6.6	6	6.7	5	6.7	5	6.8	5	7.1	5	6.9	5
Quarrying and nonmetallic mining	4.6	4	4.6	4	4.5	4	4.3	4	4.7	4	4.8	4	4.4	4	4.4	4
Manufacturing	4,425	27	4,182	26	4,136	26	4,136	26	4,418	26	4,288	26	4,322	26	4,352	26
Durable goods	1,695	18	1,606	18	1,577	18	1,584	18	1,670	18	1,647	18	1,681	18	1,708	18
Nondurable goods	2,730	37	2,576	36	2,559	36	2,542	36	2,748	37	2,641	36	2,641	37	2,644	37
DURABLE GOODS																
Ordinance and accessories	39.2	19	38.0	19	37.7	19	37.2	19	36.3	19	34.7	19	34.9	19	34.5	19
Ammunition, except for small arms	20.5	20	20.0	19	20.3	20	19.5	20	18.7	20	17.8	20	18.0	19	17.8	19
Sighting and fire control equipment	10.4	20	10.0	20	9.5	19	9.9	19	9.9	20	9.2	18	9.1	18	8.8	18
Other ordinance and accessories	8.3	17	8.0	17	7.9	18	7.8	17	7.7	18	7.7	18	7.8	18	7.9	18
Lumber and wood products, except furniture	43.2	7	42.7	7	41.9	7	41.8	7	43.0	7	43.8	7	44.0	7	43.7	7
Logging camps and logging contractors	2.2	2	2.4	2	2.7	3	2.7	3	1.9	2	1.9	2	2.0	2	2.3	3
Sawmills and planing mills	9.9	4	10.1	4	9.7	4	10.0	4	10.2	3	10.4	3	10.2	3	10.1	3
Millwork, plywood, and related products	10.3	7	10.3	7	10.1	7	9.9	7	10.3	7	10.9	7	10.8	7	10.7	7
Wooden containers	7.0	17	7.1	17	7.0	17	6.9	17	7.6	18	7.8	17	7.6	17	7.6	18
Miscellaneous wood products	13.8	23	12.8	22	12.4	22	12.3	21	13.0	22	12.8	21	13.4	22	13.0	22
Furniture and fixtures	66.8	18	63.3	17	62.6	17	60.2	17	65.6	17	63.3	17	66.4	17	66.3	17
Household furniture	49.5	18	46.4	18	46.4	18	44.2	18	49.0	18	46.8	18	49.3	18	49.6	18
Office furniture	3.5	12	3.5	13	3.5	13	3.4	12	3.3	11	3.2	11	3.2	11	3.2	12
Partitions, office and store fixtures	3.1	8	3.0	8	3.1	9	3.1	9	3.3	8	3.3	8	3.5	9	3.4	9
Other furniture and fixtures	10.7	24	10.4	23	9.6	22	9.5	23	10.0	22	10.0	22	10.4	23	10.1	23
Stone, clay, and glass products	88.4	15	86.5	15	84.8	15	82.9	15	90.6	15	91.6	15	92.0	15	90.7	15
Flat glass	1.2	4	1.2	4	1.2	5	1.2	4	1.3	4	1.4	5	1.3	4	1.7	5
Glass and glassware, pressed or blown	32.5	32	33.1	33	31.9	32	30.0	31	33.2	32	34.3	33	33.6	32	31.6	32
Cement, hydraulic	1.2	3	1.2	3	1.2	3	1.1	3	1.2	3	1.2	3	1.2	3	1.2	3
Structural clay products	6.8	9	7.1	10	6.7	10	6.6	10	7.2	10	7.5	9	7.6	10	8.0	10
Pottery and related products	14.9	33	13.0	31	13.8	32	14.2	33	15.7	34	15.3	33	16.3	34	16.1	33
Concrete, gypsum, and plaster products	8.4	5	8.3	5	8.1	6	8.1	6	8.3	5	8.4	5	8.1	5	7.8	5
Other stone and mineral products	19.2	16	18.7	15	18.2	16	18.5	16	19.3	16	19.1	16	19.8	16	20.6	17
Primary metal industries	71.2	6	69.5	6	68.0	6	69.4	6	71.8	6	73.3	6	75.9	6	78.0	6
Blast furnace and basic steel products	26.0	4	26.0	4	25.8	4	25.1	5	26.4	4	27.9	4	28.7	4	29.1	4
Iron and steel foundries	8.6	5	8.6	5	8.7	5	9.0	5	9.2	5	9.3	5	9.7	5	9.9	5
Nonferrous smelting and refining	2.6	4	2.7	4	2.6	4	2.8	4	2.7	4	2.8	4	2.9	4	3.0	4
Nonferrous rolling, drawing, and extruding	22.8	13	21.4	13	20.7	13	21.6	13	22.3	13	22.4	13	23.2	13	24.1	13
Nonferrous foundries	7.2	11	6.6	11	6.5	11	6.8	11	7.1	11	6.8	11	7.2	11	7.7	11
Miscellaneous primary metal industries	4.0	7	4.2	7	4.0	7	4.1	7	4.1	7	4.1	7	4.2	7	4.2	7
Fabricated metal products	184.9	17	174.7	16	171.2	16	174.1	16	185.3	16	181.8	16	189.2	17	193.3	17
Metal cans	12.8	21	13.2	21	13.2	22	12.6	22	13.1	22	14.0	21	13.9	22	14.2	23
Cutlery, hand tools, and general hardware	40.7	30	36.9	29	35.1	29	37.7	29	36.8	29	37.7	29	40.4	29	42.8	30
Heating equipment and plumbing fixtures	9.3	12	9.2	12	9.0	12	9.0	12	9.4	12	9.4	12	9.8	12	9.8	12
Fabricated structural metal products	26.9	8	26.9	8	26.2	8	25.7	8	27.8	8	28.3	8	27.8	8	27.4	8
Screw machine products, bolts, etc.	16.8	20	16.2	20	15.5	20	15.9	20	16.5	20	16.5	20	17.7	20	18.2	20
Metal stampings	34.6	19	31.6	19	31.7	18	32.5	18	35.6	18	34.3	18	35.4	18	36.1	18
Coating, engraving, and allied services	12.5	18	11.7	18	11.3	18	11.0	18	11.9	18	10.8	17	11.5	18	11.3	17
Miscellaneous fabricated wire products	13.1	23	12.0	23	12.0	23	12.4	24	13.3	24	12.8	23	14.3	24	14.9	25
Miscellaneous fabricated metal products	18.2	16	17.0	16	17.2	16	17.3	16	17.9	16	18.0	16	18.7	16	18.6	16
Machinery	186.8	13	185.3	13	184.6	13	187.6	13	188.6	13	193.2	13	197.7	13	199.6	13
Engines and turbines	11.2	14	10.8	14	11.8	15	11.3	15	10.4	14	11.3	13	12.6	14	14.0	15
Farm machinery and equipment	9.3	9	9.8	9	10.5	9	10.9	9	9.9	9	10.1	9	10.7	9	10.8	9
Construction and related machinery	18.4	9	18.5	9	18.4	9	18.6	10	19.2	9	20.0	9	21.0	9	21.1	9
Metalworking machinery and equipment	26.8	11	26.2	11	26.4	11	27.5	11	27.6	11	28.5	11	29.0	11	29.0	11
Special industry machinery	17.4	10	17.1	10	17.2	10	17.6	10	17.7	10	17.9	10	17.7	10	17.7	10
General industrial machinery	33.7	16	33.9	16	32.9	16	33.8	16	34.8	16	35.7	16	36.8	16	37.4	16
Office, computing, and accounting machines	38.0	25	36.8	25	36.4	25	36.4	25	36.6	25	36.1	25	36.9	25	36.5	26
Service industry machines	12.0	13	12.6	13	12.9	13	13.1	14	12.9	13	13.5	13	13.6	13	12.7	13
Miscellaneous machinery	20.0	14	19.6	14	18.1	13	18.7	13	19.5	13	20.1	13	19.4	13	20.4	13
Electrical equipment and supplies	550.9	37	510.9	36	505.1	36	511.1	36	521.1	37	515.5	36	525.0	36	545.8	37
Electric distribution equipment	48.8	30	47.8	30	47.6	30	48.5	30	47.2	31	48.5	30	49.9	30	49.8	30
Electrical industrial apparatus	52.3	31	50.4	30	49.4	29	49.9	29	49.1	30	53.1	30	55.8	31	57.0	31
Household appliances	31.2	20	28.6	19	28.4	19	28.0	19	30.7	21	30.5	20	30.9	19	32.4	20
Electrical lighting and wiring equipment	54.1	41	50.0	39	50.2	40	51.1	40	49.2	39	51.7	40	56.6	42	57.4	42
Radio and TV receiving sets	66.5	52	55.4	50	47.9	49	49.7	48	58.2	50	54.2	50	50.0	48	66.2	50
Communication equipment	127.4	33	119.6	32	119.7	32	123.2	33	121.6	33	115.0	32	116.2	32	117.3	33
Electronic components and accessories	132.3	57	124.1	56	128.5	56	123.3	56	126.1	56	125.1	56	127.1	57	131.7	58
Miscellaneous electrical equipment and supplies	38.3	36	35.0	34	35.4	34	37.4	34	39.0	35	37.4	35	38.5	35	40.0	35

See footnote at end of table.

TABLE I-9. Employment of women in nonagricultural establishments, selected industries,¹ 1960-61—

Continued

[Number in thousands and percent of total employment]

Industry	October 1961		July 1961		April 1961		January 1961		October 1960		July 1960		April 1960		January 1960	
	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent
Manufacturing—Continued																
DURABLE GOODS—Continued																
Transportation equipment.....	172.4	11	171.0	11	166.9	11	173.6	11	181.9	11	179.3	11	184.4	11	192.7	11
Motor vehicles and equipment.....	62.1	10	62.1	9	57.9	9	63.2	10	66.6	10	67.9	10	68.9	9	73.0	9
Aircraft and parts.....	99.1	15	97.6	15	97.8	15	99.5	15	100.3	15	98.8	15	102.9	15	107.4	15
Ship and boat building and repairing.....	4.9	3	5.1	4	5.2	4	5.2	4	5.1	4	5.3	4	5.2	4	5.4	4
Railroad equipment.....	2.9	8	2.9	8	2.8	8	2.9	7	3.2	7	3.4	7	3.4	7	3.2	8
Other transportation equipment.....	3.4	12	3.3	12	3.2	11	2.8	12	3.7	12	3.9	12	4.0	12	3.7	12
Instruments and related products.....	117.6	33	112.4	33	109.9	32	111.8	33	115.3	33	114.3	33	119.0	33	121.0	34
Engineering and scientific instruments.....	16.6	23	16.3	23	16.6	22	17.1	23	17.0	23	17.1	23	17.0	22	17.2	23
Mechanical measuring and control devices.....	29.3	32	28.2	31	28.5	31	28.5	31	28.9	31	30.1	32	31.8	33	32.4	34
Optical and ophthalmic goods.....	14.9	37	14.0	36	13.9	36	13.8	36	14.3	36	14.2	35	15.4	37	15.3	37
Surgical, medical, and dental equipment.....	22.9	48	22.4	47	22.5	48	22.5	47	22.5	47	22.1	47	22.6	48	22.2	48
Photographic equipment and supplies.....	18.1	26	17.9	26	17.2	26	18.0	26	18.8	27	17.8	26	17.8	26	18.5	27
Watches and clocks.....	15.8	56	13.6	54	11.2	50	11.9	51	13.8	54	13.0	53	14.4	53	15.4	54
Miscellaneous manufacturing industries.....	173.2	42	151.5	40	144.3	39	134.4	38	170.4	41	156.2	40	152.9	39	142.6	39
Jewelry, silverware, and plated ware.....	16.2	38	13.9	35	14.7	36	15.1	36	16.3	37	14.7	36	15.4	36	15.7	36
Toys, amusement, and sporting goods.....	60.8	51	60.2	48	44.4	46	34.0	43	57.6	50	51.8	49	46.2	47	37.1	44
Pens, pencils, office and art materials.....	17.2	52	15.7	51	15.0	50	15.8	50	16.7	52	15.8	51	15.5	51	14.7	49
Costume jewelry, buttons, and notions.....	30.4	54	27.6	52	25.9	51	26.4	51	31.1	53	28.6	52	30.0	52	31.3	53
Other manufacturing industries.....	48.6	31	44.1	30	44.3	29	43.6	29	48.7	30	45.3	29	45.8	29	43.8	28
NONDURABLE GOODS																
Food and kindred products.....	470.9	25	416.9	23	386.4	23	383.9	23	479.8	25	430.2	23	393.4	23	387.3	23
Meat products.....	81.5	25	81.8	25	77.3	25	76.6	24	82.7	25	83.3	26	78.0	25	78.7	25
Dairy products.....	44.8	14	48.0	15	45.6	15	43.8	14	46.1	15	49.1	15	45.4	14	43.6	14
Canned and preserved food, except meats.....	143.3	47	104.3	39	83.8	43	77.6	42	147.0	48	112.9	42	85.5	43	79.9	42
Grain mill products.....	17.6	14	17.9	13	17.2	14	17.6	14	18.0	14	18.2	14	17.8	14	18.2	14
Bakery products.....	68.5	22	68.1	22	66.4	22	66.5	22	70.7	23	68.9	22	68.6	22	67.0	22
Sugar.....	4.0	9	3.0	10	2.9	9	3.0	8	4.1	9	3.1	9	3.0	9	3.4	8
Confectionery and related products.....	48.1	54	34.6	48	35.7	49	40.9	52	47.1	54	34.9	49	36.9	50	41.1	52
Beverages.....	27.7	12	25.0	11	24.2	11	23.6	11	28.9	13	25.7	11	24.7	12	24.1	12
Miscellaneous food and kindred products.....	35.4	24	34.2	24	33.3	24	34.3	24	35.2	24	34.1	24	33.5	24	34.3	24
Tobacco manufactures.....	53.5	49	34.6	46	37.0	47	45.3	49	57.9	51	39.9	48	41.5	50	48.4	51
Cigarettes.....	14.5	39	14.1	38	14.2	39	14.7	40	15.0	40	15.0	40	15.0	40	15.1	41
Cigars.....	18.4	74	16.7	73	18.3	73	19.4	74	21.2	75	19.9	75	20.9	75	20.9	75
Textile mill products.....	393.3	44	380.7	44	379.5	44	372.9	43	396.0	44	395.1	43	404.0	44	401.1	43
Cotton broad woven fabrics.....	97.0	39	95.5	38	96.5	39	96.2	39	99.9	39	100.3	39	101.9	39	102.5	39
Silk and synthetic broad woven fabrics.....	23.8	34	22.8	33	22.6	33	23.5	33	24.3	34	24.7	34	25.6	35	26.0	35
Weaving and finishing broad woolsens.....	17.8	34	18.0	33	17.5	33	16.6	34	17.6	34	19.4	34	20.0	34	19.9	34
Narrow fabrics and smallwares.....	14.4	53	13.8	53	13.9	53	13.6	52	14.0	52	14.4	53	15.1	54	15.4	54
Knitting.....	151.4	70	145.8	69	144.6	69	136.2	69	150.6	70	147.4	69	148.8	69	143.0	68
Finishing textiles, except wool and knit.....	15.1	21	14.7	21	14.8	21	14.9	21	15.6	21	15.8	21	16.3	22	16.3	21
Floor covering.....	10.2	30	9.5	31	9.6	30	10.6	31	11.1	32	10.5	31	11.4	31	11.7	31
Yarn and thread.....	45.6	45	43.6	44	43.3	44	42.6	44	44.0	44	44.6	43	45.9	44	46.3	44
Miscellaneous textile goods.....	18.0	27	17.0	26	16.7	27	16.7	26	17.9	27	18.0	27	19.0	27	20.0	27
Apparel and related products.....	953.1	78	904.2	77	927.2	79	910.3	78	958.3	78	930.3	78	958.7	79	958.5	78
Men's and boys' suits and coats.....	78.7	68	77.2	69	75.8	68	81.5	68	82.8	68	79.3	68	81.8	67	81.6	67
Men's and boys' furnishings.....	259.3	84	251.6	84	249.5	84	243.3	84	259.9	85	258.3	85	261.1	85	257.8	85
Women's, misses', and juniors' outerwear.....	278.9	80	264.4	79	289.0	82	279.3	80	284.0	81	281.1	80	294.0	83	297.4	80
Women's and children's undergarments.....	107.3	87	96.6	86	101.0	87	96.8	86	105.9	86	97.5	86	104.4	87	106.3	87
Hats, caps, and millinery.....	22.3	63	20.1	61	20.1	64	23.4	64	23.0	64	21.2	61	22.8	64	24.0	64
Girls' and children's outerwear.....	63.4	85	64.8	84	58.9	85	61.9	85	63.0	84	64.7	83	61.7	85	65.5	85
Fur goods and miscellaneous apparel.....	54.3	72	49.5	72	49.1	74	43.8	71	52.6	71	48.2	71	48.3	72	45.6	72
Miscellaneous fabricated textile products.....	88.9	64	80.0	61	83.8	62	80.3	61	87.1	62	80.0	60	84.6	62	83.3	61
Paper and allied products.....	126.6	21	122.7	21	121.7	21	123.0	21	129.0	22	126.3	21	127.0	21	125.9	21
Paper and pulp.....	25.6	11	25.6	11	25.3	11	25.6	12	26.1	12	26.1	12	25.9	12	26.3	12
Paperboard.....	6.5	10	6.5	10	6.4	10	6.7	10	6.9	10	7.0	10	6.9	10	6.9	10
Converted paper and paperboard products.....	45.5	36	44.8	36	44.6	36	44.7	37	46.1	37	46.0	37	46.9	37	45.6	37
Paperboard containers and boxes.....	49.0	27	45.8	27	45.4	27	46.0	27	49.9	28	47.2	27	47.3	27	47.1	27
Printing, publishing, and allied industries.....	266.1	29	256.9	28	257.9	28	256.7	28	264.0	28	258.1	28	255.5	28	253.7	28
Newspaper publishing and printing.....	69.6	20	69.0	20	68.4	20	67.9	20	67.2	20	67.6	20	66.1	20	65.2	20
Periodical publishing and printing.....	31.8	45	30.9	44	31.6	44	32.5	45	32.1	45	30.8	44	31.9	45	32.7	45
Books.....	32.4	43	31.3	43	31.8	44	31.3	44	31.6	44	31.3	44	31.2	44	30.2	44
Commercial printing.....	74.0	25	71.7	25	71.3	25	71.1	25	74.4	25	72.6	25	71.8	25	72.3	25
Bookbinding and related industries.....	21.4	45	21.5	45	20.6	44	20.5	44	21.6	45	21.7	46	21.0	45	20.4	45
Other publishing and printing industries.....	36.9	34	35.5	33	34.2	33	33.4	32	37.1	34	34.1	32	33.5	32	32.9	32
Chemicals and allied products.....	154.6	19	153.8	18	152.2	18	148.8	18	152.5	18	154.2	18	152.5	18	149.9	18
Industrial chemicals.....	27.4	10	27.9	10	27.6	10	27.5	10	27.7	10	28.3	10	27.3	10	26.9	10
Plastics and synthetics, except glass.....	25.0	16	24.8	16	24.6	16	24.0	16	24.2	16	25.5	16	25.3	17	25.2	17
Drugs.....	40.2	38	40.4	38	39.8	38	40.1	38	40.6	38	41.3	38	40.8	38	40.9	38
Soap, cleaners, and toilet goods.....	35.9	36	34.6	36	34.1	36	31.6	34	34.5	36	32.5	35	32.8	36	31.2	35
Paints, varnishes, and allied products.....	9.9	16	10.1	16	10.0	16	9.9	16	10.2	16	10.4	16	10.2	16	10.1	16
Agricultural chemicals.....	3.3	8	3.4	8	3.6	7	3.4	8	3.3	8	3.4	9	3.7	7	3.4	8
Other chemical products.....	12.9	15	12.6	15	12.5	15	12.3	15	12.8	16	12.8	16	12.4	15	12.2	15

See footnote at end of table.

TABLE I-9. Employment of women in nonagricultural establishments, selected industries,¹ 1960-61—
Continued

[Number in thousands and percent of total employment]

Industry	October 1961		July 1961		April 1961		January 1961		October 1960		July 1960		April 1960		January 1960	
	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent
Manufacturing—Continued																
NONDURABLE GOODS—Continued																
Petroleum refining and related industries	16.7	8	16.8	8	16.5	8	16.5	8	16.9	8	17.1	8	17.3	8	17.3	8
Petroleum refining	13.4	8	13.5	8	13.5	8	13.4	8	13.6	8	13.7	8	14.0	8	14.0	8
Other petroleum and coal products	3.3	10	3.3	9	3.0	9	3.1	10	3.3	9	3.4	9	3.3	10	3.3	10
Rubber and miscellaneous plastic products	108.5	29	100.8	28	97.9	28	98.1	28	105.2	28	101.4	28	105.3	28	108.5	28
Tires and inner tubes	14.1	14	13.7	14	13.3	13	13.9	14	14.5	14	14.6	14	14.8	14	15.3	35
Other rubber products	50.9	33	48.3	33	46.6	33	47.9	33	50.6	33	48.1	33	49.7	32	52.6	35
Miscellaneous plastic products	43.5	36	38.8	34	38.0	35	36.3	34	40.1	35	38.7	35	40.8	36	40.6	35
Leather and leather products	186.3	52	185.9	52	182.2	52	186.3	52	188.6	52	188.6	52	185.9	52	192.9	52
Leather tanning and finishing	4.1	12	4.0	12	4.0	12	4.3	13	4.4	13	4.3	13	4.3	13	4.6	13
Footwear, except rubber	130.1	56	135.4	56	131.3	56	136.7	56	132.2	56	137.5	56	133.9	56	140.2	56
Other leather products	52.1	56	46.5	54	46.9	55	45.3	54	52.0	56	46.8	54	47.7	55	48.1	55
Transportation and public utilities																
Local and interurban passenger transit	20.3	8	17.9	7	20.4	7	20.8	7	20.5	7	18.2	7	20.8	7	20.6	7
Local and suburban transportation	4.5	5	4.6	5	4.7	5	4.7	5	4.7	5	5.1	5	5.1	5	5.1	5
Taxicabs	5.6	5	5.5	5	5.8	5	6.3	5	6.1	5	6.1	5	6.2	5	6.3	5
Intercity and rural bus lines	4.9	10	5.3	11	4.7	10	4.6	10	4.6	10	4.7	10	4.5	10	4.5	10
Motor freight transportation and storage	77.5	8	75.6	8	74.2	9	75.7	9	77.0	9	75.6	9	74.2	9	73.2	9
Air transportation	43.8	22	43.5	22	41.4	21	40.4	21	41.7	22	42.3	22	41.7	22	40.9	22
Air transportation, common carriers	42.4	23	42.0	23	39.9	23	38.9	23	40.2	23	40.9	24	40.3	23	39.5	23
Pipeline transportation	1.6	7	1.6	7	1.6	7	1.6	7	1.6	7	1.7	7	1.7	7	1.7	7
Communication	418.1	51	428.5	51	423.3	51	425.2	51	432.4	52	440.8	52	430.4	51	426.7	51
Telephone communication	380.9	57	399.9	57	394.6	57	396.3	57	404.0	57	412.1	58	402.4	57	398.4	57
Radio and television broadcasting	20.9	23	21.3	23	21.3	23	21.2	23	21.0	23	21.0	23	20.6	22	20.7	23
Electric, gas, and sanitary services	92.3	15	94.2	15	92.0	15	92.6	15	92.6	15	94.4	15	92.6	15	92.4	15
Electric companies and systems	38.1	15	38.8	15	38.2	15	38.3	15	38.2	15	38.6	15	38.0	15	38.1	15
Gas companies and systems	24.6	16	25.1	16	24.2	16	24.8	16	24.8	16	25.3	16	24.8	16	24.4	16
Combined utility systems	24.9	14	25.5	14	24.8	14	24.7	14	24.8	14	25.6	14	24.8	14	25.0	14
Water, steam, and sanitary systems	4.7	16	4.8	15	4.8	16	4.8	16	4.8	16	4.9	16	4.9	16	4.9	17
Wholesale and retail trade																
Wholesale trade	4,308	38	4,175	37	4,150	37	4,207	37	4,353	38	4,197	37	4,315	38	4,190	37
Wholesale trade	690	23	657	22	660	22	681	23	703	23	667	22	671	23	683	23
Motor vehicles and automotive equipment	38.3	18	38.2	18	37.7	18	38.1	18	38.5	18	39.0	18	38.5	18	38.4	18
Drugs, chemicals, and allied products	58.2	31	57.9	30	57.1	31	56.7	31	57.1	31	56.7	31	56.6	31	56.1	31
Dry goods and apparel	53.7	41	53.7	41	53.4	41	53.4	41	55.1	41	54.4	41	53.8	42	53.3	42
Groceries and related products	114.2	23	108.1	22	107.7	22	112.2	23	114.4	23	111.2	23	114.2	23	116.1	23
Electrical goods	48.4	24	48.8	24	49.2	24	50.1	24	50.9	24	51.9	25	52.0	25	52.1	25
Hardware, plumbing, and heating goods	31.5	22	31.5	22	31.6	22	32.0	23	32.1	22	32.8	22	32.1	22	33.1	23
Machinery, equipment, and supplies	86.4	18	85.8	18	84.5	18	85.3	18	85.0	18	86.3	18	84.9	18	83.9	18
Retail trade	3,618	43	3,518	42	3,490	43	3,526	43	3,650	43	3,530	42	3,644	43	3,507	43
General merchandise stores	1,127.1	71	1,050.8	71	1,048.5	71	1,078.2	72	1,140.2	72	1,059.3	72	1,122.7	72	1,079.4	72
Department stores	649.2	71	603.7	70	608.2	71	631.9	71	653.5	71	608.5	71	637.0	71	632.0	71
Limited price variety stores	280.6	84	261.1	84	261.1	83	263.3	84	286.4	84	262.8	84	286.6	85	265.7	85
Food stores	446.2	33	443.3	33	443.6	33	448.8	33	453.6	33	444.6	33	449.7	33	439.4	33
Grocery, meat, and vegetable stores	347.3	29	344.7	29	344.9	29	347.8	29	350.5	29	344.2	29	342.7	29	340.1	29
Apparel and accessories stores	428.9	66	398.9	65	405.7	65	407.6	64	421.0	64	388.5	64	452.3	65	396.1	65
Men's and boys' apparel stores	38.0	36	36.6	35	36.0	35	38.8	35	36.6	35	35.7	36	36.9	36	37.6	36
Women's ready-to-wear stores	220.0	88	205.7	88	210.5	87	210.1	88	219.4	88	204.0	88	229.3	89	204.7	88
Family clothing stores	66.9	69	63.9	68	62.5	68	64.9	68	63.8	68	61.4	68	68.1	69	64.1	68
Shoe stores	40.8	35	37.9	34	39.1	34	38.5	34	40.5	34	38.8	34	52.8	35	35.8	34
Furniture and appliance stores	112.2	27	111.5	28	111.5	28	114.8	28	116.5	28	115.5	29	117.6	29	116.9	29
Eating and drinking places	803.8	55	806.7	55	880.1	54	865.6	55	899.6	55	910.1	54	879.5	54	882.4	55
Other retail trade	600.3	22	607.1	22	601.0	22	611.2	22	618.8	22	611.6	22	622.1	22	613.8	22
Motor vehicle dealers	60.2	9	60.9	9	60.3	9	61.3	9	61.3	9	62.7	9	61.8	9	62.4	9
Other vehicle and accessory dealers	15.3	11	15.5	11	14.5	11	14.3	11	15.2	11	15.8	11	15.3	11	15.1	11
Drug stores	215.5	58	211.1	57	209.6	57	213.2	57	214.8	57	208.8	57	213.1	58	210.9	58
Finance, insurance, and real estate																
Banking	1,379	50	1,398	50	1,370	50	1,363	50	1,358	50	1,375	50	1,336	50	1,317	50
Credit agencies other than banks	423.6	61	428.2	61	418.5	61	417.8	61	415.9	61	405.7	61	405.7	61	398.5	61
Savings and loan associations	142.0	54	144.1	55	142.1	54	142.9	55	140.4	55	141.6	55	138.6	55	138.0	55
Personal credit institutions	51.6	64	51.6	64	49.0	64	48.6	64	47.1	64	47.3	64	45.8	64	45.4	64
Security dealers and exchanges	68.0	48	70.0	48	71.2	48	72.5	49	71.8	49	72.3	49	71.3	49	71.1	49
Insurance carriers	39.8	31	40.1	30	37.7	31	34.9	30	35.2	31	35.6	31	34.5	31	34.0	31
Life insurance	424.5	50	429.1	50	424.2	50	421.4	50	421.4	50	427.8	50	415.5	50	409.1	50
Accident and health insurance	198.2	42	199.8	42	198.7	42	196.6	42	196.3	43	198.5	43	194.0	43	191.2	42
Fire, marine, and casualty insurance	36.0	70	36.4	70	36.1	70	35.8	70	36.1	71	37.2	72	35.7	71	34.9	71
Insurance agents, brokers, and services	167.2	57	169.4	57	166.8	57	166.4	57	166.1	57	168.1	58	162.4	57	160.2	57
Real estate	112.8	56	114.9	56	112.3	57	111.4	57	112.7	57	114.6	58	111.1	57	109.2	57
Operative builders	200.5	37	205.4	37	199.4	38	198.9	38	196.6	37	201.0	37	194.0	37	192.4	38
Other finance, insurance, and real estate	3.9	12	3.8	11	3.6	11	3.8	12	3.8	11	4.1	11	3.9	10	4.0	11
Service and miscellaneous																
Hotels and lodging places	248.6	47	253.3	47	243.9	48	236.5	48	240.6	49	272.7	48	237.7	47	225.1	48
Hotels, tourist courts, and motels	248.6	47	253.3	47	243.9	48	236.5	48	240.6	49	272.7	48	237.7	47	225.1	48
Personal services	335.7	65	337.2	65	329.8	65	331.4	65	339.6	65	345.3	65	341.4	65	338.2	65
Laundries, cleaning and dyeing plants	335.7	65	337.2	65	329.8	65	331.4	65	339.6	65	345.3	65	341.4	65	338.2	65
Miscellaneous business services	37.2	34	37.2	34	36.8	33	36.4	33	36.5	33	36.1	33	36.9	34	35.7	34
Advertising	37.2	34	37.2	34	36.8	33	36.4	33	36.5	33	36.1	33	36.9	34	35.7	34
Motion pictures	63.8	35	67.1	35	68.2	36	63.6	35	66.4	35	70.2	35	66.9	36	63.7	35
Motion picture filming and distributing	13.9	33	13.9	32	14.7	34	15.1	32	14.8	34	14.2	34	14.1	36	15.4	33
Motion picture theatres and services	49.9	35	53.2	35	53.5	37	48.5	37	51.6	36	56.0	36	52.8	36	48.3	35
Medical services	336.6	81	330.5	81	317.5	81	310.2	81	307.7	81	301.8	81	288.0	81	279.2	81
Hospitals	336.6	81	330.5	81	317.5	81	310.2	81	307.7	81	301.8	81	288.0	81	279.2	81

II: Labor Turnover

TABLE II-1. Labor turnover rates, by major industry group,¹ 1959-61

[Per 100 employees]

Major industry group	1961												Annual average		
	Dec.	Nov.	Oct.	Sept.	Aug.	July	June	May	Apr.	Mar.	Feb.	Jan.	1961	1960	1959
	Accessions: Total *														
Manufacturing:															
Actual.....	2.6	3.3	4.3	4.7	5.3	4.4	5.0	4.2	4.0	4.0	3.2	3.7	4.1	3.8	4.2
Seasonally adjusted.....	3.8	4.0	4.4	3.7	4.1	4.0	3.9	4.2	4.4	4.6	3.8	4.0			
Durable goods.....	2.7	3.2	4.0	4.3	4.9	2.9	4.5	4.2	4.2	4.3	3.2	3.8	3.9	3.5	4.2
Ordinance and accessories.....	2.2	2.7	3.3	3.6	2.7	2.8	3.3	2.5	2.6	2.2	2.5	2.7	2.8	2.6	3.1
Lumber and wood products, except furniture.....	2.5	3.2	4.1	5.0	5.1	5.3	8.8	7.1	7.6	5.4	4.2	5.4	5.3	4.8	5.5
Furniture and fixtures.....	2.9	3.7	4.9	5.1	5.9	5.3	4.4	3.7	3.6	3.5	3.0	3.1	4.1	3.9	4.5
Stone, clay, and glass products.....	1.9	2.5	3.2	3.2	4.0	3.7	4.9	4.4	4.4	5.0	3.4	3.0	3.6	3.4	4.0
Primary metal industries.....	2.7	2.3	2.9	3.1	3.5	3.1	4.1	4.8	4.1	4.1	2.9	3.4	3.4	2.4	3.1
Fabricated metal products.....	2.5	3.4	4.4	5.0	5.6	4.6	4.7	4.7	4.8	5.0	3.5	4.3	4.4	3.9	4.7
Machinery.....	2.6	2.8	3.2	3.4	3.3	3.0	3.6	2.9	3.0	3.0	2.6	3.3	3.0	2.9	3.6
Electrical equipment and supplies.....	2.9	3.5	4.3	4.6	4.7	3.4	4.0	3.2	3.2	2.9	2.8	3.5	3.6	3.2	4.0
Transportation equipment.....	3.0	3.9	4.9	4.9	7.0	4.1	4.3	4.4	5.0	6.8	3.6	4.2	4.7	4.3	4.8
Instruments and related products.....	1.8	2.6	3.3	3.2	3.5	2.8	3.4	2.6	2.1	1.9	1.9	2.4	2.6	2.4	2.9
Miscellaneous manufacturing industries.....	2.6	4.3	6.3	6.9	7.6	6.1	5.9	5.7	5.7	5.5	4.7	5.6	5.6	5.3	5.5
Nondurable goods.....	2.6	3.5	4.6	5.2	5.8	5.0	5.5	4.3	3.6	3.6	3.2	3.5	4.2	4.1	4.3
Food and kindred products.....	3.1	4.3	6.9	8.4	9.8	7.7	8.3	5.7	4.9	4.4	3.5	3.9	5.9	6.0	6.2
Tobacco manufactures.....	4.7	3.4	3.5	15.3	22.0	6.8	2.9	4.5	1.4	2.2	1.7	5.0	6.1	5.6	5.4
Textile mill products.....	2.1	3.2	3.9	4.1	4.4	3.6	3.9	4.0	3.6	3.4	2.9	2.9	3.5	3.2	3.5
Apparel and related products.....	3.4	5.3	5.8	5.2	6.4	6.9	6.9	6.3	4.9	5.2	5.7	5.8	5.6	5.3	5.7
Paper and allied products.....	1.7	2.2	2.9	3.0	2.8	2.9	4.0	2.7	2.4	2.3	2.0	2.3	2.6	2.6	2.8
Printing, publishing, and allied industries.....	2.2	2.6	3.3	3.8	3.1	3.0	4.0	2.6	2.2	2.6	2.3	2.5	2.9	3.0	3.0
Chemicals and allied products.....	1.4	1.7	2.1	2.2	2.0	2.0	3.1	2.2	2.3	2.5	1.7	1.8	2.1	2.0	2.2
Petroleum refining and related industries.....	.7	.9	1.2	1.3	1.2	1.4	2.6	1.8	1.3	1.0	.8	1.1	1.3	1.2	1.3
Rubber and miscellaneous plastic products.....	2.3	2.9	3.8	4.5	5.1	3.9	4.6	4.8	4.1	3.4	2.7	3.6	3.8	3.1	3.6
Leather and leather products.....	3.8	4.9	5.1	4.8	5.3	6.5	6.0	5.8	3.9	4.0	4.5	5.2	5.0	4.8	4.8
Nonmanufacturing:															
Metal mining.....	2.0	2.7	2.7	2.5	2.3	2.1	3.9	2.8	3.1	1.9	2.5	3.8	2.7	3.4	3.6
Coal mining.....	1.0	1.9	2.3	3.0	3.4	3.6	1.3	1.9	.8	1.6	1.5	1.6	2.1	1.6	2.2
Accessions: New hires															
Manufacturing:															
Actual.....	1.4	1.9	2.7	3.0	3.1	2.5	2.9	2.1	1.8	1.6	1.4	1.5	2.2	2.2	2.6
Seasonally adjusted.....	2.6	2.4	2.6	2.2	2.5	2.2	2.1	2.1	2.0	1.9	1.7	1.8			
Durable goods.....	1.4	1.9	2.5	2.6	2.6	2.1	2.4	1.8	1.6	1.4	1.2	1.3	1.9	1.9	2.5
Ordinance and accessories.....	1.5	1.7	2.2	2.7	1.9	2.1	2.6	1.8	1.8	1.5	1.6	1.9	1.9	1.8	2.4
Lumber and wood products, except furniture.....	1.6	2.2	3.3	3.9	4.3	4.1	5.8	4.7	3.9	2.4	1.5	1.9	3.3	3.4	4.2
Furniture and fixtures.....	1.9	3.0	3.8	4.1	4.4	3.6	2.9	2.2	1.8	2.0	1.4	1.4	2.7	2.8	3.4
Stone, clay, and glass products.....	.9	1.5	2.0	2.1	2.5	2.2	2.9	2.1	1.8	1.7	1.1	1.0	1.8	2.0	2.6
Primary metal industries.....	.8	.9	1.2	1.3	1.4	1.0	1.3	.9	.6	.5	.4	.5	.9	.8	1.7
Fabricated metal products.....	1.5	2.0	2.8	3.0	3.2	2.4	2.7	2.1	1.8	1.5	1.3	1.3	2.1	2.1	2.7
Machinery.....	1.3	1.6	1.8	1.8	1.8	1.5	2.1	1.4	1.3	1.5	1.1	1.4	1.6	1.7	2.3
Electrical equipment and supplies.....	1.8	2.4	3.0	3.1	2.9	1.9	2.2	1.5	1.5	1.3	1.2	1.4	2.0	2.0	2.6
Transportation equipment.....	1.4	1.8	2.2	2.2	1.9	1.5	1.8	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.1	1.1	1.6	1.7	1.9
Instruments and related products.....	1.2	1.9	2.6	2.4	2.2	2.0	2.3	1.5	1.2	1.1	1.1	1.4	1.7	1.7	2.3
Miscellaneous manufacturing industries.....	1.8	3.3	5.1	5.3	5.9	3.8	3.8	3.5	2.8	2.6	2.3	2.5	3.6	3.4	3.5
Nondurable goods.....	1.5	2.0	3.0	3.6	3.8	3.1	3.4	2.4	1.9	1.9	1.6	1.7	2.5	2.5	2.8
Food and kindred products.....	1.5	2.1	4.3	5.6	6.1	4.8	5.2	3.1	2.4	2.0	1.5	1.7	3.4	3.5	3.6
Tobacco manufactures.....	2.8	1.4	2.2	9.7	13.4	2.2	1.3	1.3	.5	.6	.8	2.1	3.2	2.9	5.0
Textile mill products.....	1.4	2.2	2.7	2.9	3.1	2.4	2.7	2.5	1.9	1.6	1.3	1.3	2.2	2.0	2.4
Apparel and related products.....	1.8	2.9	3.5	3.4	4.0	3.7	3.6	3.2	2.8	2.9	2.7	2.5	3.1	3.2	3.6
Paper and allied products.....	1.0	1.5	2.1	2.3	2.0	1.9	2.9	1.7	1.3	1.2	1.0	1.0	1.7	1.8	2.1
Printing, publishing, and allied industries.....	1.5	2.0	2.6	3.0	2.4	2.3	2.9	1.8	1.7	1.9	1.7	1.9	2.1	2.4	2.4
Chemicals and allied products.....	.8	1.1	1.5	1.5	1.4	1.5	2.3	1.4	1.4	1.5	1.0	.9	1.4	1.4	1.6
Petroleum refining and related industries.....	.5	.5	.9	1.0	.8	1.1	2.1	1.1	.7	.5	.5	.5	.9	.8	.8
Rubber and miscellaneous plastic products.....	1.2	1.7	2.5	3.0	2.8	2.2	2.4	1.9	1.4	1.3	1.1	1.0	1.9	1.7	2.4
Leather and leather products.....	2.4	2.9	3.3	3.2	3.7	3.6	3.6	2.9	1.9	1.9	2.1	2.9	2.9	2.9	3.2
Nonmanufacturing:															
Metal mining.....	.9	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.2	1.1	2.3	1.3	.9	.8	.9	1.3	1.2	1.9	1.9
Coal mining.....	.4	.9	.9	.8	.7	.7	.3	.3	.2	.2	.3	.8	.6	.4	.4

See footnotes at end of table.

TABLE II-1. Labor turnover rates, by major industry group,¹ 1959-61—Continued

[Per 100 employees]

Major industry group	1961												Annual average		
	Dec.	Nov.	Oct.	Sept.	Aug.	July	June	May	Apr.	Mar.	Feb.	Jan.	1961	1960	1959
	Separations: Total ²														
Manufacturing:															
Actual.....	4.0	4.0	4.1	5.1	4.1	4.1	3.6	3.8	3.4	3.9	3.9	4.7	4.0	4.3	4.1
Seasonally adjusted.....	4.7	3.9	3.6	4.1	3.8	4.3	4.0	3.8	3.5	4.2	4.6	4.7	3.9	4.3	4.0
Durable goods.....	3.8	3.6	3.7	4.3	3.9	4.3	3.5	3.3	3.1	4.2	4.2	5.1	3.9	4.3	4.0
Ordinance and accessories.....	1.9	2.2	2.2	3.0	2.4	2.1	2.3	2.1	1.9	2.4	2.2	2.3	2.3	2.4	2.3
Lumber and wood products, except furniture.....	6.5	5.8	5.4	6.7	6.2	5.9	4.3	4.0	3.7	4.8	6.1	6.1	5.5	6.1	5.4
Furniture and fixtures.....	3.8	4.2	4.7	4.9	4.6	4.3	3.3	4.3	3.5	4.3	4.0	5.1	4.3	4.6	4.4
Stone, clay, and glass products.....	4.5	3.9	4.0	4.4	3.7	2.2	3.0	2.8	3.2	3.2	4.0	5.3	3.8	4.1	3.8
Primary metal industries.....	2.0	2.9	3.0	3.0	2.7	2.2	2.3	2.2	2.2	3.2	3.5	4.4	2.8	4.0	2.6
Fabricated metal products.....	4.4	4.3	4.5	5.0	4.5	4.5	4.3	3.5	3.1	4.4	5.2	6.7	4.5	4.8	4.7
Machinery.....	2.4	2.7	3.1	3.8	3.5	2.4	3.4	3.2	2.9	3.2	2.8	3.4	3.2	3.4	3.1
Electrical equipment and supplies.....	3.1	3.1	3.2	4.0	3.1	3.0	3.1	2.8	2.8	3.5	3.2	3.9	3.2	3.5	3.2
Transportation equipment.....	3.7	3.6	3.6	4.4	4.2	8.2	4.3	4.0	3.9	5.7	6.6	7.3	5.0	5.2	5.5
Instruments and related products.....	2.6	2.7	2.5	3.8	2.6	2.4	2.4	2.0	2.3	2.3	2.2	2.9	2.6	2.7	2.4
Miscellaneous manufacturing industries.....	12.1	7.3	5.7	5.8	5.9	5.1	4.3	4.7	4.3	5.0	4.3	5.6	5.8	5.9	5.3
Nondurable goods.....	4.4	4.4	4.6	6.0	4.5	3.9	2.7	3.7	3.8	3.6	3.5	4.2	4.2	4.4	4.2
Food and kindred products.....	7.1	7.5	5.9	9.7	5.8	5.0	4.8	4.3	4.6	4.4	4.3	5.5	5.9	6.0	6.1
Tobacco manufactures.....	6.5	11.1	13.5	7.2	3.2	2.1	2.1	2.9	6.3	5.3	7.0	3.4	5.9	5.9	5.1
Textile mill products.....	3.0	3.2	3.6	4.5	3.9	3.4	3.1	3.1	3.1	3.3	3.1	3.9	3.4	3.7	3.5
Apparel and related products.....	5.6	4.8	5.4	6.5	5.2	6.1	5.5	6.6	6.5	5.2	5.1	6.1	5.7	6.1	5.6
Paper and allied products.....	2.6	2.4	2.9	4.3	2.9	2.5	2.3	2.2	2.2	2.4	2.4	2.9	2.7	2.9	2.7
Printing, publishing, and allied industries.....	3.0	2.6	3.1	4.1	3.1	2.5	2.8	2.6	2.5	2.5	2.6	2.8	2.9	2.8	2.8
Chemicals and allied products.....	1.7	1.9	2.0	3.1	2.2	1.7	2.2	2.4	1.8	1.6	1.6	2.0	2.0	2.1	2.0
Petroleum refining and related industries.....	1.6	2.2	1.9	2.8	2.2	1.7	1.4	1.0	1.0	1.1	1.1	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.4
Rubber and miscellaneous plastic products.....	3.2	3.5	3.8	4.1	3.4	3.1	3.1	2.8	2.7	4.0	4.3	4.5	3.5	3.9	3.4
Leather and leather products.....	5.1	4.2	5.2	6.1	5.8	5.6	4.2	4.3	5.1	5.1	4.5	4.9	5.0	5.0	4.7
Nonmanufacturing:															
Metal mining.....	3.4	4.3	2.9	4.1	2.9	2.3	1.8	2.4	2.2	2.8	2.4	5.1	3.1	3.8	3.4
Coal mining.....	2.3	1.6	2.4	1.8	1.7	5.5	1.4	2.3	2.6	3.4	3.5	1.7	2.5	3.6	3.8
	Separations: Quits														
Manufacturing:															
Actual.....	0.9	1.1	1.4	2.3	1.7	1.2	1.2	1.1	1.0	0.9	0.8	0.9	1.2	1.3	1.5
Seasonally adjusted.....	1.4	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.1	1.2	1.2	1.0	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.2	1.3	1.5
Durable goods.....	.8	1.0	1.2	1.9	1.4	1.0	1.0	.9	.8	.8	.6	.7	1.0	1.1	1.3
Ordinance and accessories.....	.8	.8	1.0	1.8	1.2	1.0	1.0	.9	.8	.8	.8	.7	1.4	1.0	1.2
Lumber and wood products, except furniture.....	1.1	1.4	2.1	3.6	2.9	2.2	2.3	2.0	1.7	1.3	1.0	1.2	1.9	2.3	2.6
Furniture and fixtures.....	1.2	1.5	1.9	2.5	2.3	1.6	1.3	1.4	1.2	1.1	.8	1.0	1.5	1.7	1.9
Stone, clay, and glass products.....	.6	.8	1.1	1.8	1.5	1.0	1.0	.9	.8	.7	.6	.7	1.0	1.1	1.4
Primary metal industries.....	.4	.5	.6	1.0	.7	.5	.5	.4	.4	.4	.3	.3	.6	.6	.8
Fabricated metal products.....	.8	1.0	1.3	2.1	1.5	1.0	1.0	.9	.8	.7	.6	.6	1.0	1.1	1.4
Machinery.....	.7	.7	.9	1.4	1.1	.8	.9	.7	.7	.7	.5	.6	.8	.9	1.1
Electrical equipment and supplies.....	1.0	1.2	1.4	2.1	1.5	1.0	1.1	.9	.8	.8	1.0	1.1	1.2	1.2	1.4
Transportation equipment.....	.6	.8	.9	1.4	1.0	.7	.8	.7	.7	.7	.6	.6	.8	.9	1.1
Instruments and related products.....	.8	1.0	1.2	2.2	1.3	.9	1.0	.8	.8	.8	.7	.8	1.0	1.1	1.3
Miscellaneous manufacturing industries.....	1.3	1.9	2.5	3.4	2.7	1.6	1.7	1.6	1.4	1.3	1.1	1.2	1.8	1.9	1.9
Nondurable goods.....	1.0	1.3	1.6	2.7	2.1	1.4	1.5	1.3	1.2	1.1	1.0	1.1	1.4	1.6	1.7
Food and kindred products.....	.9	1.3	1.9	3.6	2.6	1.5	1.5	1.4	1.1	1.0	.9	1.0	1.6	1.7	1.9
Tobacco manufactures.....	.6	.6	.9	2.2	1.3	.8	.7	.6	.9	.8	.6	.9	.9	1.0	1.1
Textile mill products.....	1.2	1.6	1.8	2.6	2.3	1.6	1.6	1.5	1.3	1.2	1.0	1.1	1.6	1.6	1.7
Apparel and related products.....	1.5	1.9	2.2	2.8	2.7	2.3	2.1	2.0	1.8	1.8	1.5	1.7	2.0	2.3	2.3
Paper and allied products.....	.7	.8	1.1	2.3	1.4	.9	.9	.8	.7	.7	.6	.7	1.0	1.2	1.3
Printing, publishing, and allied industries.....	1.1	1.3	1.5	2.5	1.7	1.4	1.4	1.2	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.3	1.4	1.5	1.5
Chemicals and allied products.....	.5	.5	.7	1.7	1.0	.6	.8	.6	.6	.5	.5	.5	.7	.8	.8
Petroleum refining and related industries.....	.3	.4	.5	1.1	.7	.5	.5	.4	.4	.3	.3	.4	.5	.5	.5
Rubber and miscellaneous plastic products.....	.8	1.1	1.3	2.0	1.6	1.0	1.1	1.0	.9	.8	.7	.8	1.1	1.1	1.3
Leather and leather products.....	1.5	1.9	2.3	3.2	2.9	2.2	2.1	1.9	1.7	1.7	1.5	1.7	2.1	2.2	2.2
Nonmanufacturing:															
Metal mining.....	.6	.8	.9	2.0	1.6	.9	.9	1.0	.8	.7	.6	.9	1.0	1.5	1.5
Coal mining.....	.3	.4	.5	.5	.4	.5	.2	.3	.2	.3	.2	.1	.4	.3	.3

See footnotes at end of table.

TABLE II-1. Labor turnover rates, by major industry group,¹ 1959-61—Continued

[Per 100 employees]

Major industry group	1961												Annual average		
	Dec.	Nov.	Oct.	Sept.	Aug.	July	June	May	Apr.	Mar.	Feb.	Jan.	1961	1960	1959
	Separations: Layoffs														
Manufacturing:															
Actual.....	2.6	2.2	2.0	2.0	1.7	2.3	1.7	1.8	1.9	2.3	2.6	3.2	2.2	2.4	2.0
Seasonally adjusted.....	2.1	1.8	1.7	2.2	1.9	2.5	2.2	2.0	1.9	2.3	2.9	2.9			
Durable goods.....	2.4	2.0	1.7	1.6	1.7	2.7	1.8	1.7	1.7	2.6	3.1	3.7	2.2	2.6	2.0
Ordnance and accessories.....	.6	.9	.6	.5	.7	.7	.9	.8	.8	1.0	.8	.9	.7	.9	.7
Lumber and wood products, except furniture.....	4.7	3.7	2.5	2.1	2.4	3.0	1.4	1.3	1.4	2.8	4.5	4.3	2.8	3.1	2.1
Furniture and fixtures.....	2.1	2.0	1.9	1.7	1.6	2.2	1.5	2.3	1.7	2.6	2.5	3.4	2.1	2.1	1.8
Stone, clay, and glass products.....	3.6	2.3	2.1	1.8	1.5	1.5	1.3	1.3	1.8	1.9	3.0	4.1	2.2	2.4	1.8
Primary metal industries.....	1.2	1.8	1.6	1.2	1.4	1.1	1.2	1.2	1.2	2.3	2.6	3.5	1.7	3.0	1.1
Fabricated metal products.....	3.0	2.6	2.3	2.2	2.2	2.7	2.7	2.0	1.7	3.2	4.1	5.5	2.9	3.1	2.6
Machinery.....	1.0	1.4	1.5	1.6	1.9	2.0	1.7	1.9	1.5	1.8	1.8	2.1	1.7	1.9	1.4
Electrical equipment and supplies.....	1.3	1.1	1.0	1.0	.8	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.3	2.0	1.9	2.3	1.4	1.6	1.2
Transportation equipment.....	2.4	2.2	1.7	2.2	2.4	6.8	2.8	2.6	2.6	4.5	5.6	6.1	3.5	2.6	3.7
Instruments and related products.....	1.3	1.0	.6	.7	.6	1.1	1.0	.6	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.4	.9	1.0	.6
Miscellaneous manufacturing industries.....	10.0	4.5	2.2	1.4	2.2	2.7	1.9	2.4	2.2	3.0	2.6	3.7	3.2	3.2	2.7
Non-durable goods.....	2.8	2.5	2.3	2.6	1.8	1.9	1.6	1.9	2.1	2.0	2.1	2.6	2.2	2.2	2.0
Food and kindred products.....	8.6	5.6	4.3	5.3	3.6	2.9	2.7	2.4	2.9	2.8	2.8	3.8	3.7	3.6	3.6
Tobacco manufactures.....	5.6	10.1	12.1	4.6	1.4	1.0	1.1	2.1	3.1	4.2	8.9	2.0	4.6	4.5	3.6
Textile mill products.....	1.4	1.1	1.1	1.2	1.0	1.2	1.0	1.0	1.3	1.6	1.7	2.3	1.3	1.5	1.3
Apparel and related products.....	2.6	2.3	2.5	2.9	1.7	3.1	2.8	4.0	4.1	2.8	3.0	3.9	3.1	3.2	2.7
Paper and allied products.....	1.4	1.1	1.0	1.2	.8	1.0	.8	.8	1.0	1.1	1.3	1.7	1.1	1.2	.9
Printing, publishing, and allied industries.....	1.4	.9	1.0	.9	.9	.7	.8	1.0	.9	1.0	1.0	1.1	1.0	.9	.9
Chemicals and allied products.....	.8	.9	.8	.8	.7	.7	.9	1.4	.9	.7	.8	1.0	.9	.9	.8
Petroleum refining and related industries.....	.8	1.3	.7	1.0	.6	.6	.4	.2	.3	.4	.4	.6	.6	.6	.8
Rubber and miscellaneous plastic products.....	1.8	1.7	1.6	1.3	1.0	1.5	1.2	1.2	1.2	2.5	3.0	3.1	1.7	2.2	1.5
Leather and leather products.....	2.9	1.5	2.2	2.1	2.1	2.7	1.4	1.8	2.8	2.8	2.2	2.5	2.3	2.1	1.8
Nonmanufacturing:															
Metal mining.....	2.3	2.6	1.3	1.2	.7	.8	.2	.8	.8	1.3	1.1	3.4	1.4	1.5	1.1
Coal mining.....	1.7	.8	1.4	.7	.9	4.8	.9	1.7	1.9	2.7	2.8	1.1	1.7	2.9	3.1

¹ Figures are not comparable with those published in the *Monthly Labor Review* prior to the December 1961 issue. The industry structure has been converted to the 1967 Standard Industrial Classification, and the printing and publishing industry and some seasonal manufacturing industries previously excluded are now included.

Data include Alaska and Hawaii beginning in January 1959; this inclusion has not significantly affected the labor turnover rates.

Month-to-month changes in total employment in manufacturing and nonmanufacturing industries as indicated by labor turnover rates are not comparable with the changes shown by the Bureau's employment series for

the following reasons: (1) the labor turnover series measures changes during the calendar month, while the employment series measures changes from midmonth to midmonth; and (2) the turnover series excludes personnel changes caused by strikes, but the employment series reflects the influence of such stoppages.

² Beginning with January 1959, transfers between establishments of the same firm are included in total accessions and total separations; therefore, rates for these items are not strictly comparable with prior data. Transfers comprise part of other accessions and other separations, the rates for which are not shown separately.

TABLE II-2. Labor turnover rates in manufacturing for selected States and areas, 1959-61

[Per 100 employees]

State and area	Accession rates						Separation rates								
	Total			New hires			Total			Quits			Layoffs		
	1961	1960	1959	1961	1960	1959	1961	1960	1959	1961	1960	1959	1961	1960	1959
Alabama ¹	3.8	3.5	3.7	1.6	1.7	1.9	3.8	4.2	3.8	0.9	1.1	1.2	2.4	2.6	2.2
Birmingham	3.6	3.1	(²)	.9	.9	(²)	3.4	4.0	(²)	.4	.5	(²)	2.5	2.9	(²)
Mobile ¹	10.0	8.9	9.9	1.8	2.4	2.2	10.3	9.5	10.4	1.0	1.5	1.5	8.8	7.6	8.4
Arizona	4.3	4.9	5.3	3.3	3.8	4.3	4.3	4.9	4.5	1.6	2.0	2.1	2.0	2.2	1.8
Phoenix	4.6	5.5	5.8	3.5	4.3	4.7	4.6	5.0	4.6	1.7	2.1	2.2	2.1	2.1	1.7
Arkansas	5.2	4.7	5.1	3.4	3.1	3.6	5.1	5.3	4.7	2.0	2.0	2.1	2.4	2.7	2.1
Fort Smith	6.7	4.8	4.2	4.5	2.8	3.2	4.8	4.7	4.4	2.2	1.4	1.6	1.9	2.9	2.4
Little Rock-North Little Rock	5.4	4.8	4.7	3.7	3.4	3.6	4.9	5.7	4.4	2.2	2.2	2.2	2.0	2.9	1.6
Pine Bluff	3.5	4.3	4.4	2.2	2.9	3.3	3.9	4.7	3.9	1.5	1.8	1.7	1.9	2.6	1.8
California ¹	4.7	4.5	5.1	3.2	3.1	3.9	4.5	5.0	4.9	1.6	1.8	2.1	2.1	2.5	1.9
Los Angeles-Long Beach ¹	4.7	4.5	5.1	3.4	3.3	4.0	4.6	5.0	4.8	1.7	1.9	2.2	2.0	2.3	1.7
Sacramento ¹	2.5	3.2	(²)	1.9	2.5	(²)	2.2	2.4	(²)	1.0	1.3	(²)	.8	.7	(²)
San Bernardino-Riverside-Ontario ¹	4.4	3.7	(²)	2.7	2.1	(²)	3.6	5.1	(²)	1.4	1.4	(²)	1.6	3.2	(²)
San Diego ¹	3.7	2.7	2.9	2.7	2.1	2.4	3.5	3.6	2.9	1.3	1.3	1.5	1.4	1.9	.9
San Francisco-Oakland ¹	4.8	4.7	4.9	2.9	2.7	3.2	5.0	5.2	4.8	1.3	1.3	1.6	3.0	3.2	2.5
San Jose ¹	3.7	4.4	4.4	2.9	3.2	3.7	3.0	3.6	3.5	1.6	1.7	2.0	.9	1.4	1.0
Stockton ¹	5.2	5.5	(²)	2.9	3.2	(²)	6.0	5.9	(²)	1.5	1.6	(²)	3.8	3.5	(²)
Connecticut	2.7	2.5	3.0	1.8	1.6	2.1	2.6	3.0	2.7	1.1	1.2	1.3	1.0	1.4	.9
Bridgeport	2.2	2.1	2.6	1.3	1.4	1.6	2.1	2.5	2.5	.9	.9	1.0	.8	1.2	1.1
Hartford	2.4	2.3	2.5	1.8	1.6	1.9	2.2	2.7	2.4	1.0	1.2	1.1	.7	1.0	.7
New Britain	2.9	2.0	2.8	1.8	1.4	2.0	2.7	3.5	2.2	.9	.9	1.0	1.3	2.1	.7
New Haven	2.7	2.5	2.8	1.7	1.8	1.9	2.6	2.9	2.6	1.1	1.2	1.8	.9	1.1	.7
Waterbury	2.6	2.0	2.8	1.5	.9	1.9	2.4	3.0	2.3	1.1	1.0	1.3	.8	1.5	.5
Delaware ¹	3.9	2.3	4.5	1.5	1.4	1.9	3.8	2.8	4.3	.8	.9	1.0	2.5	1.3	2.6
Wilmington ¹	3.5	1.9	4.1	1.2	1.1	1.5	3.4	2.5	3.9	.6	.7	.7	2.4	1.3	2.5
District of Columbia:															
Washington	3.2	3.8	3.9	2.9	3.4	3.6	3.1	3.9	3.9	1.9	2.5	2.5	.5	.8	.8
Florida	5.1	6.3	7.0	3.7	4.1	4.8	5.6	6.4	6.7	2.1	2.4	2.9	2.8	3.3	3.0
Jacksonville	4.8	8.1	9.6	3.1	4.1	5.0	4.4	8.9	9.5	2.0	2.6	3.8	1.7	5.1	5.0
Miami	5.8	5.2	6.6	4.3	4.2	5.2	5.4	6.3	6.4	2.1	2.5	2.8	2.4	3.0	2.5
Tampa-St. Petersburg	4.5	5.3	5.5	2.7	3.4	4.1	4.7	5.4	5.0	1.5	2.1	2.3	2.7	2.7	2.0
Georgia	3.9	3.6	4.3	2.4	2.3	2.8	3.8	3.8	4.1	1.5	1.6	1.8	1.7	1.6	1.7
Atlanta ¹	4.1	3.8	4.9	2.2	2.1	2.7	3.9	4.3	5.0	1.3	1.4	1.6	2.0	2.4	2.7
Idaho ⁴	5.8	6.0	6.7	3.6	3.9	4.4	5.8	7.1	6.4	2.0	2.3	2.7	3.2	4.3	3.1
Indiana ¹	3.7	3.2	3.8	1.4	1.6	2.1	3.5	4.0	3.7	.8	1.0	1.2	2.1	2.5	2.0
Indianapolis ¹	3.2	2.6	3.3	1.3	1.4	2.0	3.0	3.5	2.8	.8	.9	1.0	1.7	2.2	1.3
Iowa	3.7	4.0	4.6	1.8	2.1	3.1	4.0	4.2	4.3	1.2	1.5	1.6	2.5	2.4	1.9
Des Moines	3.4	3.7	4.2	2.1	2.6	3.0	4.1	4.0	4.5	1.6	1.7	2.1	2.1	1.8	1.8
Kansas ⁵	3.7	3.2	3.5	2.1	1.9	2.2	3.5	3.7	3.6	1.2	1.2	1.3	1.8	2.0	1.8
Topeka	3.2	2.6	2.8	2.6	1.9	2.3	2.9	3.0	2.6	1.4	1.4	1.5	.9	1.2	.9
Wichita ⁶	2.6	2.4	2.6	1.4	1.3	1.6	2.6	3.0	2.9	1.0	1.0	1.2	1.3	1.6	1.4
Kentucky	3.6	3.5	3.8	1.3	1.6	1.8	3.5	4.0	3.4	.8	1.0	1.1	2.3	2.5	1.8
Louisville	3.2	3.0	(²)	.9	1.2	(²)	3.3	3.6	(²)	.6	.8	(²)	2.1	2.2	(²)
Louisiana	3.5	3.7	3.5	1.8	1.7	2.0	3.6	3.7	3.8	.8	.9	.9	2.3	2.4	2.4
New Orleans ⁷	4.1	4.2	(²)	1.9	1.9	(²)	4.4	4.6	(²)	.8	1.0	(²)	3.0	3.0	(²)
Maine	4.7	4.8	4.8	2.9	2.9	3.1	4.5	5.0	4.8	1.8	2.1	2.1	2.1	2.3	2.1
Portland	2.9	3.1	2.4	2.3	2.2	1.8	2.4	2.4	2.9	1.0	1.3	1.3	.9	.8	1.2
Maryland	4.0	3.6	4.2	1.9	1.9	2.2	4.0	4.0	4.2	1.1	1.1	1.2	2.5	2.4	2.4
Baltimore	3.6	3.3	3.8	1.6	1.8	2.0	3.6	3.8	3.8	1.0	1.0	1.2	2.2	2.3	2.2
Massachusetts	3.8	3.5	3.8	2.3	2.3	2.6	3.9	3.9	3.5	1.5	1.6	1.6	1.7	1.7	1.4
Boston	3.6	3.4	3.8	2.2	2.2	2.8	3.8	3.8	3.5	1.4	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.5	1.2
Fall River	5.2	4.2	4.6	2.4	2.4	2.6	4.9	4.8	4.8	1.5	1.8	1.7	2.6	2.6	2.6
New Bedford	4.7	4.4	5.1	2.4	2.3	3.1	4.3	4.7	4.6	1.4	1.5	1.8	2.2	2.5	2.0
Springfield-Chicopee-Holyoke	3.5	3.2	(²)	1.7	1.8	(²)	3.4	3.6	(²)	1.1	1.1	(²)	1.8	2.1	(²)
Worcester	3.1	3.1	3.5	1.8	2.1	2.5	2.9	3.2	2.1	1.1	1.2	1.3	1.3	1.4	1.0
Minnesota	4.7	4.6	5.0	2.6	2.7	3.0	4.4	4.8	5.0	1.4	1.6	1.8	2.4	2.7	2.7
Duluth-Superior	3.7	(²)	(²)	1.8	(²)	(²)	3.5	(²)	(²)	.9	(²)	(²)	1.8	(²)	(²)
Minneapolis-St. Paul	4.2	4.1	4.1	2.2	2.2	2.4	3.9	4.4	4.1	1.2	1.5	1.6	1.9	2.3	1.9
Mississippi	4.8	4.2	4.7	3.0	2.8	3.4	4.7	4.7	4.4	1.6	1.8	2.0	2.5	2.4	1.9
Jackson	3.6	3.3	3.6	2.5	2.5	3.0	3.6	4.1	3.6	1.3	1.5	1.6	1.6	1.9	1.3
Missouri	3.7	3.5	3.8	2.0	2.2	2.4	3.7	4.0	3.8	1.2	1.5	1.6	2.0	2.0	1.7
Kansas City	4.1	3.8	(²)	2.5	2.5	(²)	3.8	4.4	(²)	1.3	1.5	(²)	1.9	2.3	(²)
St. Louis	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)
Montana ⁴	3.9	(²)	(²)	2.7	(²)	(²)	4.1	(²)	(²)	1.5	(²)	(²)	1.7	(²)	(²)

See footnotes at end of table.

TABLE II-2. Labor turnover rates in manufacturing for selected States and areas, 1959-61—Continued

[Per 100 employees]

State and area	Accession rates						Separation rates								
	Total			New hires			Total			Quits			Layoffs		
	1961	1960	1959	1961	1960	1959	1961	1960	1959	1961	1960	1959	1961	1960	1959
Nebraska.....	4.7	(7)	(7)	3.3	(7)	(7)	4.6	(7)	(7)	2.0	(7)	(7)	2.0	(7)	(7)
Nevada.....	5.0	5.4	5.5	4.1	4.7	4.8	5.4	5.6	5.7	2.7	3.6	3.3	1.7	1.5	1.4
New Hampshire.....	4.3	4.4	4.9	3.2	3.3	3.7	4.4	4.6	4.5	2.2	2.3	2.4	1.4	1.6	1.4
New Mexico.....	5.1	5.2	5.2	4.1	4.3	4.0	5.8	6.0	5.1	2.6	2.8	2.4	2.0	2.1	1.9
Albuquerque.....	4.2	4.0	4.3	3.3	3.2	3.3	4.1	4.3	4.3	1.9	2.0	2.4	1.3	1.5	1.1
New York.....	4.3	4.1	4.2	2.3	2.3	2.5	4.5	4.6	4.3	1.1	1.2	1.2	2.7	2.8	2.4
Albany-Schenectady-Troy.....	2.8	2.6	2.3	1.0	1.0	1.0	2.8	3.2	2.5	.6	.7	.6	1.1	1.6	1.0
Binghamton.....	2.8	2.5	2.4	1.2	1.3	1.4	3.0	2.8	2.3	1.2	1.2	1.1	.4	.4	.3
Buffalo.....	3.3	2.9	3.4	1.0	1.4	1.5	3.3	3.6	3.4	.5	.7	.8	2.4	2.4	2.2
Elmira.....	3.4	3.6	3.8	1.4	1.7	1.8	4.2	4.2	3.9	.8	1.0	1.0	2.8	2.5	2.4
Nassau and Suffolk Counties.....	3.4	2.9	3.4	2.4	2.1	2.8	3.5	3.2	3.3	1.3	1.3	1.6	1.5	1.3	1.1
New York City.....	5.4	5.2	5.2	3.0	3.0	3.2	5.9	5.9	5.4	1.2	1.3	1.4	3.8	3.7	3.3
Rochester.....	2.3	2.4	2.7	1.5	1.6	1.5	2.3	2.3	2.8	.9	1.0	.9	1.0	1.2	1.4
Syracuse.....	3.2	2.7	3.0	1.5	1.4	1.8	2.9	3.4	2.4	1.0	1.1	1.1	1.4	1.7	.8
Utica-Rome.....	3.7	3.4	3.8	1.6	1.6	2.0	3.3	4.1	3.7	.8	1.0	1.0	2.0	2.6	2.0
Westchester County.....	4.2	4.6	4.4	2.5	2.5	2.9	4.6	4.7	5.3	1.4	1.4	1.6	2.5	2.6	2.9
North Carolina.....	3.1	3.2	3.4	2.3	2.4	2.6	3.1	3.3	3.1	1.5	1.6	1.6	1.0	1.2	1.0
Charlotte.....	3.2	3.1	3.5	2.7	2.6	3.1	3.1	3.1	3.4	1.9	1.8	2.1	.7	.6	.7
Greensboro-High Point.....	2.9	2.9	3.3	2.4	2.4	2.8	2.9	3.1	3.0	1.8	2.0	2.1	.5	.6	.4
North Dakota.....	2.7	3.4	3.9	1.7	2.0	2.3	3.4	3.4	4.9	1.2	1.6	1.8	1.7	1.4	2.8
Fargo.....	2.6	3.5	5.6	1.5	2.2	2.4	3.1	3.4	8.5	1.2	1.8	1.7	1.4	1.3	6.4
Oklahoma ¹	3.9	4.0	4.2	2.5	2.9	3.2	3.9	4.7	4.2	1.5	1.7	1.9	1.8	2.4	1.9
Oklahoma City.....	4.4	5.8	6.3	2.8	4.1	4.3	4.0	5.4	5.6	1.7	2.4	2.5	1.7	2.3	2.4
Tulsa ¹	3.8	3.1	3.4	2.6	2.4	2.8	3.7	4.4	3.5	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.6	2.3	1.7
Oregon ¹	5.5	5.3	6.2	3.8	3.7	4.6	5.3	6.2	6.0	1.9	2.2	2.7	2.8	3.3	2.6
Portland ¹	4.7	4.5	5.4	3.2	2.9	3.5	4.7	5.0	5.0	1.3	1.5	1.8	2.9	3.0	2.7
Rhode Island.....	5.9	5.5	5.5	3.3	3.2	3.4	5.8	6.2	5.5	2.0	2.1	2.0	3.0	3.4	2.8
Providence-Pawtucket.....	5.6	5.2	5.3	3.1	3.0	3.2	5.6	6.0	5.3	2.0	2.1	2.0	2.9	3.2	2.6
South Carolina ¹	3.2	3.2	3.4	2.2	2.3	2.4	3.1	3.5	3.2	1.7	1.8	1.7	.9	1.1	1.0
Charleston.....	5.0	6.0	6.8	3.1	3.4	3.4	4.6	6.6	6.5	1.8	2.2	1.8	2.0	3.4	3.9
South Dakota.....	5.3	5.3	5.5	3.6	3.0	3.5	5.1	5.7	5.1	1.8	2.0	2.1	2.8	3.3	2.5
Sioux Falls.....	4.8	5.0	4.8	2.3	1.7	2.3	4.6	5.2	4.7	1.7	1.5	1.6	2.6	3.4	2.6
Tennessee.....	3.2	3.0	3.1	1.8	1.8	2.1	3.0	3.3	3.0	1.0	1.2	1.2	1.6	1.7	1.4
Chattanooga ¹	2.7	2.7	3.0	1.4	1.7	1.8	3.2	3.0	3.2	.9	1.2	1.2	1.8	1.3	1.5
Knoxville.....	1.8	1.8	2.1	.9	1.0	1.2	2.1	2.0	1.7	.6	.7	.7	1.2	1.0	.8
Memphis.....	4.0	3.5	4.1	2.8	2.2	2.6	3.6	3.7	3.5	1.0	1.2	1.4	2.0	1.9	1.6
Nashville.....	3.2	3.4	3.4	1.8	2.2	2.1	3.2	3.4	3.3	1.2	1.4	1.5	1.5	1.6	1.5
Texas ¹⁰	2.8	3.0	3.5	1.9	2.1	2.4	2.8	3.1	3.4	1.2	1.4	1.6	1.0	1.3	1.2
Vermont.....	3.0	2.8	3.5	2.0	1.8	2.4	2.9	3.3	3.1	1.2	1.4	1.4	1.3	1.4	1.1
Burlington.....	3.4	2.5	3.4	2.6	1.7	2.3	3.0	2.7	2.7	1.2	1.4	1.4	.9	.8	.6
Springfield.....	1.8	1.8	2.8	.7	1.0	1.7	2.0	2.4	1.9	.5	.8	.8	1.2	1.1	.6
Virginia.....	3.7	3.2	3.6	2.5	2.1	2.4	3.2	3.4	3.2	1.4	1.3	1.4	1.4	1.5	1.3
Norfolk-Portsmouth.....	5.3	5.3	(7)	3.8	3.6	(7)	5.2	5.3	(7)	1.8	1.4	(7)	2.7	3.1	(7)
Richmond.....	3.2	3.2	3.4	2.3	2.1	2.4	3.0	3.4	3.1	1.3	1.3	1.4	1.0	1.4	1.2
Roanoke.....	2.6	(7)	(7)	1.8	(7)	(7)	2.4	(7)	(7)	1.1	(7)	(7)	.7	(7)	(7)
Washington ¹	4.2	3.5	(7)	2.6	2.2	(7)	3.8	3.9	(7)	1.4	1.5	(7)	1.8	2.0	(7)
West Virginia.....	3.3	2.5	2.6	1.2	.9	1.2	3.0	3.1	2.6	.6	.6	.7	1.8	2.0	1.4
Charleston.....	1.6	1.1	1.1	.9	.7	.7	1.5	1.5	1.0	.5	.2	.3	.7	1.0	.5
Huntington-Ashland.....	2.7	(7)	(7)	.9	(7)	(7)	2.4	(7)	(7)	.4	(7)	(7)	1.6	(7)	(7)
Wheeling.....	3.1	3.0	2.9	.7	.5	.8	2.6	4.0	2.9	.4	.5	.5	1.7	2.8	1.7

¹ Excludes canning and preserving.² Not available.³ Excludes agricultural chemicals and miscellaneous manufacturing.⁴ Excludes canning and preserving, and sugar.⁵ Excludes canning and preserving, and newspapers.⁶ Excludes instruments and related products.⁷ Excludes printing and publishing.⁸ Excludes new-hire rate for transportation equipment.⁹ Excludes tobacco stemming and redrying.¹⁰ Excludes canning and preserving, sugar, and tobacco.

SOURCE: The same cooperating State agencies as for employment (table I-8) except in the following States:

CALIFORNIA—Research and Statistics, Department of Employment, Sacramento 14.

MASSACHUSETTS—Research and Statistics, Division of Employment Security, Boston 15.

NORTH CAROLINA—Bureau of Employment Security Research, Employment Security Commission, Raleigh.

RHODE ISLAND—Department of Employment Security, Providence 3.

VIRGINIA—Employment Commission, Richmond 11.

III: Earnings, Hours, and Wage Rates

TABLE III-1. Gross hours and earnings of production workers,¹ by industry, 1959-61

Industry	1961												Annual average		
	Dec.	Nov.	Oct.	Sept.	Aug.	July	June	May	Apr.	Mar.	Feb.	Jan.	1961	1960	1959
	Average weekly earnings														
Mining.....	\$109.89	\$109.88	\$111.19	\$109.06	\$108.09	\$110.24	\$108.09	\$104.92	\$103.49	\$101.14	\$104.15	\$106.27	\$107.18	\$105.44	\$103.66
Metal mining.....	118.30	115.64	117.88	114.68	113.02	114.40	114.24	109.62	111.25	109.85	110.29	110.97	113.44	111.19	107.77
Iron ores.....	121.27	120.04	122.61	120.77	120.09	119.20	117.91	109.66	110.26	106.03	107.74	110.19	115.80	114.73	107.84
Copper ores.....	126.00	123.04	125.77	118.83	116.47	117.00	117.72	113.05	117.82	116.68	117.75	117.21	119.03	116.77	105.90
Coal mining.....	117.62	116.94	117.18	114.19	113.53	119.32	115.18	106.91	101.35	96.71	107.22	110.00	111.34	110.76	109.03
Bituminous.....	118.60	118.38	118.63	115.92	115.55	120.46	117.20	108.26	102.65	97.84	108.26	110.84	112.73	112.77	111.70
Crude petroleum and natural gas.....	107.17	106.75	107.95	106.08	104.67	106.93	103.75	104.00	105.75	104.75	104.42	106.68	105.75	103.32	103.02
Crude petroleum and natural gas fields.....	112.31	113.55	114.80	114.52	110.95	116.33	112.19	111.35	114.11	110.95	111.63	116.20	113.15	108.54	108.12
Oil and gas field services.....	102.53	100.11	101.85	97.90	98.93	98.21	98.48	97.61	97.78	98.97	97.61	97.33	98.67	98.31	99.68
Quarrying and nonmetallic mining.....	97.86	102.10	106.48	105.06	104.42	103.50	102.60	100.34	96.10	92.99	92.55	93.21	100.09	96.58	94.67
Contract construction.....	114.82	118.26	123.00	120.43	122.05	119.76	119.15	116.29	112.77	112.41	114.08	115.30	117.71	112.67	108.41
General building contractors.....	106.13	110.05	112.98	109.85	111.74	110.23	108.78	105.40	103.70	103.70	106.50	107.46	108.53	103.72	100.82
Heavy construction.....	111.33	117.00	127.08	121.80	127.15	122.60	121.72	116.40	109.92	130.48	112.11	113.87	118.45	114.77	108.94
Highway and street construction.....	103.43	110.30	124.13	118.20	124.24	120.13	117.88	109.85	100.66	100.10	101.14	104.37	113.40	110.00	105.05
Other heavy construction.....	119.13	125.37	131.36	127.75	131.67	126.77	127.30	123.91	119.42	119.87	121.27	122.09	125.11	119.60	113.65
Special trade contractors.....	121.80	124.20	127.97	126.25	128.45	125.06	124.02	121.32	118.96	118.61	119.68	121.00	123.08	118.11	113.62
Manufacturing.....	96.63	95.82	94.54	92.73	92.86	93.20	93.03	92.10	90.78	89.54	90.31	90.08	92.34	89.72	88.36
Durable goods.....	105.32	104.39	102.66	100.00	100.44	100.35	101.09	99.70	98.31	97.17	96.29	96.29	100.10	97.44	90.05
Nondurable goods.....	85.57	85.39	84.77	83.74	83.68	84.16	83.56	82.29	81.27	80.88	80.47	80.47	82.02	80.36	78.61
Average weekly hours															
Mining.....	40.7	41.0	41.8	41.0	41.1	41.6	41.1	40.2	39.5	38.9	39.6	40.1	40.6	40.4	40.5
Metal mining.....	42.1	41.3	42.1	41.7	41.4	41.6	42.0	40.6	40.9	40.5	41.0	41.1	41.4	41.8	40.8
Iron ores.....	39.5	39.1	40.2	40.8	40.3	39.6	39.7	37.3	37.0	35.7	36.4	37.1	38.6	39.7	37.4
Copper ores.....	45.0	44.1	44.6	42.9	42.2	42.7	43.6	42.5	43.8	43.7	44.1	43.9	43.6	44.4	42.7
Coal mining.....	37.7	37.6	37.8	36.6	36.6	38.0	36.8	34.6	32.8	31.5	34.7	35.4	35.8	35.5	35.4
Bituminous.....	37.8	37.7	37.9	36.8	36.8	38.0	37.0	34.7	32.9	31.4	34.7	35.3	35.9	35.8	35.8
Crude petroleum and natural gas.....	41.7	41.7	42.5	41.6	41.7	42.1	41.5	41.6	41.8	41.9	41.6	42.0	41.8	42.0	42.6
Crude petroleum and natural gas fields.....	40.4	40.7	41.0	40.9	40.2	41.4	40.5	40.2	40.9	40.2	40.3	41.5	40.7	40.5	40.8
Oil and gas field services.....	42.9	42.6	43.9	42.2	43.2	42.7	42.5	42.9	42.7	43.6	43.0	42.5	42.9	43.5	44.3
Quarrying and nonmetallic mining.....	42.0	44.2	45.7	45.1	45.4	45.0	45.2	44.4	42.9	41.7	41.5	41.8	43.9	43.7	44.4
Contract construction.....	34.9	36.5	38.2	37.4	38.5	37.9	37.7	36.8	35.8	35.8	36.1	36.4	36.9	36.7	37.0
General building contractors.....	33.8	35.5	36.8	35.9	37.0	36.5	36.5	35.9	34.9	34.8	35.5	35.7	35.8	35.4	35.7
Heavy construction.....	36.5	38.0	42.5	40.6	43.1	41.7	41.4	40.0	38.3	38.9	39.2	39.4	40.3	40.7	40.8
Highway and street construction.....	35.3	38.3	43.1	40.9	43.9	42.6	41.8	39.5	37.7	38.5	38.9	38.8	40.5	41.2	41.9
Other heavy construction.....	37.7	39.8	41.7	40.3	41.9	40.5	40.8	40.1	38.9	39.3	39.5	39.9	40.1	40.0	40.3
Special trade contractors.....	34.9	36.0	37.2	36.7	37.3	37.0	36.8	36.0	35.3	35.3	35.4	35.8	36.2	35.9	36.3
Manufacturing.....	40.6	40.6	40.4	39.8	40.2	40.0	40.1	39.7	39.3	39.1	39.0	38.9	39.8	39.7	40.3
Durable goods.....	41.3	41.1	40.9	40.0	40.5	40.3	40.6	40.2	39.8	39.5	39.3	39.3	40.2	40.1	40.7
Nondurable goods.....	39.8	39.9	39.8	39.5	39.8	39.7	39.6	39.0	38.7	38.7	38.5	38.5	39.3	39.2	39.7
Average hourly earnings															
Mining.....	\$2.70	\$2.68	\$2.66	\$2.66	\$2.68	\$2.65	\$2.63	\$2.61	\$2.62	\$2.60	\$2.63	\$2.65	\$2.64	\$2.61	\$2.56
Metal mining.....	2.81	2.80	2.80	2.75	2.73	2.75	2.72	2.70	2.72	2.70	2.69	2.70	2.74	2.66	2.58
Iron ores.....	3.07	3.07	3.05	2.96	2.98	3.01	2.97	2.94	2.98	2.97	2.96	2.97	3.00	2.89	2.87
Copper ores.....	2.80	2.79	2.82	2.77	2.76	2.74	2.70	2.66	2.69	2.67	2.67	2.67	2.73	2.63	2.48
Coal mining.....	3.12	3.11	3.10	3.12	3.11	3.14	3.13	3.09	3.09	3.07	3.09	3.11	3.11	3.12	3.08
Bituminous.....	3.14	3.14	3.13	3.15	3.14	3.17	3.17	3.12	3.12	3.10	3.12	3.14	3.14	3.15	3.12
Crude petroleum and natural gas.....	2.57	2.56	2.54	2.55	2.51	2.54	2.50	2.50	2.53	2.50	2.51	2.54	2.53	2.46	2.43
Crude petroleum and natural gas fields.....	2.78	2.79	2.80	2.80	2.76	2.81	2.77	2.77	2.79	2.76	2.77	2.80	2.78	2.68	2.65
Oil and gas field services.....	2.39	2.35	2.32	2.32	2.29	2.30	2.27	2.28	2.29	2.27	2.27	2.29	2.30	2.26	2.25
Quarrying and nonmetallic mining.....	2.33	2.31	2.33	2.33	2.30	2.30	2.27	2.26	2.24	2.23	2.23	2.23	2.28	2.21	2.13
Contract construction.....	3.29	3.24	3.22	3.22	3.17	3.16	3.16	3.16	3.15	3.14	3.16	3.17	3.19	3.07	2.93
General building contractors.....	3.14	3.10	3.07	3.06	3.02	3.02	3.02	3.03	3.02	2.98	3.00	3.01	3.04	2.93	2.81
Heavy construction.....	3.05	3.00	2.99	3.00	2.95	2.94	2.94	2.91	2.87	2.84	2.86	2.89	2.94	2.82	2.67
Highway and street construction.....	2.93	2.88	2.88	2.89	2.83	2.82	2.82	2.76	2.67	2.60	2.60	2.69	2.80	2.67	2.56
Other heavy construction.....	3.19	3.15	3.15	3.17	3.14	3.13	3.12	3.09	3.07	3.05	3.07	3.06	3.12	2.90	2.82
Special trade contractors.....	3.49	3.45	3.44	3.44	3.39	3.38	3.37	3.37	3.37	3.36	3.38	3.38	3.40	3.29	3.13
Manufacturing.....	2.38	2.36	2.34	2.33	2.31	2.33	2.32	2.32	2.31	2.29	2.29	2.29	2.32	2.26	2.19
Durable goods.....	2.55	2.54	2.51	2.50	2.48	2.49	2.49	2.48	2.47	2.46	2.45	2.45	2.49	2.43	2.36
Nondurable goods.....	2.15	2.14	2.13	2.12	2.10	2.12	2.11	2.11	2.10	2.09	2.09	2.09	2.11	2.05	1.96

See footnote at end of table.

TABLE III-1. Gross hours and earnings of production workers,¹ by industry, 1959-61—Continued

Industry	1961												Annual average		
	Dec.	Nov.	Oct.	Sept.	Aug.	July	June	May	Apr.	Mar.	Feb.	Jan.	1961	1960	1959
	Average weekly earnings														
Manufacturing—Continued															
Durable goods—Continued															
Ordnance and accessories.....	\$117.18	\$116.90	\$115.92	\$114.11	\$112.87	\$111.76	\$112.19	\$112.19	\$112.06	\$112.61	\$111.50	\$111.79	\$113.42	\$108.67	\$106.30
Ammunition, except for small arms.....	118.56	117.14	116.57	115.75	115.75	115.34	114.39	114.67	114.26	114.40	114.26	115.65	115.49	110.39	108.05
Sighting and fire control equipment.....	121.72	122.43	121.18	116.87	116.11	116.00	117.97	117.06	117.09	115.53	111.55	112.35	117.27	113.16	111.07
Other ordnance and accessories.....	112.83	112.94	111.87	110.27	107.18	104.94	104.46	104.20	104.89	107.98	107.98	108.57	108.39	103.17	100.69
Lumber and wood products, except furniture.....	76.63	78.41	81.41	81.00	79.19	78.21	79.79	77.42	74.88	71.23	69.89	70.84	77.03	73.71	74.24
Sawmills and planing mills.....	68.02	70.17	72.54	73.20	71.38	70.71	71.20	69.70	67.55	65.45	64.39	64.46	68.99	67.20	67.26
Millwork, plywood, and related products.....	85.88	84.65	85.68	86.09	86.94	84.84	86.11	85.27	84.24	81.59	79.76	79.86	84.03	81.19	82.81
Wooden containers.....	65.44	64.52	66.57	65.67	63.83	64.50	64.08	62.87	61.86	59.91	59.78	59.58	63.12	62.17	61.25
Miscellaneous wood products.....	70.40	71.69	71.28	70.93	69.94	69.60	71.05	70.12	70.12	68.06	67.55	67.32	69.77	69.32	68.21
Furniture and fixtures.....	81.32	80.12	80.12	79.82	78.12	78.62	76.02	73.53	73.14	73.14	72.77	72.20	76.21	75.20	74.48
Household furniture.....	77.10	75.58	75.35	74.80	72.67	70.49	71.25	68.17	68.35	68.35	67.44	66.73	71.46	70.43	70.82
Office furniture.....	95.04	95.04	92.34	93.34	91.68	92.48	89.28	87.78	86.94	87.20	87.42	87.85	90.54	90.42	89.27
Partitions; office and store fixtures.....	103.58	103.67	107.43	105.08	105.42	99.64	99.63	98.49	93.73	94.43	96.26	93.65	100.53	96.72	93.09
Other furniture and fixtures.....	82.82	81.20	81.20	80.98	82.55	79.00	80.19	79.20	78.01	80.20	79.00	78.80	80.20	78.78	77.33
Average weekly hours															
Ordnance and accessories.....	41.7	41.6	41.4	40.9	40.6	40.2	40.5	40.5	40.6	40.8	40.4	40.8	40.8	40.7	41.2
Ammunition, except for small arms.....	41.6	41.1	40.9	40.9	40.9	40.9	41.0	41.1	41.1	41.3	41.1	41.6	41.1	41.0	41.4
Sighting and fire control equipment.....	41.4	41.5	41.5	40.3	39.9	40.0	40.4	40.1	40.1	39.7	38.6	39.7	40.3	41.0	41.6
Other ordnance and accessories.....	42.1	42.3	41.9	41.3	40.6	39.6	40.1	40.0	40.3	40.9	40.9	40.6	40.9	40.3	40.6
Lumber and wood products, except furniture.....	38.9	39.4	40.5	40.1	40.2	39.5	40.5	39.7	38.8	38.5	38.4	38.5	39.5	39.0	39.7
Sawmills and planing mills.....	38.0	39.2	40.3	40.0	40.1	39.5	40.0	39.6	38.6	38.5	38.1	38.2	39.2	39.3	39.8
Millwork, plywood, and related products.....	40.7	40.5	40.8	40.8	41.4	40.4	41.2	40.8	40.5	39.8	39.1	39.0	40.4	39.8	41.2
Wooden containers.....	39.9	39.1	40.1	39.8	40.4	40.5	40.3	40.3	39.4	38.9	38.5	38.5	39.7	39.6	40.1
Miscellaneous wood products.....	40.9	40.5	40.5	40.3	40.2	40.0	40.6	40.3	40.3	39.8	39.5	39.6	40.1	40.3	40.6
Furniture and fixtures.....	41.7	41.3	41.3	41.2	40.9	39.8	39.8	38.7	38.7	38.7	38.5	38.2	39.9	40.0	40.7
Household furniture.....	41.9	41.3	41.4	41.1	40.6	39.6	39.6	38.3	38.4	38.4	38.1	37.7	39.7	39.8	40.7
Office furniture.....	41.5	41.5	40.5	41.3	41.1	41.1	40.4	39.9	39.7	40.0	40.1	40.3	40.6	41.1	40.5
Partitions; office and store fixtures.....	41.6	42.1	42.8	42.2	42.4	40.3	40.8	40.2	38.9	38.7	39.2	38.7	40.7	40.3	40.3
Other furniture and fixtures.....	40.6	40.4	40.6	40.9	41.8	40.1	40.8	40.0	39.5	40.1	39.7	39.4	40.3	40.4	40.7
Average hourly earnings															
Ordnance and accessories.....	\$2.81	\$2.51	\$2.80	\$2.79	\$2.78	\$2.75	\$2.77	\$2.77	\$2.76	\$2.76	\$2.76	\$2.74	\$2.75	\$2.67	\$2.58
Ammunition, except for small arms.....	2.85	2.85	2.85	2.83	2.83	2.82	2.79	2.79	2.78	2.77	2.78	2.78	2.81	2.69	2.61
Sighting and fire control equipment.....	2.94	2.95	2.92	2.90	2.91	2.90	2.92	2.92	2.92	2.91	2.89	2.83	2.91	2.76	2.67
Other ordnance and accessories.....	2.68	2.67	2.67	2.67	2.64	2.65	2.63	2.63	2.62	2.64	2.64	2.62	2.65	2.56	2.45
Lumber and wood products, except furniture.....	1.97	1.99	2.01	2.02	1.97	1.98	1.97	1.95	1.93	1.85	1.82	1.84	1.95	1.89	1.87
Sawmills and planing mills.....	1.79	1.79	1.80	1.83	1.78	1.79	1.78	1.76	1.75	1.70	1.69	1.69	1.76	1.71	1.69
Millwork, plywood, and related products.....	2.11	2.09	2.10	2.11	2.10	2.10	2.09	2.09	2.08	2.05	2.04	2.04	2.08	2.04	2.01
Wooden containers.....	1.64	1.65	1.66	1.65	1.58	1.60	1.59	1.56	1.57	1.54	1.54	1.55	1.59	1.57	1.53
Miscellaneous wood products.....	1.76	1.77	1.76	1.76	1.74	1.74	1.75	1.74	1.74	1.71	1.71	1.70	1.74	1.72	1.68
Furniture and fixtures.....	1.95	1.94	1.94	1.93	1.91	1.90	1.91	1.90	1.89	1.89	1.89	1.89	1.91	1.88	1.83
Household furniture.....	1.94	1.83	1.92	1.82	1.79	1.78	1.80	1.78	1.78	1.78	1.77	1.77	1.80	1.77	1.74
Office furniture.....	2.29	2.29	2.28	2.26	2.23	2.25	2.21	2.20	2.19	2.18	2.18	2.18	2.23	2.20	2.13
Partitions; office and store fixtures.....	2.49	2.51	2.51	2.49	2.51	2.47	2.46	2.45	2.41	2.44	2.43	2.42	2.47	2.40	2.31
Other furniture and fixtures.....	2.04	2.01	2.00	1.98	1.97	1.97	1.98	1.98	1.96	2.00	1.99	2.00	1.99	1.95	1.90

See footnote at end of table.

TABLE III-1. Gross hours and earnings of production workers,¹ by industry, 1959-61—Continued

Industry	1961												Annual average		
	Dec.	Nov.	Oct.	Sept.	Aug.	July	June	May	Apr.	Mar.	Feb.	Jan.	1961	1960	1959
	Average weekly earnings														
Manufacturing—Continued															
Durable goods—Continued															
Stone, clay, and glass products.....	\$95.04	\$97.17	\$97.88	\$97.47	\$98.18	\$97.06	\$97.29	\$94.83	\$93.03	\$91.54	\$90.62	\$91.08	\$95.24	\$92.97	\$91.46
Flat glass.....	120.82	119.32	115.48	128.30	127.84	125.42	126.56	124.19	118.18	122.07	122.07	124.03	122.68	127.35	122.29
Glass and glassware, pressed or blown.....	97.36	96.96	96.56	94.09	96.56	95.68	96.32	94.77	95.20	94.64	94.24	92.90	95.44	91.94	88.36
Cement, hydraulic.....	105.87	110.68	109.88	111.92	108.79	109.06	107.16	105.56	103.46	102.94	100.74	101.65	106.52	102.87	98.98
Structural clay products.....	85.03	87.13	86.93	86.51	86.11	85.28	86.32	85.07	83.42	81.15	79.56	80.36	84.45	82.21	81.19
Pottery and related products.....	84.89	84.85	84.50	83.38	81.49	81.38	83.00	83.44	81.59	81.43	80.25	78.97	82.30	81.37	78.90
Concrete, gypsum, and plaster products.....	92.06	99.49	102.73	101.36	103.69	101.85	101.62	96.90	93.56	90.76	87.96	89.69	97.10	93.04	92.45
Other stone and mineral products.....	97.92	97.75	97.99	99.19	97.64	97.00	97.00	95.24	93.90	92.87	91.71	92.63	96.05	93.79	93.15
Primary metal industries.....	121.58	119.39	119.29	118.19	116.11	117.68	116.58	114.16	111.28	108.49	107.26	106.69	114.95	109.59	112.19
Blast furnace and basic steel products.....	130.00	127.01	127.83	127.43	128.80	126.80	125.06	121.76	118.80	114.27	112.98	112.06	122.92	116.13	122.71
Iron and steel foundries.....	107.30	103.86	101.38	99.20	99.96	100.33	100.19	98.67	95.63	94.00	93.25	92.25	98.81	96.61	97.04
Nonferrous smelting and refining.....	112.20	112.89	111.93	110.12	110.43	110.70	110.29	108.00	107.33	106.66	107.86	108.79	109.48	108.09	104.81
Nonferrous rolling, drawing, and extruding.....	117.82	115.60	115.48	113.42	114.90	112.67	112.94	110.92	108.77	107.30	105.59	105.59	111.76	105.01	105.59
Nonferrous foundries.....	106.43	103.16	103.50	100.10	100.10	99.60	100.35	98.95	98.95	98.06	98.31	97.46	100.35	97.51	96.87
Miscellaneous primary metal industries.....	125.28	123.07	120.25	121.06	115.82	116.18	117.74	116.60	113.47	111.25	112.11	113.37	116.98	112.92	111.50
Average weekly hours															
Stone, clay, and glass products.....	40.1	41.0	41.3	41.3	41.6	41.3	41.4	40.7	40.1	39.8	39.4	39.6	40.7	40.6	41.2
Flat glass.....	36.5	36.6	36.2	40.6	40.2	40.2	39.8	39.3	38.0	39.0	39.0	39.5	38.7	40.3	41.6
Glass and glassware, pressed or blown.....	40.4	40.4	40.4	39.7	40.4	40.2	40.3	39.8	40.0	40.1	40.1	39.7	40.1	39.8	39.8
Cement, hydraulic.....	39.8	41.3	41.0	41.3	40.9	41.0	40.9	40.6	40.1	39.9	39.2	39.4	40.5	40.5	40.9
Structural clay products.....	40.3	41.1	41.2	41.0	41.4	41.0	41.3	40.9	40.3	39.6	39.0	39.2	40.6	40.3	40.5
Pottery and related products.....	39.3	39.1	39.3	38.6	37.9	37.5	37.9	38.1	37.6	37.7	37.5	36.9	38.1	38.2	38.3
Concrete, gypsum, and plaster products.....	40.2	42.7	43.9	43.5	44.5	43.9	43.8	42.8	41.4	40.7	39.8	40.4	42.4	42.1	43.2
Other stone and mineral products.....	40.8	40.9	41.0	41.5	41.2	41.1	41.1	40.7	40.3	39.9	39.7	40.1	40.7	40.6	41.4
Primary metal industries.....	40.8	40.2	40.3	40.2	39.9	40.3	40.2	39.5	38.9	38.2	37.9	37.7	39.5	39.0	40.5
Blast furnace and basic steel products.....	40.0	39.2	39.7	40.2	39.3	40.0	39.7	38.9	38.2	37.1	36.8	36.5	38.9	38.2	40.1
Iron and steel foundries.....	40.8	40.1	39.6	38.9	39.2	39.5	39.6	39.0	38.1	37.6	37.3	36.9	38.9	38.8	40.1
Nonferrous smelting and refining.....	41.1	41.2	41.0	39.9	40.6	41.0	41.0	40.6	40.8	40.4	40.7	40.9	40.7	41.1	41.1
Nonferrous rolling, drawing, and extruding.....	43.0	42.5	42.3	41.7	42.4	42.2	42.3	41.7	41.2	40.8	40.3	40.3	41.7	40.7	41.9
Nonferrous foundries.....	41.9	41.1	41.4	40.2	40.2	40.0	40.3	39.9	39.9	39.7	39.8	39.3	40.3	39.8	40.7
Miscellaneous primary metal industries.....	41.9	41.3	40.9	40.9	39.8	40.2	40.6	40.0	39.4	38.9	39.2	39.5	40.2	39.9	40.4
Average hourly earnings															
Stone, clay, and glass products.....	\$2.37	\$2.37	\$2.37	\$2.36	\$2.36	\$2.35	\$2.35	\$2.33	\$2.32	\$2.30	\$2.30	\$2.30	\$2.34	\$2.29	\$2.22
Flat glass.....	3.31	3.26	3.19	3.16	3.18	3.12	3.18	3.16	3.11	3.13	3.13	3.14	3.17	3.16	3.18
Glass and glassware, pressed or blown.....	2.41	2.40	2.39	2.37	2.39	2.38	2.39	2.38	2.38	2.36	2.35	2.34	2.38	2.31	2.22
Cement, hydraulic.....	2.66	2.68	2.68	2.71	2.66	2.66	2.62	2.60	2.58	2.58	2.57	2.58	2.63	2.54	2.42
Structural clay products.....	2.11	2.12	2.11	2.11	2.08	2.08	2.09	2.08	2.07	2.05	2.04	2.05	2.08	2.04	1.99
Pottery and related products.....	2.16	2.17	2.15	2.16	2.15	2.17	2.19	2.19	2.17	2.16	2.14	2.14	2.16	2.13	2.06
Concrete, gypsum, and plaster products.....	2.29	2.33	2.34	2.33	2.33	2.32	2.32	2.28	2.26	2.23	2.21	2.22	2.29	2.21	2.14
Other stone and mineral products.....	2.40	2.39	2.39	2.39	2.37	2.36	2.36	2.34	2.33	2.33	2.31	2.31	2.36	2.31	2.25
Primary metal industries.....	2.98	2.97	2.96	2.94	2.91	2.92	2.90	2.89	2.88	2.84	2.83	2.83	2.91	2.81	2.77
Blast furnace and basic steel products.....	3.25	3.24	3.22	3.17	3.15	3.17	3.15	3.13	3.11	3.08	3.07	3.07	3.16	3.04	3.06
Iron and steel foundries.....	2.63	2.59	2.56	2.55	2.55	2.54	2.53	2.53	2.51	2.50	2.50	2.50	2.54	2.49	2.42
Nonferrous smelting and refining.....	2.73	2.74	2.73	2.76	2.72	2.70	2.69	2.66	2.65	2.64	2.65	2.66	2.69	2.63	2.55
Nonferrous rolling, drawing, and extruding.....	2.74	2.72	2.73	2.72	2.71	2.67	2.67	2.66	2.64	2.63	2.62	2.62	2.68	2.58	2.52
Nonferrous foundries.....	2.54	2.51	2.50	2.49	2.49	2.49	2.49	2.48	2.48	2.47	2.47	2.48	2.49	2.45	2.38
Miscellaneous primary metal industries.....	2.99	2.98	2.94	2.96	2.91	2.89	2.90	2.89	2.88	2.86	2.86	2.87	2.91	2.83	2.76

See footnote at end of table.

TABLE III-1. Gross hours and earnings of production workers,¹ by industry, 1959-61—Continued

Industry	1961												Annual average		
	Dec.	Nov.	Oct.	Sept.	Aug.	July	June	May	Apr.	Mar.	Feb.	Jan.	1961	1960	1959
	Average weekly earnings														
Manufacturing—Continued															
Durable goods—Continued															
Fabricated metal products.....	\$105.16	\$104.08	\$102.75	\$99.45	\$102.34	\$101.75	\$102.09	\$100.85	\$99.45	\$97.81	\$96.92	\$96.78	\$100.85	\$98.82	\$96.12
Metal cans.....	124.74	121.84	122.18	122.80	128.19	128.19	126.73	120.96	118.37	115.02	116.00	116.16	121.80	114.68	113.21
Cutlery, hand tools, and general hardware.....	102.90	100.43	96.15	84.04	94.24	92.90	94.64	94.64	92.50	91.34	88.47	91.10	93.93	93.03	89.10
Heating equipment and plumbing fixtures.....	98.47	96.96	97.77	96.80	96.00	94.64	95.52	94.56	93.21	90.82	91.87	92.25	94.56	91.26	91.43
Fabricated structural metal products.....	104.60	104.70	105.22	104.30	104.24	102.47	102.66	101.40	100.40	99.90	99.00	100.00	102.47	99.47	95.68
Screw machine products, bolts, etc.	106.14	104.06	102.09	101.43	99.14	98.17	99.63	97.36	94.17	94.17	93.45	93.53	98.90	95.88	97.06
Metal stampings.....	111.50	108.68	105.83	97.50	105.47	107.42	108.05	107.63	103.96	102.14	100.47	96.31	105.01	107.74	104.53
Coating, engraving, and allied services.....	93.00	91.88	91.98	92.84	91.43	90.72	91.43	89.51	89.28	87.96	85.41	84.80	90.32	88.43	84.46
Miscellaneous fabricated wire products.....	98.05	96.93	96.51	97.16	95.17	94.12	95.63	94.02	92.06	91.54	92.00	90.68	94.48	90.50	89.21
Miscellaneous fabricated metal products.....	103.57	102.75	103.41	100.60	101.09	99.70	101.18	99.94	98.00	97.27	96.78	96.29	100.19	96.96	95.82
Machinery															
Engines and turbines.....	111.87	109.18	109.08	107.83	106.75	107.16	107.68	106.75	106.49	105.04	104.90	104.23	107.16	104.55	102.92
Farm machinery and equipment.....	119.02	116.47	114.62	115.60	113.65	112.68	113.54	113.03	115.87	112.18	111.72	111.21	114.11	109.69	109.48
Construction and related machinery.....	105.04	103.06	102.00	102.40	100.04	100.62	102.43	103.20	105.56	104.12	104.90	103.72	103.46	99.85	99.47
Metalworking machinery and equipment.....	110.68	106.67	107.59	107.86	103.24	107.30	106.63	105.85	103.62	103.48	103.08	102.62	102.66	103.25	
Special industry machinery.....	122.55	119.09	117.60	115.93	115.93	117.18	117.60	116.34	116.62	115.09	114.68	113.85	116.90	117.27	113.33
General industrial machinery.....	106.50	104.16	103.42	103.66	101.19	101.11	101.92	100.28	99.39	98.90	99.22	99.39	101.43	99.72	96.37
Office, computing, and accounting machines.....	110.92	108.77	108.09	104.14	105.71	104.92	106.06	104.64	102.80	101.77	101.12	100.35	105.04	101.71	102.01
Service industry machines.....	113.30	113.30	113.15	112.74	111.51	113.28	112.47	110.29	108.81	108.40	108.79	108.12	111.24	108.23	101.91
Miscellaneous machinery.....	98.82	96.32	98.09	96.88	93.69	96.56	95.34	95.91	95.20	94.72	94.72	92.98	95.84	93.43	93.02
	108.46	106.17	105.25	106.09	102.09	103.75	104.75	103.58	102.26	102.01	101.27	101.76	104.00	101.26	99.54
Average weekly hours															
Fabricated metal products.....	41.4	41.3	41.1	40.1	41.1	40.7	41.0	40.5	40.1	39.6	39.4	39.5	40.5	40.5	40.9
Metal cans.....	42.0	41.3	41.7	42.2	43.9	43.9	43.7	42.0	41.1	40.5	40.7	40.9	42.0	41.4	42.4
Cutlery, hand tools, and general hardware.....	42.0	41.5	40.4	36.7	40.1	39.7	40.1	40.1	39.7	39.2	38.3	39.1	39.8	40.1	40.5
Heating equipment and plumbing fixtures.....	39.7	39.9	40.4	40.0	40.0	39.6	39.8	39.4	39.0	38.0	38.6	38.6	39.4	39.0	40.1
Fabricated structural metal products.....	40.7	40.9	41.1	41.9	41.2	40.5	40.9	40.4	40.0	39.8	39.6	40.0	40.5	40.6	40.2
Screw machine products, bolts, etc.	42.8	42.3	41.5	41.4	40.8	40.4	41.0	40.4	39.4	39.4	39.1	39.3	40.7	40.5	42.2
Metal stampings.....	42.0	41.8	41.5	39.0	41.2	41.0	41.4	41.2	40.6	39.9	39.4	39.1	40.7	41.6	41.9
Coating, engraving, and allied services.....	41.6	41.2	40.7	40.9	41.0	40.5	41.0	40.5	40.4	39.8	39.0	38.9	40.5	40.2	41.0
Miscellaneous fabricated wire products.....	41.9	41.6	41.6	41.7	41.2	41.1	41.4	40.7	40.2	39.8	40.0	39.6	40.9	40.4	41.3
Miscellaneous fabricated metal products.....	41.1	41.1	41.2	40.4	40.6	40.2	40.8	40.3	40.0	39.7	39.5	39.3	40.4	39.9	40.6
Machinery															
Engines and turbines.....	41.9	41.2	41.3	41.0	40.9	40.9	41.1	40.9	40.8	40.4	40.5	40.4	40.9	41.0	41.5
Farm machinery and equipment.....	40.9	40.3	39.8	40.0	39.6	39.4	39.7	39.8	40.8	39.5	39.9	39.5	39.9	39.6	40.7
Construction and related machinery.....	40.4	40.1	40.0	40.0	39.7	39.0	39.7	40.0	40.6	40.2	40.5	40.2	40.1	40.1	40.6
Metalworking machinery and equipment.....	41.3	40.1	40.6	40.7	41.0	40.8	40.8	40.7	40.4	39.7	39.8	39.6	40.5	40.1	41.3
Special industry machinery.....	43.0	42.2	42.0	41.7	41.7	42.0	42.0	41.7	41.8	41.4	41.4	41.4	41.9	42.8	42.6
General industrial machinery.....	42.6	42.0	41.7	41.8	41.3	41.1	41.6	41.1	40.9	40.7	41.0	40.9	41.4	41.9	41.9
Office, computing, and accounting machines.....	41.7	41.2	41.1	39.9	40.5	40.2	40.8	40.4	40.0	39.6	39.5	39.2	40.4	40.2	41.3
Service industry machines.....	41.5	41.5	41.6	41.6	41.3	41.8	41.5	41.0	40.6	40.6	40.9	40.8	41.2	40.7	40.6
Miscellaneous machinery.....	40.5	39.8	40.7	40.2	39.7	40.4	40.4	40.3	40.0	39.8	39.8	39.4	40.1	40.1	40.5
	42.7	41.8	42.1	42.1	41.0	41.5	41.9	41.6	41.4	41.3	41.0	41.2	41.6	41.5	42.0
Average hourly earnings															
Fabricated metal products.....	\$2.54	\$2.52	\$2.50	\$2.48	\$2.49	\$2.50	\$2.49	\$2.49	\$2.48	\$2.47	\$2.46	\$2.45	\$2.49	\$2.44	\$2.35
Metal cans.....	2.97	2.95	2.93	2.91	2.92	2.92	2.90	2.88	2.88	2.84	2.85	2.84	2.90	2.77	2.67
Cutlery, hand tools, and general hardware.....	2.45	2.42	2.38	2.29	2.35	2.34	2.36	2.36	2.33	2.33	2.31	2.33	2.36	2.32	2.28
Heating equipment and plumbing fixtures.....	2.43	2.43	2.42	2.42	2.40	2.39	2.40	2.40	2.39	2.39	2.38	2.39	2.40	2.34	2.28
Fabricated structural metal products.....	2.57	2.56	2.56	2.55	2.53	2.53	2.51	2.51	2.51	2.51	2.50	2.50	2.53	2.45	2.38
Screw machine products, bolts, etc.	2.48	2.46	2.46	2.45	2.43	2.43	2.43	2.41	2.39	2.39	2.39	2.38	2.43	2.36	2.30
Metal stampings.....	2.65	2.60	2.55	2.50	2.56	2.62	2.61	2.61	2.60	2.66	2.65	2.64	2.58	2.59	2.49
Coating, engraving, and allied services.....	2.25	2.23	2.26	2.27	2.23	2.24	2.23	2.21	2.21	2.21	2.19	2.18	2.23	2.15	2.06
Miscellaneous fabricated wire products.....	2.34	2.33	2.32	2.33	2.31	2.29	2.31	2.31	2.29	2.30	2.30	2.29	2.31	2.24	2.16
Miscellaneous fabricated metal products.....	2.52	2.50	2.51	2.49	2.49	2.48	2.48	2.48	2.45	2.45	2.45	2.45	2.48	2.43	2.36
Machinery															
Engines and turbines.....	2.67	2.65	2.64	2.63	2.61	2.62	2.62	2.61	2.61	2.60	2.59	2.58	2.62	2.55	2.48
Farm machinery and equipment.....	2.91	2.89	2.88	2.89	2.87	2.86	2.86	2.84	2.84	2.84	2.80	2.79	2.86	2.77	2.69
Construction and related machinery.....	2.60	2.57	2.55	2.56	2.52	2.58	2.58	2.58	2.60	2.59	2.59	2.58	2.58	2.49	2.45
Metalworking machinery and equipment.....	2.68	2.66	2.65	2.65	2.64	2.63	2.63	2.62	2.62	2.61	2.60	2.59	2.63	2.56	2.50
Special industry machinery.....	2.85	2.82	2.80	2.78	2.78	2.79	2.80	2.79	2.79	2.78	2.77	2.75	2.79	2.74	2.66
General industrial machinery.....	2.50	2.48	2.48	2.48	2.45	2.46	2.45	2.44	2.43	2.43	2.42	2.43	2.45	2.38	2.30
Office, computing, and accounting machines.....	2.66	2.64	2.63	2.61	2.61	2.61	2.60	2.59	2.57	2.57	2.56	2.56	2.60	2.53	2.47
Service industry machines.....	2.73	2.73	2.72	2.71	2.70	2.71	2.71	2.69	2.68	2.67	2.66	2.65	2.70	2.61	2.51
Miscellaneous machinery.....	2.44	2.42	2.41	2.41	2.36	2.39	2.36	2.38	2.38	2.38	2.38	2.36	2.39	2.33	2.28
	2.54	2.54	2.50	2.52	2.49	2.50	2.50	2.49	2.47	2.47	2.47	2.47	2.50	2.44	2.27

See footnote at end of table.

TABLE III-1. Gross hours and earnings of production workers,¹ by industry, 1959-61—Continued

Industry	1961												Annual average		
	Dec.	Nov.	Oct.	Sept.	Aug.	July	June	May	Apr.	Mar.	Feb.	Jan.	1961	1960	1959
	Average weekly earnings														
Manufacturing—Continued															
Durable goods—Continued															
Electrical equipment and supplies.....	\$97.82	\$96.70	\$96.05	\$93.53	\$94.94	\$93.69	\$94.71	\$93.37	\$93.13	\$92.60	\$92.50	\$92.73	\$94.47	\$90.74	\$89.10
Electric distribution equipment.....	102.66	102.31	101.15	101.66	101.50	101.15	101.00	99.94	99.85	99.45	99.79	99.79	101.00	97.77	95.65
Electrical industrial apparatus.....	102.34	102.09	101.02	101.43	100.69	99.94	99.88	98.25	98.25	96.96	97.20	96.07	99.38	95.44	93.43
Household appliances.....	104.30	103.53	102.06	103.73	101.00	101.96	101.86	100.90	100.50	99.00	97.25	100.04	101.30	96.23	94.87
Electric lighting and wiring equipment.....	90.50	89.69	89.65	87.25	88.58	87.64	88.98	87.47	86.63	86.63	86.24	84.70	87.91	84.71	83.63
Radio and TV receiving sets.....	85.41	83.58	84.82	78.25	83.98	84.16	83.13	81.66	79.59	80.61	82.18	83.07	82.50	80.11	79.40
Communication equipment.....	107.26	105.32	103.98	104.81	102.87	100.19	102.72	100.00	100.25	99.00	99.94	100.69	102.31	98.82	97.41
Electronic components and accessories.....	82.82	83.02	82.62	81.61	80.40	77.39	80.20	79.80	79.60	79.60	80.00	79.40	80.40	76.24	74.00
Miscellaneous electrical equipment and supplies.....	106.60	103.17	100.70	77.05	98.90	97.20	99.31	97.04	93.77	93.77	93.06	94.47	96.32	93.93	92.34
Transportation equipment.....	125.13	123.83	117.29	106.22	112.96	113.00	112.87	112.87	110.95	100.85	108.74	108.19	113.81	111.52	107.45
Motor vehicles and equipment.....	133.50	131.42	119.52	96.84	113.94	115.43	116.87	116.00	112.24	107.80	105.46	105.00	115.09	115.21	111.35
Aircraft and parts.....	120.13	118.29	117.03	115.92	114.26	112.88	111.52	112.07	113.03	114.54	114.82	114.68	115.09	110.43	106.63
Ship and boat building and repairing.....	113.60	116.60	115.30	114.45	112.52	111.60	108.63	109.87	109.07	107.05	106.90	106.47	110.92	103.75	100.47
Railroad equipment.....	114.26	112.33	108.20	108.57	107.34	106.36	110.32	107.52	104.72	106.66	103.88	105.03	108.39	107.86	105.72
Other transportation equipment.....	82.60	83.07	86.24	88.78	87.08	84.74	86.22	83.13	83.71	81.66	78.38	78.12	83.71	80.13	80.40
Average weekly hours															
Electrical equipment and supplies.....	41.1	40.8	40.7	39.8	40.4	39.7	40.3	39.9	39.8	39.7	39.7	39.8	40.2	39.8	40.5
Electric distribution equipment.....	40.9	40.6	40.3	40.5	40.6	40.3	40.4	40.3	40.1	40.1	40.4	40.4	40.4	40.4	40.7
Electrical industrial apparatus.....	41.1	41.0	40.9	40.9	40.6	40.3	40.6	40.1	40.1	39.9	40.0	39.7	40.4	40.1	40.8
Household appliances.....	40.9	40.6	40.5	41.0	40.4	40.3	40.3	40.2	40.2	39.6	38.9	39.7	40.2	39.6	40.2
Electric lighting and wiring equipment.....	40.4	40.4	40.2	39.3	39.9	39.3	39.9	39.4	39.2	39.2	39.2	38.5	39.6	39.4	40.4
Radio and TV receiving sets.....	40.1	39.8	40.2	37.8	39.8	39.7	39.4	38.7	37.9	37.8	38.4	39.0	39.1	38.7	39.5
Communication equipment.....	41.9	41.3	41.1	41.1	40.5	39.6	40.6	40.0	40.1	40.0	40.3	40.6	40.6	40.8	41.1
Electronic components and accessories.....	40.8	41.1	40.9	40.6	40.2	38.5	40.1	39.9	40.0	40.0	40.2	40.1	40.2	39.5	40.0
Miscellaneous electrical equipment and supplies.....	42.3	41.6	41.1	33.5	40.7	40.0	40.7	40.1	39.4	39.4	39.1	39.2	39.8	39.8	40.5
Transportation equipment.....	43.0	42.7	41.3	37.8	40.2	40.5	40.6	40.6	40.2	39.8	39.4	39.2	40.5	40.7	40.7
Motor vehicles and equipment.....	44.5	44.1	41.5	34.1	39.7	40.5	40.9	40.7	39.8	38.5	37.8	37.5	40.1	41.0	41.1
Aircraft and parts.....	42.3	41.8	41.6	41.4	41.1	40.9	40.7	40.9	41.1	41.5	41.6	41.7	41.4	40.9	40.7
Ship and boat building and repairing.....	40.0	40.8	40.6	40.3	39.9	40.0	39.5	40.1	40.1	39.5	39.3	39.0	39.9	39.3	39.4
Railroad equipment.....	39.4	38.6	37.7	38.5	38.2	38.7	39.4	38.4	37.4	38.1	37.1	37.6	38.3	38.8	39.3
Other transportation equipment.....	38.6	39.0	40.3	41.1	40.5	39.6	40.1	39.4	39.3	38.7	37.5	37.2	39.3	38.9	40.4
Average hourly earnings															
Electrical equipment and supplies.....	\$2.38	\$2.37	\$2.36	\$2.35	\$2.35	\$2.36	\$2.35	\$2.34	\$2.34	\$2.33	\$2.33	\$2.33	\$2.35	\$2.28	\$2.20
Electrical distribution equipment.....	2.51	2.52	2.51	2.51	2.50	2.51	2.50	2.48	2.49	2.48	2.47	2.47	2.50	2.42	2.35
Electrical industrial apparatus.....	2.49	2.49	2.47	2.48	2.48	2.48	2.46	2.45	2.45	2.43	2.43	2.42	2.46	2.38	2.29
Household appliances.....	2.55	2.55	2.52	2.53	2.50	2.53	2.52	2.51	2.50	2.50	2.50	2.52	2.52	2.43	2.36
Electric lighting and wiring equipment.....	2.24	2.22	2.23	2.20	2.22	2.23	2.23	2.22	2.21	2.21	2.20	2.20	2.22	2.15	2.07
Radio and TV receiving sets.....	2.13	2.10	2.11	2.07	2.11	2.12	2.11	2.11	2.10	2.13	2.14	2.13	2.11	2.07	2.01
Communication equipment.....	2.56	2.55	2.53	2.55	2.54	2.53	2.53	2.50	2.50	2.49	2.48	2.48	2.52	2.44	2.37
Electronic components and accessories.....	2.03	2.02	2.02	2.01	2.00	2.01	2.00	2.00	1.99	1.99	1.99	1.98	2.00	1.93	1.85
Miscellaneous electrical equipment and supplies.....	2.52	2.48	2.45	2.30	2.43	2.43	2.44	2.42	2.38	2.38	2.38	2.41	2.42	2.36	2.28
Transportation equipment.....	2.91	2.90	2.84	2.81	2.81	2.79	2.78	2.78	2.76	2.76	2.76	2.76	2.81	2.74	2.64
Motor vehicles and equipment.....	3.00	2.98	2.88	2.84	2.87	2.85	2.85	2.85	2.82	2.80	2.79	2.80	2.87	2.81	2.71
Aircraft and parts.....	2.84	2.83	2.82	2.80	2.78	2.76	2.74	2.74	2.75	2.76	2.76	2.75	2.78	2.70	2.63
Ship and boat building and repairing.....	2.84	2.86	2.84	2.84	2.82	2.79	2.75	2.74	2.72	2.71	2.72	2.73	2.78	2.64	2.55
Railroad equipment.....	2.90	2.91	2.87	2.82	2.81	2.80	2.80	2.80	2.80	2.80	2.80	2.82	2.83	2.78	2.69
Other transportation equipment.....	2.14	2.13	2.14	2.16	2.15	2.14	2.15	2.11	2.13	2.11	2.09	2.10	2.13	2.06	1.99

See footnote at end of table.

TABLE III-1. Gross hours and earnings of production workers,¹ by industry, 1959-61—Continued

Industry	1961												Annual average		
	Dec.	Nov.	Oct.	Sept.	Aug.	July	June	May	Apr.	Mar.	Feb.	Jan.	1961	1960	1959
	Average weekly earnings														
Manufacturing—Continued															
Durable goods—Continued															
Instruments and related products.....	\$99.95	\$99.53	\$98.64	\$97.99	\$97.75	\$96.80	\$97.10	\$95.75	\$95.51	\$95.68	\$94.87	\$95.51	\$97.27	\$93.73	\$91.39
Engineering and scientific instruments.....	115.51	113.58	113.44	112.88	112.88	111.23	112.80	110.57	110.94	112.61	109.75	113.30	112.48	110.95	107.43
Mechanical measuring and control devices.....	90.23	98.33	96.72	96.80	96.56	95.27	97.27	95.04	95.44	94.80	93.77	93.77	95.91	92.00	91.84
Optical and ophthalmic goods.....	90.27	88.99	88.60	90.49	88.18	88.15	87.33	85.68	85.06	84.66	83.41	83.39	87.33	81.80	78.15
Surgical, medical, and dental equipment.....	84.66	84.25	83.43	83.03	82.82	81.60	81.61	81.00	80.80	79.80	81.20	80.60	82.21	80.40	78.79
Photographic equipment and supplies.....	116.72	115.87	113.63	112.94	113.05	112.52	112.36	109.30	107.98	106.92	107.04	107.59	111.61	106.14	102.01
Watches and clocks.....	81.77	84.46	85.90	81.39	79.59	78.54	76.68	79.59	78.98	79.76	79.40	78.19	80.58	76.83	76.63
Miscellaneous manufacturing industries															
Jewelry, silverware, and plated ware.....	78.40	77.57	76.78	76.02	74.47	74.29	76.22	75.07	75.27	75.46	75.66	75.68	75.84	74.28	73.42
Toys, amusement, and sporting goods.....	90.31	87.36	87.36	84.05	82.21	79.58	82.21	80.17	79.75	79.17	79.39	78.80	82.62	80.40	80.16
Pens, pencils, and office and art materials.....	70.25	70.09	70.93	69.87	69.56	68.92	69.78	69.81	70.20	70.80	71.00	70.82	70.17	67.73	66.96
Costume jewelry, buttons, and notions.....	76.36	75.58	74.77	74.03	70.29	71.55	72.65	72.86	72.91	72.31	72.60	68.82	72.86	71.92	70.98
Other manufacturing industries.....	70.56	70.98	69.03	68.43	67.08	67.42	69.60	69.82	68.99	67.51	67.47	67.90	68.00	66.13	66.96
	84.02	83.84	82.61	81.59	80.59	80.39	82.19	80.34	80.16	80.96	80.77	80.57	81.78	79.99	78.80
Average weekly hours															
Instruments and related products.....	41.3	41.3	41.1	41.0	40.9	40.5	40.8	40.4	40.3	40.2	40.2	40.3	40.7	40.4	40.8
Engineering and scientific instruments.....	41.7	41.3	41.1	40.9	40.9	40.3	41.2	40.5	40.6	40.8	40.2	41.5	40.9	41.4	41.8
Mechanical measuring and control devices.....	41.0	40.8	40.3	40.5	40.4	40.2	40.7	40.1	40.1	40.0	39.9	39.9	40.3	40.0	41.6
Optical and ophthalmic goods.....	41.6	41.2	41.4	41.7	41.4	41.0	41.0	40.8	40.7	40.7	40.1	39.9	41.0	40.1	40.3
Surgical, medical, and dental equipment.....	40.7	40.9	40.5	40.5	40.4	40.0	40.2	40.1	40.0	39.7	40.4	40.1	40.3	40.0	40.2
Photographic equipment and supplies.....	42.6	42.6	42.4	42.3	42.5	42.3	42.4	41.4	40.9	40.5	40.7	40.6	41.8	41.3	41.3
Watches and clocks.....	39.5	40.8	41.3	39.7	39.4	38.5	38.1	39.4	39.1	39.1	39.5	38.9	39.5	39.0	39.5
Miscellaneous manufacturing industries															
Jewelry, silverware, and plated ware.....	40.0	40.4	40.2	39.8	39.4	39.1	39.7	39.1	39.0	39.1	39.2	38.9	39.5	39.3	39.9
Toys, amusement, and sporting goods.....	42.8	42.0	41.8	40.8	40.3	39.2	40.3	39.3	38.9	39.0	39.3	39.4	40.3	40.2	40.9
Pens, pencils, and office and art materials.....	38.6	39.6	40.3	39.7	39.3	38.5	39.2	39.0	39.0	38.9	38.8	38.7	39.2	38.7	39.4
Costume jewelry, buttons, and notions.....	41.5	41.3	40.2	39.8	38.2	39.1	39.7	39.6	39.2	39.3	39.4	37.2	39.6	39.3	40.1
Other manufacturing industries.....	39.2	40.1	39.0	39.1	39.0	39.2	40.0	39.5	39.2	38.8	39.0	38.8	39.2	38.9	39.8
	40.2	40.5	40.1	39.8	39.7	39.6	39.9	39.0	39.1	39.3	39.4	39.3	39.7	39.6	40.0
Average hourly earnings															
Instruments and related products.....	\$2.42	\$2.41	\$2.40	\$2.39	\$2.39	\$2.39	\$2.38	\$2.37	\$2.37	\$2.38	\$2.36	\$2.37	\$2.39	\$2.32	\$2.24
Engineering and scientific instruments.....	2.77	2.75	2.76	2.76	2.76	2.76	2.74	2.73	2.73	2.76	2.73	2.73	2.75	2.68	2.57
Mechanical measuring and control devices.....	2.42	2.41	2.40	2.39	2.39	2.37	2.39	2.37	2.38	2.37	2.35	2.35	2.38	2.30	2.24
Optical and ophthalmic goods.....	2.17	2.16	2.14	2.17	2.13	2.15	2.13	2.10	2.09	2.08	2.06	2.09	2.13	2.04	1.94
Surgical, medical, and dental equipment.....	2.08	2.06	2.06	2.05	2.05	2.04	2.03	2.02	2.02	2.01	2.01	2.01	2.04	2.01	1.96
Photographic equipment and supplies.....	2.74	2.72	2.68	2.67	2.66	2.66	2.65	2.64	2.64	2.64	2.63	2.65	2.67	2.57	2.47
Watches and clocks.....	2.07	2.07	2.08	2.05	2.02	2.04	2.01	2.02	2.02	2.04	2.01	2.01	2.04	1.97	1.94
Miscellaneous manufacturing industries															
Jewelry, silverware, and plated ware.....	1.96	1.92	1.91	1.91	1.89	1.90	1.92	1.92	1.93	1.93	1.93	1.93	1.92	1.86	1.84
Toys, amusement, and sporting goods.....	2.11	2.08	2.09	2.06	2.04	2.03	2.04	2.04	2.05	2.03	2.02	2.00	2.05	2.00	1.96
Pens, pencils, and office and art materials.....	1.82	1.77	1.76	1.76	1.77	1.79	1.78	1.79	1.80	1.82	1.83	1.83	1.79	1.75	1.70
Costume jewelry, buttons, and notions.....	1.84	1.83	1.86	1.86	1.84	1.83	1.83	1.84	1.86	1.84	1.84	1.86	1.84	1.83	1.77
Other manufacturing industries.....	1.80	1.77	1.77	1.75	1.70	1.72	1.74	1.76	1.76	1.74	1.73	1.75	1.75	1.70	1.68
	2.09	2.07	2.06	2.05	2.03	2.03	2.06	2.06	2.05	2.06	2.05	2.05	2.06	2.02	1.97

See footnote at end of table.

TABLE III-1. Gross hours and earnings of production workers,¹ by industry, 1959-61—Continued

Industry	1961												Annual average		
	Dec.	Nov.	Oct.	Sept.	Aug.	July	June	May	Apr.	Mar.	Feb.	Jan.	1961	1960	1959
	Average weekly earnings														
Manufacturing—Continued															
Nondurable goods															
Food and kindred products.....	\$90.80	\$89.79	\$89.84	\$89.44	\$88.00	\$90.25	\$90.25	\$89.57	\$87.20	\$87.23	\$87.23	\$87.67	\$89.16	\$86.30	\$82.82
Meat products.....	90.96	101.16	100.62	98.41	95.18	98.18	98.47	97.64	94.47	95.44	93.69	96.72	97.58	94.83	92.29
Dairy products.....	93.04	93.46	93.26	95.46	92.44	94.61	93.63	92.44	91.36	91.15	90.52	90.94	92.65	89.68	86.50
Canned and preserved food, except meats.....	69.75	68.63	72.34	74.48	74.30	70.10	70.31	72.20	68.38	68.45	68.63	67.34	71.04	68.71	65.28
Grain mill products.....	101.89	102.35	102.15	102.83	102.08	100.25	98.26	95.27	95.26	95.48	96.36	97.90	99.46	94.15	90.83
Bakery products.....	89.47	89.24	88.62	88.44	88.26	89.35	89.57	87.89	85.57	85.79	85.57	84.32	87.64	83.81	80.00
Sugar.....	98.28	98.23	94.50	98.95	99.72	101.94	96.70	100.26	94.02	97.67	97.38	97.65	97.65	93.70	88.64
Confectionery and related products.....	74.00	73.20	74.70	75.70	73.97	73.30	74.21	73.45	72.13	71.31	70.92	70.71	73.23	69.34	66.59
Beverages.....	100.84	99.79	101.05	102.66	100.78	105.08	100.94	98.15	98.46	96.92	94.77	94.86	99.85	90.72	93.56
Miscellaneous food and kindred products.....	88.58	88.97	88.74	87.78	87.35	88.18	87.13	86.51	84.25	84.23	85.85	85.85	87.13	83.95	81.79
Tobacco manufactures.....	72.98	69.32	69.36	67.89	68.17	71.05	74.07	70.87	71.05	65.51	65.12	65.22	69.03	64.94	64.12
Cigarettes.....	91.43	89.65	92.29	84.80	86.65	83.85	89.82	85.02	85.89	78.86	80.56	80.60	85.72	80.29	80.40
Cigars.....	58.29	59.98	59.49	58.74	57.37	55.13	56.47	54.94	53.44	52.12	52.06	54.17	56.02	53.88	52.88
Textile mill products.....	67.82	68.31	67.08	66.09	66.02	64.64	65.12	63.99	63.18	62.86	61.99	61.18	65.04	63.80	63.02
Cotton broad woven fabrics.....	65.99	67.04	66.72	64.71	63.67	62.49	62.64	61.86	61.39	60.76	59.75	59.60	63.20	62.66	60.90
Silk and synthetic broad woven fabrics.....	72.91	72.41	70.64	69.39	70.31	68.15	68.56	67.65	66.50	65.44	65.44	65.27	68.72	68.31	66.94
Weaving and finishing broad wools.....	73.99	73.46	72.04	73.81	74.34	74.80	74.55	73.33	70.99	69.37	69.14	67.25	72.28	69.83	70.64
Narrow fabrics and smallwares.....	70.79	71.14	69.32	69.83	68.91	67.94	68.95	67.94	67.20	66.23	66.23	64.24	68.11	66.07	65.69
Knitting.....	61.53	63.20	61.94	60.29	60.37	59.60	59.60	58.37	57.13	57.29	56.61	54.93	59.21	56.93	57.13
Finishing textiles, except wool and knit.....	77.47	77.11	75.84	73.21	73.93	72.90	76.32	75.06	74.52	74.52	75.30	70.88	74.70	71.73	72.14
Floor covering.....	70.61	75.86	75.33	74.45	73.92	67.48	72.22	68.82	69.74	69.70	68.64	69.21	72.04	70.62	72.51
Yarn and thread.....	62.51	63.23	61.61	62.02	61.16	59.85	60.15	58.71	57.51	56.92	56.02	54.83	59.55	58.05	58.40
Miscellaneous textile goods.....	78.66	78.85	77.11	76.14	76.14	76.14	77.08	74.99	73.84	72.89	70.84	71.97	75.36	73.60	72.45
Average weekly hours															
Food and kindred products.....	40.9	41.0	41.4	41.6	41.4	41.4	41.4	40.9	40.0	40.2	40.2	40.4	40.9	40.9	41.0
Meat products.....	40.8	41.8	42.1	41.7	40.5	41.6	41.9	41.2	40.2	40.1	39.2	40.3	41.0	40.7	41.2
Dairy products.....	42.1	42.1	42.2	43.0	42.6	43.4	43.1	42.6	42.1	42.2	42.1	42.1	42.5	42.3	42.4
Canned and preserved food, except meats.....	37.3	37.3	39.1	40.7	40.6	38.1	37.6	38.2	35.8	36.8	37.3	37.0	38.4	38.6	38.4
Grain mill products.....	44.3	44.5	45.4	45.7	46.4	46.2	45.7	43.7	43.3	43.4	43.8	44.5	44.8	44.2	44.1
Bakery products.....	40.3	40.2	40.1	40.2	40.3	40.8	40.9	40.5	39.8	39.9	39.8	39.4	40.4	40.1	40.2
Sugar.....	46.8	47.0	45.0	41.4	41.9	42.3	40.8	41.6	40.7	42.1	42.9	43.4	44.2	44.2	44.1
Confectionery and related products.....	40.0	40.0	40.6	40.7	40.2	39.2	39.9	39.7	39.2	39.4	39.4	39.5	39.8	39.4	39.4
Beverages.....	39.7	39.6	40.1	40.9	40.8	41.7	40.7	39.9	39.7	39.4	39.0	39.2	40.1	40.3	40.5
Miscellaneous food and kindred products.....	43.0	43.4	43.5	42.2	42.2	42.6	42.5	42.2	41.5	41.7	42.5	42.4	42.5	42.4	42.6
Tobacco manufactures.....	40.1	38.3	40.8	41.6	40.1	38.2	39.4	38.1	38.2	36.6	37.0	37.7	39.0	38.2	39.1
Cigarettes.....	41.0	40.2	41.2	39.3	40.3	39.0	41.2	39.0	39.4	37.2	38.0	38.2	39.5	38.6	40.2
Cigars.....	38.1	39.2	39.4	38.9	38.5	37.5	37.9	36.9	36.6	35.7	35.9	37.1	37.6	37.4	37.5
Textile mill products.....	41.1	41.4	40.9	40.3	40.5	39.9	40.2	39.5	39.0	38.8	38.5	38.0	39.9	39.5	40.4
Cotton broad woven fabrics.....	41.5	41.9	41.7	40.7	40.3	39.8	39.9	39.4	39.1	38.7	38.3	38.4	40.0	40.1	40.6
Silk and synthetic broad woven fabrics.....	43.4	43.1	42.3	41.8	42.1	41.3	41.3	41.0	40.3	39.9	39.9	39.8	41.4	41.4	42.1
Weaving and finishing broad wools.....	41.8	41.5	40.7	41.7	42.0	42.5	42.6	41.9	40.8	40.1	40.2	39.1	41.3	40.6	42.3
Narrow fabrics and smallwares.....	41.4	41.6	40.3	40.6	40.3	40.2	40.8	40.2	40.0	39.9	39.9	38.7	40.3	39.8	40.8
Knitting.....	38.7	39.5	39.2	38.4	39.2	38.7	38.7	37.9	37.1	37.2	37.0	35.9	38.2	37.7	38.6
Finishing textiles, except wool and knit.....	42.8	42.6	41.9	40.9	41.3	40.5	42.4	41.7	41.4	41.4	41.6	39.6	41.5	40.3	41.7
Floor covering.....	42.7	43.1	42.8	42.3	42.0	37.7	40.8	39.1	39.4	39.6	39.0	39.1	40.7	39.9	41.2
Yarn and thread.....	41.4	41.6	40.8	40.8	40.5	39.9	40.1	39.4	38.6	38.2	37.6	38.8	39.7	38.7	40.0
Miscellaneous textile goods.....	41.4	41.5	40.8	40.5	40.5	40.5	41.0	40.1	39.7	39.4	38.5	38.9	40.3	40.0	40.7
Average hourly earnings															
Food and kindred products.....	\$2.22	\$2.19	\$2.17	\$2.15	\$2.14	\$2.18	\$2.18	\$2.19	\$2.18	\$2.17	\$2.17	\$2.17	\$2.18	\$2.11	\$2.02
Meat products.....	2.45	2.42	2.39	2.36	2.35	2.36	2.35	2.37	2.35	2.36	2.39	2.40	2.38	2.33	2.24
Dairy products.....	2.21	2.22	2.21	2.22	2.17	2.18	2.17	2.17	2.17	2.16	2.15	2.16	2.18	2.12	2.04
Canned and preserved food, except meats.....	1.87	1.84	1.85	1.83	1.83	1.84	1.87	1.89	1.91	1.86	1.84	1.82	1.85	1.78	1.70
Grain mill products.....	2.30	2.30	2.28	2.25	2.20	2.17	2.15	2.18	2.20	2.20	2.20	2.20	2.22	2.13	2.05
Bakery products.....	2.22	2.22	2.21	2.20	2.19	2.19	2.19	2.17	2.15	2.15	2.15	2.14	2.18	2.09	1.91
Sugar.....	2.10	2.09	2.10	2.09	2.08	2.11	2.07	2.11	2.11	2.11	2.11	2.11	2.11	2.11	2.01
Confectionery and related products.....	1.85	1.83	1.84	1.86	1.84	1.87	1.86	1.88	1.84	1.81	1.80	1.79	1.84	1.76	1.69
Beverages.....	2.54	2.52	2.52	2.51	2.47	2.52	2.48	2.48	2.48	2.46	2.43	2.42	2.49	2.40	2.31
Miscellaneous food and kindred products.....	2.06	2.05	2.04	2.08	2.07	2.07	2.05	2.05	2.03	2.02	2.02	2.02	2.05	1.98	1.92
Tobacco manufactures.....	1.82	1.81	1.70	1.62	1.70	1.86	1.88	1.86	1.86	1.79	1.76	1.73	1.77	1.70	1.64
Cigarettes.....	2.23	2.23	2.24	2.15	2.15	2.16	2.18	2.18	2.12	2.12	2.12	2.11	2.17	2.08	2.00
Cigars.....	1.53	1.53	1.51	1.51	1.49	1.47	1.49	1.47	1.46	1.46	1.45	1.46	1.49	1.44	1.41
Textile mill products.....	1.65	1.65	1.64	1.64	1.63	1.62	1.62	1.62	1.62	1.62	1.61	1.61	1.63	1.61	1.56
Cotton broad woven fabrics.....	1.59	1.60	1.60	1.59	1.58	1.57	1.57	1.57	1.57	1.57	1.56	1.56	1.58	1.56	1.50
Silk and synthetic broad woven fabrics.....	1.63	1.68	1.67	1.66	1.67	1.65	1.66	1.65	1.65	1.64	1.64	1.64	1.66	1.65	1.59
Weaving and finishing broad wools.....	1.77	1.77	1.77	1.77	1.77	1.76	1.75	1.75	1.74	1.73	1.72	1.72	1.75	1.72	1.67
Narrow fabrics and smallwares.....	1.71	1.71	1.72	1.72	1.71	1.69	1.69	1.69	1.68	1.66	1.66	1.66	1.69	1.66	1.61
Knitting.....	1.59	1.60	1.58	1.57	1.54	1.54	1.54	1.54	1.54	1.54	1.53	1.53	1.55	1.51	1.48
Finishing textiles, except wool and knit.....	1.81	1.81	1.81	1.79	1.79	1.80	1.80	1.80	1.80	1.80	1.81	1.79	1.80	1.78	1.73
Floor covering.....	1.78	1.76	1.76	1.76	1.76	1.79	1.77	1.76	1.77	1.76	1.76	1.77	1.77	1.77	1.76
Yarn and thread.....	1.51	1.52	1.51	1.52	1.51	1.50	1.50	1.49	1.49	1.49	1.49	1.49	1.50	1.50	1.48
Miscellaneous textile goods.....	1.90	1.90	1.89	1.88	1.88	1.88	1.88	1.87	1.86	1.85	1.84	1.85	1.87	1.84	1.78

See footnote at end of table.

TABLE III-1. Gross hours and earnings of production workers,¹ by industry, 1959-61—Continued

Industry	1961												Annual average		
	Dec.	Nov.	Oct.	Sept.	Aug.	July	June	May	Apr.	Mar.	Feb.	Jan.	1961	1960	1959
	Average weekly earnings														
Manufacturing—Continued															
Nondurable goods—Continued															
Apparel and related products.....	\$39.95	\$60.62	\$60.14	\$56.93	\$39.86	\$58.16	\$56.64	\$55.84	\$56.51	\$57.51	\$56.19	\$55.06	\$57.70	\$56.45	\$56.63
Men's and boys' suits and coats.....	71.78	70.62	68.60	65.43	69.84	68.40	68.32	67.71	65.51	65.55	60.34	67.45	67.78	68.27	65.28
Men's and boys' furnishings.....	53.25	52.97	52.97	51.52	50.92	49.08	48.91	47.75	47.30	48.06	46.90	46.70	49.87	48.55	49.14
Women's, misses', and juniors' outerwear.....	63.08	63.54	63.88	58.66	65.05	63.61	58.86	58.21	61.54	63.14	59.94	57.28	61.61	58.76	59.68
Women's and children's undergarments.....	55.63	57.99	57.15	54.90	54.31	52.64	52.35	52.33	53.14	53.21	52.04	51.16	53.87	51.91	51.97
Hats, caps, and millinery.....	64.08	62.28	64.26	59.19	66.25	66.06	62.12	57.62	59.51	64.42	67.69	62.84	63.19	60.84	61.90
Girls' and children's outerwear.....	52.85	54.66	54.47	49.53	53.49	53.72	53.87	51.39	50.66	52.69	54.09	52.10	52.75	51.54	50.84
Fur goods and miscellaneous apparel.....	65.16	66.77	65.14	59.49	61.46	61.03	59.83	58.45	57.56	58.22	56.86	56.93	60.86	58.74	60.62
Miscellaneous fabricated textile products.....	63.34	63.79	62.81	61.55	62.65	61.02	62.10	60.96	60.70	60.48	59.89	59.45	61.45	60.48	59.75
Paper and allied products.....	101.91	102.38	101.91	102.15	101.05	100.58	100.39	97.90	97.90	96.14	95.68	95.22	99.45	95.37	93.30
Paper and pulp.....	111.69	112.71	111.51	111.51	111.13	110.88	109.56	108.13	108.38	108.03	106.21	105.29	109.69	105.46	102.78
Paperboard.....	113.48	111.76	113.28	113.28	110.88	112.62	110.88	108.80	107.57	108.00	103.25	105.90	109.44	105.16	102.90
Converted paper and paperboard products.....	91.79	89.44	89.01	88.38	88.18	87.54	87.34	85.05	85.26	85.47	85.06	83.42	87.13	83.23	81.16
Paperboard containers and boxes.....	92.18	94.15	93.93	95.00	93.06	92.18	91.98	88.75	88.34	87.08	86.24	85.39	90.47	86.10	85.27
Printing, publishing, and allied industries.....	107.97	106.09	105.71	106.37	106.33	104.39	104.67	104.12	104.01	103.90	103.36	102.98	105.05	102.80	99.72
Newspaper publishing and printing.....	112.04	109.50	108.77	107.74	107.02	106.07	106.95	107.68	106.36	105.05	104.69	104.11	107.38	105.33	101.84
Periodical publishing and printing.....	109.20	110.04	115.75	119.48	113.93	109.30	107.29	105.85	104.99	107.80	108.23	109.14	110.09	109.18	105.60
Books.....	99.54	98.89	100.04	100.78	101.82	100.04	99.88	100.12	97.36	96.96	97.28	96.24	99.06	96.82	92.34
Commercial printing.....	109.30	107.80	107.25	107.92	106.98	106.04	105.65	104.99	105.03	108.35	104.61	104.76	106.20	103.88	100.86
Bookbinding and related industries.....	84.42	82.19	82.51	82.73	82.82	81.88	82.39	81.53	81.15	81.15	81.62	82.13	82.13	78.87	77.16
Other publishing and printing industries.....	111.15	107.97	108.08	108.67	108.19	107.80	108.19	108.30	108.39	108.57	107.80	107.42	108.19	106.37	104.06
Average weekly hours															
Apparel and related products.....	35.9	36.3	35.8	34.5	36.5	35.9	35.4	34.9	35.1	35.5	34.9	34.2	35.4	35.6	36.3
Men's and boys' suits and coats.....	37.0	36.4	35.0	33.9	36.0	36.0	35.4	34.9	34.3	34.5	33.1	35.5	35.3	36.9	37.3
Men's and boys' furnishings.....	37.5	37.3	37.3	36.8	38.0	36.9	36.5	35.9	35.3	35.6	35.0	34.8	36.4	36.5	37.8
Women's, misses', and juniors' outerwear.....	33.2	33.8	33.1	31.2	34.6	34.2	32.7	32.7	34.0	34.5	33.3	32.0	33.3	33.2	34.1
Women's and children's undergarments.....	36.6	37.9	37.6	36.6	37.2	36.3	36.1	35.6	36.4	36.2	35.4	34.8	36.4	35.8	36.6
Hats, caps, and millinery.....	36.0	36.0	35.7	32.7	36.6	35.9	35.7	34.3	34.8	36.6	37.4	35.5	35.7	35.2	36.2
Girls' and children's outerwear.....	35.0	36.2	35.6	32.8	35.9	36.3	36.4	35.2	34.7	35.6	36.3	35.2	35.4	35.3	35.8
Fur goods and miscellaneous apparel.....	36.4	37.3	36.8	35.2	36.8	35.9	35.4	35.0	35.1	35.5	35.1	34.5	35.8	35.6	36.3
Miscellaneous fabricated textile products.....	37.7	38.2	38.3	37.3	38.2	37.9	38.1	37.4	37.7	37.8	37.2	36.7	37.7	37.8	38.3
Paper and allied products.....	43.0	43.2	43.0	43.1	43.0	42.8	42.9	42.2	42.2	41.8	41.6	41.4	42.5	42.2	42.8
Paper and pulp.....	43.8	44.2	43.9	43.9	44.1	44.0	44.0	43.6	43.7	43.1	43.0	42.8	43.7	43.4	44.1
Paperboard.....	44.5	44.0	44.6	44.6	43.8	44.3	44.0	43.4	43.2	42.5	41.8	42.7	43.6	43.1	43.6
Converted paper and paperboard products.....	42.3	41.6	41.4	41.3	41.4	41.1	41.2	40.5	40.6	40.7	40.7	40.3	41.1	40.8	41.2
Paperboard containers and boxes.....	41.9	42.6	42.5	42.6	42.3	41.9	42.0	40.9	40.9	40.5	40.3	39.9	41.5	41.0	41.8
Printing, publishing, and allied industries.....	38.7	38.3	38.3	38.4	38.3	38.1	38.2	38.0	38.1	38.2	38.0	38.0	38.2	38.5	38.5
Newspaper publishing and printing.....	37.1	36.5	36.5	36.4	36.4	36.2	36.5	36.5	36.3	36.1	36.1	35.9	36.4	36.7	36.5
Periodical publishing and printing.....	39.0	39.3	40.9	41.2	40.4	39.6	39.3	38.7	38.6	39.2	39.5	39.4	39.6	39.7	39.7
Books.....	40.3	40.2	40.5	40.8	41.1	41.0	40.6	41.2	40.4	40.4	40.2	40.1	40.6	40.6	40.5
Commercial printing.....	39.6	39.2	39.0	39.1	38.9	38.7	38.7	38.6	38.9	39.1	38.6	38.8	38.9	39.2	39.4
Bookbinding and related industries.....	38.2	37.7	38.2	38.3	38.7	38.3	38.5	38.1	38.1	38.1	38.5	38.2	38.2	38.1	38.2
Other publishing and printing industries.....	39.0	38.7	38.6	38.4	38.5	38.5	38.5	38.0	38.3	38.5	38.5	38.5	38.5	38.4	38.4
Average hourly earnings															
Apparel and related products.....	\$1.67	\$1.67	\$1.68	\$1.65	\$1.64	\$1.62	\$1.60	\$1.60	\$1.61	\$1.62	\$1.61	\$1.61	\$1.63	\$1.59	\$1.56
Men's and boys' suits and coats.....	1.94	1.94	1.96	1.93	1.94	1.90	1.93	1.94	1.91	1.90	1.89	1.90	1.92	1.85	1.75
Men's and boys' furnishings.....	1.42	1.42	1.42	1.40	1.34	1.33	1.34	1.33	1.34	1.35	1.34	1.35	1.37	1.33	1.30
Women's, misses', and juniors' outerwear.....	1.90	1.88	1.93	1.88	1.88	1.86	1.80	1.78	1.81	1.83	1.80	1.79	1.85	1.77	1.75
Women's and children's undergarments.....	1.52	1.53	1.52	1.50	1.46	1.45	1.45	1.47	1.46	1.47	1.47	1.47	1.48	1.45	1.42
Hats, caps, and millinery.....	1.78	1.73	1.80	1.81	1.81	1.84	1.74	1.68	1.71	1.76	1.81	1.77	1.77	1.72	1.71
Girls' and children's outerwear.....	1.51	1.51	1.53	1.51	1.49	1.48	1.48	1.46	1.46	1.48	1.49	1.48	1.49	1.46	1.42
Fur goods and miscellaneous apparel.....	1.79	1.79	1.77	1.69	1.67	1.70	1.60	1.67	1.64	1.64	1.62	1.65	1.70	1.65	1.67
Miscellaneous fabricated textile products.....	1.68	1.67	1.64	1.65	1.64	1.61	1.63	1.63	1.61	1.60	1.61	1.62	1.63	1.60	1.56
Paper and allied products.....	2.37	2.37	2.37	2.35	2.35	2.35	2.34	2.32	2.32	2.30	2.30	2.30	2.34	2.26	2.18
Paper and pulp.....	2.55	2.55	2.54	2.54	2.52	2.52	2.49	2.48	2.48	2.46	2.47	2.46	2.51	2.43	2.33
Paperboard.....	2.55	2.54	2.54	2.54	2.52	2.54	2.52	2.50	2.49	2.48	2.47	2.45	2.51	2.44	2.36
Converted paper and paperboard products.....	2.17	2.15	2.15	2.14	2.13	2.13	2.12	2.10	2.10	2.10	2.09	2.07	2.12	2.04	1.97
Paperboard containers and boxes.....	2.20	2.21	2.21	2.23	2.20	2.20	2.19	2.17	2.16	2.15	2.14	2.14	2.18	2.10	2.04
Printing, publishing, and allied industries.....	2.79	2.77	2.76	2.77	2.75	2.74	2.74	2.74	2.73	2.72	2.72	2.71	2.75	2.67	2.59
Newspaper publishing and printing.....	3.02	3.00	2.98	2.96	2.94	2.93	2.93	2.95	2.93	2.91	2.90	2.90	2.95	2.87	2.79
Periodical publishing and printing.....	2.80	2.80	2.83	2.80	2.82	2.76	2.73	2.73	2.72	2.75	2.74	2.77	2.78	2.75	2.66
Books.....	2.47	2.46	2.47	2.47	2.47	2.44	2.46	2.43	2.41	2.40	2.42	2.40	2.44	2.36	2.28
Commercial printing.....	2.76	2.73	2.75	2.76	2.75	2.74	2.73	2.72	2.70	2.72	2.71	2.70	2.73	2.65	2.56
Bookbinding and related industries.....	2.21	2.18	2.16	2.16	2.14	2.13	2.14	2.14	2.13	2.13	2.12	2.15	2.15	2.07	2.02
Other publishing and printing industries.....	2.85	2.79	2.80	2.83	2.81	2.80	2.81	2.85	2.83	2.82	2.80	2.79	2.81	2.77	2.71

See footnote at end of table.

TABLE III-1. Gross hours and earnings of production workers,¹ by industry, 1959-61—Continued

Industry	1961												Annual average		
	Dec.	Nov.	Oct.	Sept.	Aug.	July	June	May	Apr.	Mar.	Feb.	Jan.	1961	1960	1959
	Average weekly earnings														
Manufacturing—Continued															
Nondurable goods—Continued															
Chemicals and allied products.....	\$108.99	\$109.52	\$108.58	\$107.53	\$107.49	\$107.90	\$108.00	\$105.06	\$104.24	\$104.24	\$103.80	\$104.14	\$106.81	\$103.25	\$99.39
Industrial chemicals.....	123.19	123.77	123.19	121.60	121.51	122.06	121.80	119.81	119.11	118.53	117.83	118.40	120.93	117.81	113.15
Plastics and synthetics, except glass.....	110.56	110.83	109.52	108.09	107.90	108.94	106.72	105.88	105.32	104.65	103.80	103.38	107.74	104.17	100.80
Drugs.....	96.52	96.52	95.88	95.18	93.96	93.43	94.77	93.28	92.46	92.97	92.82	92.34	93.96	90.68	87.81
Soap, cleaners, and toilet goods.....	101.27	100.28	102.88	100.28	100.80	99.22	101.02	97.68	97.68	98.32	96.08	96.32	98.98	94.77	90.84
Paints, varnishes, and allied products.....	99.47	100.61	98.58	98.42	99.39	100.12	100.43	99.05	97.68	96.48	95.04	94.33	98.25	95.65	92.70
Agricultural chemicals.....	87.14	85.48	85.87	84.04	84.06	85.07	84.00	82.68	81.46	84.29	83.50	84.12	84.15	82.37	80.17
Other chemical products.....	102.84	104.06	103.09	103.34	102.75	102.51	101.26	99.46	98.98	98.57	98.00	99.53	101.19	97.06	94.18
Petroleum refining and related industries.....	123.62	126.46	128.93	126.58	122.59	128.42	128.24	123.30	124.42	121.80	121.00	123.60	124.42	118.78	117.42
Petroleum refining.....	129.34	132.07	129.65	131.29	128.95	131.24	130.38	128.21	129.56	127.17	128.45	129.58	129.24	123.22	121.99
Other petroleum and coal products.....	97.44	101.28	110.74	107.53	103.81	105.70	109.66	101.24	99.41	95.17	91.80	96.12	102.10	99.26	97.61
Rubber and miscellaneous plastic products.....	102.83	100.12	98.49	98.74	97.85	98.90	97.03	95.04	93.60	91.89	91.49	92.51	96.72	92.97	94.16
Tires and inner tubes.....	137.06	130.00	126.14	127.70	125.96	128.86	121.88	115.20	114.82	110.56	110.11	113.24	121.88	116.33	120.64
Other rubber products.....	95.87	94.12	92.80	92.57	91.30	91.53	91.35	91.58	90.27	88.13	87.91	87.91	91.53	87.82	88.38
Miscellaneous plastic products.....	84.05	83.84	83.64	84.26	83.44	83.03	84.67	83.03	81.20	80.80	80.20	79.90	82.82	79.40	78.53
Leather and leather products.....	66.18	64.96	62.78	61.88	62.70	63.58	63.29	61.46	59.95	61.62	61.55	62.75	62.83	60.52	60.26
Leather tanning and finishing.....	88.10	86.62	85.57	85.57	85.39	84.77	85.41	83.92	84.77	82.68	80.85	81.06	84.35	81.74	79.39
Footwear, except rubber.....	63.91	61.92	58.93	59.24	60.04	61.66	61.07	58.97	56.86	59.33	59.73	60.86	60.15	58.04	58.28
Other leather products.....	63.53	64.35	63.53	60.33	61.40	60.86	60.75	59.62	59.09	60.16	60.00	60.38	61.07	58.62	57.99
	Average weekly hours														
Chemicals and allied products.....	41.6	41.8	41.6	41.2	41.5	41.5	41.2	41.2	41.2	40.9	41.0	41.4	41.3	41.4	41.6
Industrial chemicals.....	41.9	42.1	41.9	41.5	41.9	41.8	42.0	41.6	41.5	41.3	41.2	41.4	41.7	41.6	41.6
Plastics and synthetics, except glass.....	42.2	42.3	41.8	41.4	41.5	41.9	42.2	41.2	41.3	41.2	40.9	40.7	41.6	41.5	41.7
Drugs.....	40.9	40.9	40.8	40.5	40.5	40.1	40.5	40.2	40.2	40.6	40.4	40.5	40.5	40.3	40.7
Soap, cleaners, and toilet goods.....	41.0	41.1	41.7	41.1	41.4	41.0	41.4	40.7	40.7	40.3	40.2	40.3	40.9	40.5	40.6
Paints, varnishes, and allied products.....	40.6	40.9	40.4	40.5	40.9	41.2	41.5	41.1	40.7	40.2	39.6	39.8	40.6	40.7	41.2
Agricultural chemicals.....	42.3	41.9	42.3	41.4	41.5	41.7	42.0	42.4	43.1	44.6	42.6	42.7	42.5	42.9	43.1
Other chemical products.....	41.3	41.8	41.4	41.5	41.6	41.5	41.5	41.1	40.9	40.9	40.7	41.3	41.3	41.3	41.3
Petroleum refining and related industries.....	40.8	41.6	41.7	41.6	41.0	42.0	41.8	41.1	41.2	40.6	40.2	41.3	41.2	41.1	41.2
Petroleum refining.....	40.8	41.4	40.9	40.9	40.3	41.4	41.0	40.7	41.0	40.5	40.4	41.4	40.9	40.8	40.8
Other petroleum and coal products.....	40.6	42.2	45.2	44.6	43.8	44.6	45.5	42.9	42.3	41.2	39.4	40.9	42.9	42.6	43.0
Rubber and miscellaneous plastic products.....	41.8	41.2	40.7	40.8	40.6	40.7	40.6	40.1	39.7	39.1	39.1	39.2	40.3	39.9	41.3
Tires and inner tubes.....	43.1	41.4	40.3	40.8	40.5	41.3	39.7	38.4	38.4	37.1	37.2	38.0	39.7	39.3	41.6
Other rubber products.....	41.5	41.1	40.7	40.6	40.4	40.5	40.6	40.7	40.3	39.7	39.6	39.6	40.5	40.1	41.3
Miscellaneous plastic products.....	41.0	41.1	41.0	41.1	40.9	40.5	41.3	40.7	40.2	40.0	39.9	39.6	40.6	40.1	40.9
Leather and leather products.....	38.7	38.0	36.7	36.4	37.6	38.3	37.9	36.8	35.9	36.9	37.3	37.8	37.4	36.9	37.9
Leather tanning and finishing.....	40.6	40.1	39.8	39.8	39.9	39.8	40.1	39.4	39.8	39.0	38.5	38.6	39.6	39.3	39.3
Footwear, except rubber.....	38.5	37.3	35.5	35.9	37.2	38.3	37.7	36.4	35.1	36.4	37.1	37.8	36.9	36.5	37.6
Other leather products.....	38.5	39.0	38.5	36.4	37.9	37.8	37.5	36.8	36.7	37.6	37.5	37.5	37.7	37.1	37.9
	Average hourly earnings														
Chemicals and allied products.....	\$2.62	\$2.62	\$2.61	\$2.61	\$2.59	\$2.60	\$2.59	\$2.55	\$2.53	\$2.53	\$2.54	\$2.54	\$2.58	\$2.50	\$2.40
Industrial chemicals.....	2.94	2.94	2.94	2.93	2.90	2.92	2.90	2.88	2.87	2.87	2.86	2.86	2.90	2.82	2.72
Plastics and synthetics, except glass.....	2.62	2.62	2.62	2.61	2.60	2.60	2.60	2.57	2.55	2.54	2.54	2.54	2.59	2.51	2.41
Drugs.....	2.36	2.36	2.35	2.35	2.32	2.33	2.34	2.32	2.30	2.29	2.29	2.28	2.32	2.25	2.15
Soap, cleaners, and toilet goods.....	2.47	2.44	2.46	2.44	2.43	2.42	2.44	2.40	2.40	2.39	2.39	2.39	2.42	2.34	2.23
Paints, varnishes, and allied products.....	2.45	2.46	2.44	2.43	2.43	2.43	2.42	2.41	2.40	2.40	2.40	2.37	2.42	2.35	2.25
Agricultural chemicals.....	2.06	2.04	2.03	2.03	2.04	2.04	2.00	1.95	1.89	1.89	1.96	1.97	1.98	1.92	1.86
Other chemical products.....	2.49	2.49	2.49	2.49	2.47	2.47	2.44	2.42	2.42	2.41	2.41	2.41	2.45	2.35	2.28
Petroleum refining and related industries.....	3.03	3.04	3.02	3.05	2.99	3.01	3.02	3.00	3.02	3.00	3.01	3.00	3.02	2.89	2.85
Petroleum refining.....	3.17	3.19	3.17	3.21	3.15	3.17	3.18	3.15	3.16	3.14	3.13	3.13	3.16	3.02	2.99
Other petroleum and coal products.....	2.40	2.40	2.45	2.43	2.37	2.37	2.41	2.36	2.35	2.31	2.33	2.35	2.38	2.33	2.27
Rubber and miscellaneous plastic products.....	2.46	2.43	2.42	2.42	2.41	2.43	2.39	2.37	2.36	2.35	2.34	2.36	2.40	2.33	2.28
Tires and inner tubes.....	3.18	3.14	3.13	3.12	3.11	3.12	3.07	3.00	2.99	2.98	2.96	2.98	3.07	2.96	2.90
Other rubber products.....	2.31	2.29	2.28	2.28	2.26	2.26	2.25	2.25	2.24	2.22	2.22	2.22	2.26	2.19	2.14
Miscellaneous plastic products.....	2.05	2.04	2.04	2.05	2.04	2.05	2.05	2.04	2.02	2.02	2.01	2.02	2.04	1.98	1.92
Leather and leather products.....	1.71	1.71	1.71	1.70	1.67	1.66	1.67	1.67	1.67	1.67	1.65	1.66	1.68	1.64	1.59
Leather tanning and finishing.....	2.17	2.16	2.15	2.15	2.14	2.13	2.13	2.13	2.13	2.12	2.10	2.10	2.13	2.08	2.02
Footwear, except rubber.....	1.66	1.66	1.66	1.65	1.63	1.61	1.62	1.62	1.62	1.63	1.61	1.61	1.63	1.59	1.55
Other leather products.....	1.65	1.65	1.65	1.63	1.62	1.61	1.62	1.62	1.61	1.60	1.60	1.61	1.62	1.58	1.53

See footnote at end of table.

TABLE III-1. Gross hours and earnings of production workers,¹ by industry, 1959-61—Continued

Industry	1961												Annual average		
	Dec.	Nov.	Oct.	Sept.	Aug.	July	June	May	Apr.	Mar.	Feb.	Jan.	1961	1960	1959
	Average weekly earnings														
Transportation and public utilities:															
Railroad transportation:															
Class I railroads ²	\$112.44	\$114.70	\$112.41	\$112.71	\$114.46	\$111.40	\$114.38	\$113.95	\$108.27	\$111.41	\$115.02	\$108.92	\$112.41	\$108.84	\$101.84
Local and interurban passenger transit:															
Local and suburban transportation	90.33	100.02	98.24	98.67	99.16	98.47	99.41	98.06	97.16	97.13	97.16	95.34	98.24	94.82	91.57
Intercity and rural buslines	113.63	110.81	111.57	119.97	118.77	117.13	112.49	108.94	112.88	106.14	108.03	107.68	112.14	105.22	100.01
Motor freight transportation and storage	111.72	111.04	111.67	111.14	111.19	108.42	109.30	104.55	104.45	103.53	103.63	102.06	108.16	104.17	102.12
Pipeline transportation	133.80	130.65	133.80	133.80	130.33	137.03	124.42	128.65	133.06	128.16	129.03	135.29	131.78	124.83	124.14
Communication:															
Telephone communication	96.38	96.47	96.64	97.53	93.62	93.46	92.12	91.03	90.17	90.02	90.71	90.48	93.38	89.50	85.40
Telegraph communication ³	103.58	103.58	104.33	105.25	104.33	104.90	105.33	106.00	102.51	103.17	102.01	103.00	104.08	100.01	95.99
Radio and television broadcasting	124.41	121.03	121.59	122.29	119.27	115.81	117.50	117.06	119.58	118.04	118.80	120.51	119.74	121.13	115.80
Electric, gas, and sanitary services:															
Electric companies and systems	114.80	115.64	114.95	114.26	112.07	112.34	110.98	110.70	110.48	110.30	110.84	110.84	112.48	108.65	108.73
Gas companies and systems	107.01	108.21	108.32	105.26	108.12	103.94	102.36	102.36	102.77	102.31	103.63	103.63	104.19	100.66	97.81
Combined utility systems	124.94	125.75	123.14	124.01	121.89	121.25	120.66	119.48	119.07	119.54	121.42	120.13	121.77	117.26	110.70
Water, steam, and sanitary systems	92.75	94.71	93.61	94.35	94.16	93.43	92.84	92.89	92.16	91.08	92.80	91.53	93.02	88.84	86.11
	Average weekly hours														
Transportation and public utilities:															
Railroad transportation:															
Class I railroads ²	41.8	42.8	42.1	41.9	43.2	41.6	43.0	43.0	40.4	42.2	42.6	41.1	42.1	41.7	41.4
Local and interurban passenger transit:															
Local and suburban transportation	43.0	43.3	42.9	42.9	43.3	43.0	43.6	43.2	42.8	42.6	42.8	42.0	42.9	43.1	43.4
Intercity and rural buslines	42.4	41.5	42.1	44.6	43.9	44.2	43.1	41.9	43.3	41.3	42.7	41.9	42.8	42.6	42.2
Motor freight transportation and storage	42.0	41.9	42.3	42.1	42.6	41.7	42.2	41.3	40.8	40.8	40.8	40.5	41.6	41.5	42.2
Pipeline transportation	40.7	40.2	40.3	40.7	40.1	41.4	38.4	38.8	40.2	39.8	39.7	41.5	40.3	40.3	40.7
Communication:															
Telephone communication	39.5	39.7	40.1	40.3	39.5	39.6	39.2	38.9	38.7	38.8	39.1	39.0	39.4	39.6	39.3
Telegraph communication ³	41.6	41.6	41.9	42.1	41.9	42.3	42.3	42.4	41.5	41.6	41.3	41.7	41.8	42.2	42.1
Radio and television broadcasting	39.0	38.3	38.6	38.7	38.6	38.7	38.4	38.2	38.7	38.2	38.2	38.5	38.5	38.7	38.5
Electric, gas, and sanitary services:															
Electric companies and systems	41.0	41.3	41.2	41.1	40.9	41.0	40.8	40.7	40.6	40.7	40.9	40.9	40.9	41.0	41.0
Gas companies and systems	41.0	41.2	41.0	41.2	41.1	41.2	41.1	41.0	40.9	40.8	40.8	40.9	41.0	41.3	41.1
Combined utility systems	41.1	41.3	41.5	40.8	40.6	40.6	40.3	40.3	40.3	40.6	40.8	40.8	40.7	40.6	40.8
Water, steam, and sanitary systems	40.5	41.0	40.7	41.2	40.9	41.1	40.9	40.5	40.5	40.8	41.3	41.0	41.0	41.0	41.0
	Average hourly earnings														
Transportation and public utilities:															
Railroad transportation:															
Class I railroads ²	\$2.69	\$2.68	\$2.67	\$2.69	\$2.65	\$2.68	\$2.66	\$2.65	\$2.68	\$2.64	\$2.70	\$2.65	\$2.67	\$2.61	\$2.46
Local and interurban passenger transit:															
Local and suburban transportation	2.31	2.31	2.29	2.30	2.29	2.29	2.28	2.27	2.27	2.26	2.27	2.27	2.29	2.20	2.11
Intercity and rural buslines	2.68	2.67	2.65	2.69	2.66	2.65	2.61	2.60	2.60	2.57	2.53	2.57	2.62	2.47	2.37
Motor freight transportation and storage	2.66	2.65	2.64	2.64	2.61	2.60	2.59	2.58	2.56	2.55	2.54	2.52	2.60	2.51	2.42
Pipeline transportation	3.28	3.25	3.22	3.28	3.25	3.31	3.24	3.24	3.31	3.22	3.25	3.26	3.27	3.09	3.06
Communication:															
Telephone communication	2.44	2.43	2.41	2.42	2.37	2.36	2.35	2.34	2.33	2.32	2.32	2.32	2.37	2.26	2.18
Telegraph communication ³	2.49	2.49	2.49	2.50	2.49	2.48	2.49	2.50	2.47	2.46	2.47	2.47	2.49	2.37	2.28
Radio and television broadcasting	3.19	3.16	3.15	3.16	3.09	3.07	3.06	3.06	3.09	3.09	3.11	3.13	3.13	3.13	3.00
Electric, gas, and sanitary services:															
Electric companies and systems	2.80	2.80	2.79	2.78	2.74	2.74	2.72	2.72	2.72	2.71	2.71	2.71	2.75	2.63	2.53
Gas companies and systems	2.80	2.81	2.79	2.78	2.76	2.76	2.73	2.72	2.71	2.72	2.71	2.71	2.75	2.65	2.55
Combined utility systems	2.61	2.62	2.61	2.58	2.54	2.56	2.54	2.54	2.55	2.52	2.54	2.54	2.56	2.48	2.39
Water, steam, and sanitary systems	3.04	3.03	3.03	3.01	2.98	2.95	2.95	2.95	2.94	2.93	2.94	2.93	2.97	2.86	2.70
	2.29	2.31	2.30	2.29	2.28	2.29	2.27	2.28	2.27	2.26	2.28	2.26	2.28	2.17	2.07

See footnotes at end of table.

TABLE III-1. Gross hours and earnings of production workers,¹ by industry, 1959-61—Continued

Industry	1961												Annual average		
	Dec.	Nov.	Oct.	Sept.	Aug.	July	June	May	Apr.	Mar.	Feb.	Jan.	1961	1960	1959
Average weekly earnings															
Wholesale and retail trade ¹	\$73.32	\$73.34	\$73.34	\$73.72	\$73.88	\$74.07	\$73.51	\$72.37	\$71.98	\$71.41	\$71.60	\$71.60	\$72.94	\$70.98	\$69.17
Wholesale trade.....	95.47	95.00	94.60	94.77	93.79	94.42	94.19	92.69	92.69	91.66	91.43	91.88	93.56	91.13	88.91
Motor vehicles and automotive equipment.....	91.79	91.87	90.72	89.87	89.25	89.25	83.83	88.41	88.41	87.36	87.36	87.99	89.46	88.53	84.22
Drugs, chemicals, and allied products.....	96.00	95.44	95.44	95.34	93.83	95.11	93.83	93.37	93.13	93.37	92.97	92.80	94.24	91.20	87.38
Dry goods and apparel.....	93.70	93.74	95.88	94.88	93.82	92.72	90.62	90.99	92.10	91.99	91.20	93.65	92.86	90.68	89.68
Groceries and related products.....	88.20	88.82	88.18	89.44	88.61	89.46	87.78	86.31	86.10	84.86	84.66	87.14	84.67	81.56	81.56
Electrical goods.....	100.45	100.28	99.55	99.55	97.28	97.28	97.12	95.76	96.07	95.12	95.76	96.88	97.53	95.11	93.73
Hardware, plumbing, and heating goods.....	91.98	92.16	91.80	91.17	90.32	89.69	89.91	88.66	88.88	88.48	88.83	87.91	89.91	88.86	84.45
Machinery, equipment, and supplies.....	103.48	103.73	103.07	104.30	101.69	101.84	102.41	101.18	100.78	99.88	99.72	99.55	101.59	99.80	97.99
Retail trade ¹	64.73	64.13	64.64	64.60	65.23	65.67	64.90	63.84	63.46	62.70	62.87	63.25	64.01	62.37	60.78
General merchandise stores.....	52.06	50.21	50.66	51.11	51.25	51.39	51.16	50.22	49.74	49.39	49.39	49.74	50.52	48.58	47.60
Department stores.....	56.25	53.95	55.60	56.25	56.03	56.19	55.71	55.55	54.19	53.69	53.51	54.22	55.04	53.09	52.18
Limited price variety stores.....	38.65	37.21	37.67	37.79	38.05	38.53	37.18	35.95	36.27	36.92	36.82	36.51	37.28	35.53	34.22
Food stores.....	63.55	63.55	63.55	63.90	64.59	64.40	63.36	61.95	61.60	61.24	61.42	61.06	63.01	60.98	58.72
Grocery, meat, and vegetable stores.....	65.16	65.15	64.79	65.70	66.05	66.25	65.84	63.90	63.37	63.01	62.88	62.83	64.44	62.95	60.15
Apparel and accessories stores.....	55.13	52.02	52.67	52.10	52.60	52.80	52.55	51.90	51.11	50.42	51.50	51.94	52.40	51.30	50.40
Men's and boys' apparel stores.....	66.05	63.84	64.67	63.54	66.53	66.94	65.05	63.88	62.63	62.12	63.75	64.00	64.67	63.29	62.54
Women's ready-to-wear stores.....	49.28	46.90	47.04	46.31	45.76	46.10	45.83	45.50	45.90	45.16	45.02	45.30	46.24	44.41	43.31
Family clothing stores.....	54.02	52.24	51.54	51.55	52.42	51.77	52.13	51.47	51.10	50.96	51.94	51.05	51.98	51.01	50.78
Shoe stores.....	56.94	51.52	52.80	53.46	54.32	53.88	53.46	52.64	50.88	51.04	52.10	52.16	52.81	52.33	51.51
Average weekly hours															
Wholesale and retail trade ¹	39.0	38.4	38.6	38.8	39.3	39.4	39.1	38.7	38.7	38.6	38.7	38.7	38.8	39.0	39.3
Wholesale trade.....	40.8	40.6	40.6	40.5	40.6	40.7	40.6	40.3	40.3	40.2	40.1	40.3	40.5	40.5	40.6
Motor vehicles and automotive equipment.....	42.3	42.2	42.0	41.8	42.1	42.3	42.1	41.9	41.9	41.6	41.6	41.7	42.0	41.8	41.9
Drugs, chemicals, and allied products.....	40.0	40.1	40.1	40.4	40.1	40.3	40.1	39.9	39.8	39.9	39.9	40.0	40.1	40.0	39.9
Dry goods and apparel.....	38.4	37.8	38.2	37.8	37.6	38.0	37.6	37.6	37.9	37.7	38.0	38.7	37.9	38.1	38.0
Groceries and related products.....	41.8	41.7	41.4	41.6	41.6	42.0	41.6	41.1	41.0	40.8	40.7	40.9	41.3	41.3	41.4
Electrical goods.....	41.0	41.1	40.8	40.8	40.2	40.2	40.3	39.9	39.7	39.8	39.9	40.2	40.3	40.3	40.4
Hardware, plumbing, and heating goods.....	40.7	40.6	40.8	40.7	40.5	40.4	40.5	40.3	40.4	40.4	40.2	40.7	40.5	40.4	40.6
Machinery, equipment, and supplies.....	40.9	41.0	40.9	40.9	41.0	40.9	40.8	40.8	40.8	40.6	40.7	40.8	40.8	40.9	41.0
Retail trade ¹	38.3	37.5	37.8	38.0	38.6	38.8	38.4	38.0	38.0	38.0	38.1	38.1	38.1	38.5	38.7
General merchandise stores.....	35.9	33.7	34.0	34.3	35.1	35.2	34.8	34.4	34.3	34.3	34.3	34.3	34.6	34.7	35.0
Department stores.....	35.6	33.3	33.9	34.3	34.8	34.9	34.6	34.5	34.3	34.2	34.3	34.1	34.4	34.7	35.0
Limited price variety stores.....	34.2	31.8	32.2	32.3	33.4	33.8	32.9	32.1	32.1	32.1	32.3	32.6	32.7	32.6	32.9
Food stores.....	35.7	35.5	35.5	35.9	36.7	36.8	36.0	35.4	35.4	35.4	35.5	35.5	35.8	36.3	36.7
Grocery, meat, and vegetable stores.....	35.8	35.6	35.6	36.1	36.9	37.0	36.3	35.7	35.6	35.6	35.7	35.7	36.0	36.6	36.9
Apparel and accessories stores.....	35.8	34.0	34.2	34.5	35.3	35.2	34.8	34.4	34.3	34.3	34.8	34.4	34.7	34.9	35.0
Men's and boys' apparel stores.....	38.4	36.9	37.6	37.6	37.8	38.3	37.6	37.5	37.5	37.2	37.5	37.5	37.6	37.9	37.9
Women's ready-to-wear stores.....	35.2	33.5	33.6	33.8	34.4	34.4	34.2	33.7	33.6	33.7	33.6	33.6	34.0	33.9	34.1
Family clothing stores.....	36.5	35.3	35.3	35.8	36.4	35.7	36.2	36.5	36.5	36.4	37.1	35.7	36.1	36.7	36.8
Shoe stores.....	34.3	32.0	32.0	32.6	34.6	34.1	32.8	31.9	32.0	32.1	33.4	32.2	32.8	32.5	32.6
Average hourly earnings															
Wholesale and retail trade ¹	\$1.88	\$1.91	\$1.90	\$1.90	\$1.88	\$1.88	\$1.87	\$1.86	\$1.85	\$1.85	\$1.85	\$1.85	\$1.88	\$1.82	\$1.76
Wholesale trade.....	2.34	2.34	2.33	2.34	2.31	2.32	2.32	2.30	2.30	2.28	2.28	2.28	2.31	2.25	2.19
Motor vehicles and automotive equipment.....	2.17	2.17	2.16	2.15	2.12	2.11	2.11	2.11	2.11	2.10	2.10	2.11	2.13	2.07	2.01
Drugs, chemicals, and allied products.....	2.40	2.38	2.38	2.36	2.34	2.36	2.34	2.34	2.34	2.34	2.33	2.32	2.35	2.28	2.19
Dry goods and apparel.....	2.44	2.48	2.51	2.51	2.49	2.44	2.41	2.43	2.43	2.44	2.40	2.42	2.45	2.38	2.36
Groceries and related products.....	2.11	2.13	2.13	2.15	2.13	2.13	2.11	2.10	2.10	2.09	2.08	2.07	2.11	2.05	1.97
Electrical goods.....	2.45	2.44	2.44	2.44	2.42	2.42	2.41	2.40	2.40	2.40	2.41	2.42	2.42	2.36	2.32
Hardware, plumbing, and heating goods.....	2.26	2.27	2.25	2.25	2.23	2.22	2.22	2.20	2.20	2.19	2.16	2.16	2.22	2.15	2.08
Machinery, equipment, and supplies.....	2.53	2.53	2.52	2.55	2.48	2.49	2.51	2.48	2.47	2.46	2.45	2.44	2.49	2.44	2.39
Retail trade ¹	1.69	1.71	1.71	1.70	1.69	1.69	1.69	1.68	1.67	1.65	1.65	1.66	1.68	1.62	1.57
General merchandise stores.....	1.45	1.49	1.49	1.49	1.46	1.46	1.47	1.46	1.45	1.44	1.44	1.45	1.46	1.40	1.36
Department stores.....	1.58	1.62	1.64	1.64	1.61	1.61	1.61	1.61	1.58	1.57	1.56	1.59	1.60	1.53	1.49
Limited price variety stores.....	1.13	1.17	1.17	1.17	1.14	1.14	1.15	1.12	1.13	1.15	1.14	1.12	1.14	1.09	1.04
Food stores.....	1.78	1.79	1.79	1.78	1.76	1.75	1.76	1.75	1.74	1.73	1.73	1.72	1.76	1.68	1.60
Grocery, meat, and vegetable stores.....	1.82	1.83	1.82	1.82	1.79	1.79	1.80	1.79	1.78	1.77	1.76	1.76	1.79	1.72	1.63
Apparel and accessories stores.....	1.54	1.53	1.54	1.51	1.49	1.50	1.51	1.50	1.49	1.47	1.48	1.51	1.51	1.47	1.44
Men's and boys' apparel stores.....	1.72	1.73	1.72	1.69	1.76	1.74	1.73	1.69	1.67	1.67	1.70	1.78	1.72	1.67	1.65
Women's ready-to-wear stores.....	1.40	1.40	1.40	1.37	1.33	1.34	1.34	1.35	1.37	1.34	1.34	1.35	1.36	1.31	1.27
Family clothing stores.....	1.48	1.48	1.46	1.44	1.44	1.45	1.44	1.41	1.40	1.40	1.40	1.43	1.44	1.39	1.38
Shoe stores.....	1.66	1.61	1.65	1.64	1.57	1.58	1.63	1.65	1.60	1.59	1.60	1.62	1.61	1.61	1.58

See footnotes at end of table.

TABLE III-1. Gross hours and earnings of production workers,¹ by industry, 1959-61—Continued

Industry	1961												Annual average		
	Dec.	Nov.	Oct.	Sept.	Aug.	July	June	May	Apr.	Mar.	Feb.	Jan.	1961	1960	1959
	Average weekly earnings														
Wholesale and retail trade ⁴ —Continued															
Retail trade ⁴ —Continued															
Furniture and appliance stores.....	\$81.90	\$79.10	\$78.50	\$78.06	\$78.25	\$77.23	\$77.79	\$78.22	\$76.04	\$78.81	\$74.62	\$76.87	\$77.64	\$74.98	\$73.87
Other retail trade.....	74.64	74.52	73.87	73.46	74.27	74.69	74.10	72.98	72.86	71.72	71.90	72.07	73.57	71.87	70.23
Motor vehicle dealers.....	90.02	90.05	88.97	87.23	89.49	90.17	90.78	89.04	87.96	86.39	84.67	85.31	88.44	87.01	86.08
Other vehicle and accessory dealers.....	78.32	77.53	78.41	78.77	79.20	79.47	79.39	78.94	77.88	77.53	77.79	77.35	78.59	77.26	74.36
Drug stores.....	57.29	56.52	55.94	56.24	56.93	57.00	56.17	55.13	54.46	54.39	54.02	54.31	55.80	53.34	51.14
Finance, insurance, and real estate:															
Banking.....	70.87	70.31	70.12	69.37	69.19	69.56	68.82	68.63	68.82	69.01	69.01	68.45	69.19	67.15	65.10
Security dealers and exchanges.....	134.63	127.93	124.71	125.36	125.04	127.42	143.45	151.10	152.16	139.38	129.37	119.93	133.35	117.12	124.07
Insurance carriers.....	91.72	90.58	90.35	90.26	90.34	90.05	89.57	89.50	89.08	88.80	88.74	88.90	89.83	87.41	85.29
Life insurance.....	97.32	95.42	95.81	95.61	96.10	95.56	94.90	94.74	93.71	93.98	93.89	94.34	95.11	93.32	91.52
Accident and health insurance.....	76.21	76.79	76.47	76.09	75.68	74.14	73.47	72.92	73.88	73.85	73.27	73.16	74.41	71.38	68.48
Fire, marine, and casualty insurance.....	86.75	86.39	85.16	85.46	85.11	85.11	85.01	85.02	85.27	84.24	84.19	83.99	85.14	81.06	79.86
Services and miscellaneous:															
Hotels and lodging places:															
Hotels, tourist courts, and motels ⁴	46.80	46.41	47.08	45.31	45.21	44.88	44.75	45.20	44.85	45.08	44.97	45.08	45.54	43.89	42.40
Personal services:															
Laundries, cleaning and dyeing plants.....	49.54	49.66	50.05	49.15	48.78	49.66	50.42	50.17	48.81	48.28	47.75	48.13	49.28	48.11	46.80
Motion pictures:															
Motion picture filming and distributing.....	111.91	115.10	114.80	116.00	116.31	119.93	119.50	114.94	115.43	119.48	117.66	115.82	116.45	113.69	111.79
Average weekly hours															
Wholesale and retail trade ⁴ —Continued															
Retail trade ⁴ —Continued															
Furniture and appliance stores.....	42.0	41.2	41.1	41.3	41.4	41.3	41.6	41.2	41.1	41.2	41.0	41.0	41.3	41.2	41.5
Other retail trade.....	41.7	41.4	41.5	41.5	42.2	42.2	42.1	41.7	41.7	41.7	41.8	41.9	41.8	42.1	42.3
Motor vehicle dealers.....	43.7	43.5	43.4	43.4	44.3	44.2	44.5	44.3	44.2	44.3	44.1	44.2	44.0	44.4	44.6
Other vehicle and accessory dealers.....	44.0	43.8	44.3	44.5	45.0	44.9	44.6	44.6	44.5	44.3	44.2	44.2	44.4	44.4	44.0
Drug stores.....	37.2	36.7	36.8	37.0	37.7	38.0	37.7	37.0	36.8	37.0	37.0	37.2	37.2	37.3	37.6
Finance, insurance, and real estate:															
Banking.....	37.3	37.2	37.1	36.9	37.0	37.0	36.8	36.9	37.0	37.1	37.1	37.2	37.0	37.1	37.2
Security dealers and exchanges.....															
Insurance carriers.....															
Life insurance.....															
Accident and health insurance.....															
Fire, marine, and casualty insurance.....															
Services and miscellaneous:															
Hotels and lodging places:															
Hotels, tourist courts, and motels ⁴	39.0	39.0	39.9	39.4	41.1	40.8	39.6	39.3	39.0	39.2	39.1	39.2	39.6	39.0	40.0
Personal services:															
Laundries, cleaning and dyeing plants.....	38.7	38.8	39.1	38.7	38.7	39.1	39.7	39.5	38.5	38.6	38.2	38.5	38.8	38.8	39.0
Motion pictures:															
Motion picture filming and distributing.....															
Average hourly earnings															
Wholesale and retail trade ⁴ —Continued															
Retail trade ⁴ —Continued															
Furniture and appliance stores.....	\$1.95	\$1.92	\$1.91	\$1.89	\$1.89	\$1.87	\$1.87	\$1.85	\$1.85	\$1.84	\$1.82	\$1.87	\$1.88	\$1.82	\$1.78
Other retail trade.....	1.79	1.80	1.78	1.77	1.76	1.77	1.76	1.75	1.74	1.72	1.72	1.72	1.76	1.70	1.66
Motor vehicle dealers.....	2.06	2.07	2.05	2.01	2.02	2.04	2.04	2.01	1.99	1.95	1.92	1.93	2.01	1.98	1.93
Other vehicle and accessory dealers.....	1.78	1.77	1.77	1.77	1.76	1.77	1.78	1.77	1.75	1.75	1.76	1.75	1.77	1.74	1.69
Drug stores.....	1.54	1.54	1.52	1.52	1.51	1.50	1.49	1.49	1.48	1.47	1.46	1.46	1.50	1.43	1.36
Finance, insurance, and real estate:															
Banking.....	1.90	1.89	1.89	1.88	1.87	1.88	1.87	1.86	1.86	1.86	1.84	1.87	1.81	1.81	1.75
Security dealers and exchanges.....															
Insurance carriers.....															
Life insurance.....															
Accident and health insurance.....															
Fire, marine, and casualty insurance.....															
Services and miscellaneous:															
Hotels and lodging places:															
Hotels, tourist courts, and motels ⁴	1.20	1.19	1.18	1.15	1.10	1.10	1.13	1.15	1.15	1.15	1.15	1.15	1.15	1.10	1.06
Personal services:															
Laundries, cleaning and dyeing plants.....	1.28	1.28	1.28	1.27	1.26	1.27	1.27	1.27	1.26	1.25	1.25	1.25	1.27	1.24	1.20
Motion pictures:															
Motion picture filming and distributing.....															

¹ For comparability of data with those published in issues prior to December 1961, see footnote 1, table I-7.

For employees covered, see footnote 1, table I-7A.

The hours and earnings figures are based on establishment reports of payrolls and man-hours. These reports cover all full- and part-time employees of the designated types who received pay for any part of the payroll period ending nearest the 15th of each month. The payroll is reported before deductions of any kind (e.g., old-age and unemployment insurance and withholding tax). Both the hours and the payroll reports include overtime, holidays, vacations, and sick leave paid directly by the employer. Bonuses (unless earned and paid regularly each pay period), other pay not earned in pay

period (e.g., retroactive pay), and the value of free rent, fuel, meals, or other payment in kind are excluded.

² Railroads (excluding switching and terminal companies) having annual operating revenues of \$3 million or more; based on monthly data summarized in the M-300 report by the Interstate Commerce Commission, which relates to all employees who received pay during the month except executives, officials, and staff assistants (ICC Group A).

³ Data relate to nonsupervisory employees except messengers.

⁴ Excludes eating and drinking places.

⁵ Money payments only; value of board, room, uniforms, and tips excluded.

TABLE III-2. Gross hours and earnings of production workers in manufacturing, by State and selected areas, 1959-61

State and area	Average weekly earnings			Average weekly hours			Average hourly earnings		
	1961	1960	1959	1961	1960	1959	1961	1960	1959
Alabama.....	\$79.20	\$75.65	\$74.21	39.6	39.4	39.9	\$2.00	\$1.92	\$1.86
Birmingham.....	101.65	100.84	95.74	39.4	39.7	39.4	2.58	2.54	2.43
Mobile.....	94.56	89.95	87.20	39.9	39.8	40.0	2.37	2.26	2.18
Alaska.....	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)
Arizona.....	101.81	99.14	98.09	40.4	40.3	40.7	2.52	2.46	2.41
Phoenix.....	102.51	99.88	99.95	40.2	40.6	41.3	2.55	2.46	2.42
Tucson.....	108.94	(1)	(1)	40.8	(1)	(1)	2.67	(1)	(1)
Arkansas.....	64.56	62.71	62.02	40.1	40.2	40.8	1.61	1.56	1.52
Fort Smith.....	67.20	65.40	65.34	40.0	39.4	39.6	1.68	1.66	1.65
Little Rock-North Little Rock.....	64.94	63.36	61.81	39.6	40.1	40.4	1.64	1.58	1.53
Pine Bluff.....	78.53	76.11	75.24	40.9	40.7	41.8	1.92	1.87	1.80
California.....	106.53	104.28	101.71	39.9	39.8	40.2	2.72	2.62	2.53
Bakersfield.....	112.52	106.53	103.94	39.9	39.9	40.6	2.82	2.67	2.56
Fresno.....	91.99	86.68	84.45	37.7	37.2	37.7	2.44	2.33	2.24
Los Angeles-Long Beach.....	107.74	103.34	101.66	40.2	39.9	40.5	2.68	2.59	2.51
Sacramento.....	120.77	116.85	111.61	40.8	41.0	41.3	2.96	2.85	2.70
San Bernardino-Riverside-Ontario.....	110.95	108.80	101.75	40.2	40.0	39.9	2.76	2.67	2.55
San Diego.....	114.33	110.57	106.11	40.4	40.5	40.5	2.83	2.73	2.62
San Francisco-Oakland.....	113.78	109.37	105.59	39.1	39.2	39.4	2.91	2.79	2.68
San Jose.....	112.33	109.45	102.66	40.7	41.3	40.9	2.76	2.65	2.51
Stockton.....	101.00	98.98	94.30	39.3	40.4	40.3	2.57	2.45	2.34
Colorado.....	103.48	98.25	95.71	40.9	40.6	40.9	2.53	2.42	2.34
Denver.....	104.30	98.25	96.17	40.9	40.6	41.1	2.55	2.42	2.34
Connecticut.....	97.27	93.26	93.11	40.7	40.2	41.2	2.39	2.32	2.26
Bridgewater.....	100.68	96.72	95.53	41.0	40.3	41.0	2.46	2.40	2.33
Hartford.....	101.93	98.40	95.82	41.1	41.0	41.3	2.48	2.40	2.32
New Britain.....	94.49	89.77	91.27	39.7	39.2	41.3	2.38	2.29	2.21
New Haven.....	94.70	90.52	88.70	40.3	39.7	40.5	2.35	2.28	2.19
Stamford.....	100.50	99.47	98.46	40.2	40.6	41.9	2.50	2.45	2.35
Waterbury.....	98.16	92.57	95.57	40.9	39.9	42.1	2.40	2.32	2.27
Delaware.....	93.08	91.01	89.82	40.1	39.4	40.1	2.32	2.31	2.24
Wilmington.....	107.74	104.78	102.36	40.2	40.3	40.3	2.68	2.60	2.54
District of Columbia: Washington.....	102.25	97.61	96.36	40.1	39.2	39.9	2.55	2.49	2.39
Florida.....	79.71	76.07	73.51	41.3	40.9	41.3	1.93	1.86	1.78
Jacksonville.....	82.82	80.60	77.99	40.4	40.3	40.2	2.05	2.00	1.94
Miami.....	77.38	74.77	72.00	40.3	40.2	40.0	1.92	1.86	1.80
Tampa-St. Petersburg.....	78.31	75.76	72.45	41.0	41.4	41.4	1.91	1.83	1.75
Georgia.....	67.09	65.40	64.88	39.7	39.4	40.3	1.69	1.66	1.61
Atlanta.....	83.37	81.35	80.20	39.7	39.3	40.1	2.10	2.07	2.00
Savannah.....	91.46	88.32	85.90	41.2	40.7	41.9	2.22	2.17	2.05
Idaho.....	90.52	90.00	90.01	39.7	40.0	41.1	2.28	2.25	2.19
Illinois.....	100.99	97.70	96.66	40.1	40.0	40.6	2.52	2.45	2.38
Chicago.....	102.53	96.59	98.12	40.2	40.1	40.7	2.55	2.49	2.41
Indiana.....	102.78	100.49	100.35	40.1	40.0	41.0	2.56	2.51	2.45
Indianapolis.....	101.96	100.26	100.36	40.3	40.4	41.3	2.53	2.48	2.43
Iowa.....	97.68	93.68	93.22	40.0	39.8	40.8	2.45	2.35	2.29
Des Moines.....	102.22	97.90	98.64	38.9	38.5	39.6	2.63	2.54	2.49
Kansas.....	99.73	95.82	93.72	41.0	40.6	40.9	2.43	2.36	2.29
Topeka.....	101.65	98.44	97.93	41.1	40.7	41.8	2.48	2.42	2.34
Wichita.....	104.74	99.89	97.49	40.8	40.0	40.0	2.57	2.50	2.44
Kentucky.....	88.18	83.92	83.02	39.9	39.4	40.3	2.21	2.13	2.06
Louisville.....	101.95	97.23	95.38	40.5	40.0	40.6	2.52	2.43	2.35
Louisiana.....	90.58	86.71	85.06	40.8	40.9	41.1	2.22	2.12	2.07
Baton Rouge.....	121.06	116.97	113.02	40.9	40.9	40.8	2.96	2.86	2.77
New Orleans.....	92.50	87.86	86.18	39.7	39.4	39.9	2.33	2.23	2.16
Shreveport.....	87.35	83.02	83.80	41.4	41.1	41.9	2.11	2.02	2.00
Maine.....	73.38	71.15	69.19	40.1	40.2	40.7	1.83	1.77	1.70
Lewiston-Auburn.....	59.98	58.04	56.90	36.8	36.5	38.0	1.63	1.59	1.55
Portland.....	83.23	78.79	76.33	40.8	40.2	40.6	2.04	1.96	1.88
Maryland.....	98.37	90.63	88.32	39.9	40.1	40.1	2.34	2.26	2.20
Baltimore.....	99.05	95.91	92.89	40.1	40.3	40.2	2.47	2.38	2.31
Massachusetts.....	85.55	81.96	80.93	39.5	39.2	39.9	2.17	2.09	2.03
Boston.....	92.51	87.62	85.81	39.5	39.0	39.5	2.34	2.25	2.17
Fall River.....	61.48	59.11	59.46	35.8	35.6	36.8	1.72	1.66	1.62
New Bedford.....	67.30	64.37	64.94	37.8	37.2	38.7	1.78	1.73	1.68
Springfield-Chicopee-Holyoke.....	90.66	88.17	87.71	40.3	40.1	40.6	2.25	2.20	2.16
Worcester.....	80.53	87.43	86.97	39.4	39.7	40.6	2.27	2.20	2.14

See footnotes at end of table.

TABLE III-2. Gross hours and earnings of production workers in manufacturing, by State and selected areas, 1959-61—Continued

State and area	Average weekly earnings			Average weekly hours			Average hourly earnings		
	1961	1960	1959	1961	1960	1959	1961	1960	1959
Michigan.....	\$112.32	\$112.00	\$106.71	40.1	40.8	40.9	\$2.80	\$2.75	\$2.66
Detroit.....	120.51	118.88	116.24	40.4	40.7	41.0	2.98	2.92	2.84
Flint.....	115.44	125.72	114.61	38.0	42.4	40.6	3.04	2.97	2.82
Grand Rapids.....	103.10	102.19	96.23	40.1	40.6	40.7	2.57	2.52	2.44
Lansing.....	110.97	116.20	107.08	38.8	40.7	39.6	2.86	2.86	2.70
Muskegon-Muskegon Heights.....	101.73	101.55	96.82	38.8	39.3	38.9	2.62	2.58	2.49
Saginaw.....	109.26	111.53	104.21	39.6	41.2	40.5	2.76	2.71	2.57
Minnesota.....	96.46	95.07	92.02	40.5	40.4	40.5	2.45	2.36	2.27
Duluth.....	94.48	99.75	96.76	36.9	39.2	38.6	2.56	2.55	2.51
Minneapolis-St. Paul.....	103.36	98.32	95.21	40.3	40.1	40.4	2.56	2.45	2.35
Mississippi.....	61.93	60.50	60.64	39.7	39.8	40.7	1.56	1.52	1.49
Jackson.....	73.43	70.55	66.28	42.2	41.5	42.5	1.74	1.70	1.63
Missouri.....	90.04	87.57	85.11	36.1	39.1	39.7	2.30	2.24	2.14
Kansas City.....	98.16	96.87	95.06	39.5	39.8	40.2	2.48	2.44	2.36
St. Louis.....	102.23	98.97	95.08	39.6	39.7	39.9	2.58	2.49	2.38
Montana.....	97.07	96.04	94.17	39.3	39.2	39.4	2.47	2.45	2.39
Nebraska.....	91.06	87.41	84.80	42.3	42.0	42.4	2.15	2.08	2.00
Omaha.....	99.08	93.97	91.75	42.4	41.9	42.3	2.35	2.24	2.17
Nevada.....	115.60	113.30	107.68	40.0	41.2	41.1	2.89	2.75	2.62
New Hampshire.....	73.16	70.45	66.26	40.2	39.8	40.5	1.82	1.77	1.71
Manchester.....	67.69	64.56	63.86	38.9	38.2	38.7	1.74	1.69	1.65
New Jersey.....	97.60	93.93	92.45	40.0	39.6	40.3	2.44	2.37	2.29
Jersey City.....	97.84	94.13	92.15	40.1	39.5	40.1	2.44	2.38	2.30
Newark.....	97.44	95.52	93.66	40.1	40.0	40.6	2.43	2.39	2.31
Paterson-Clifton-Passaic.....	98.40	93.39	93.00	40.0	39.4	40.4	2.46	2.38	2.30
Perth Amboy.....	102.06	97.84	95.86	40.5	40.1	40.5	2.52	2.44	2.37
Trenton.....	95.99	92.94	91.66	39.5	39.6	40.7	2.43	2.35	2.25
New Mexico.....	84.99	82.58	82.43	39.9	39.7	40.8	2.13	2.08	2.02
Albuquerque.....	90.58	88.70	86.74	40.8	40.5	41.5	2.22	2.19	2.09
New York.....	92.21	89.61	87.71	38.8	38.8	39.3	2.38	2.31	2.23
Albany-Schenectady-Troy.....	101.77	95.96	96.95	40.5	40.0	40.0	2.51	2.40	2.42
Binghamton.....	96.13	83.43	80.51	39.6	39.0	39.1	2.17	2.14	2.06
Buffalo.....	110.70	108.31	105.92	40.2	40.3	40.6	2.76	2.69	2.61
Elmira.....	92.11	88.81	87.85	40.2	39.9	40.3	2.29	2.22	2.18
Nassau and Suffolk Counties.....	102.60	98.97	97.06	40.0	40.1	40.7	2.56	2.47	2.39
New York City.....	87.10	84.36	83.04	37.3	37.3	38.1	2.34	2.26	2.18
New York-Northeastern New Jersey.....	92.40	89.09	87.58	38.5	38.4	39.1	2.40	2.32	2.24
Rochester.....	103.37	100.88	96.28	40.3	40.6	40.4	2.56	2.48	2.39
Syracuse.....	99.73	96.15	95.54	40.6	40.5	40.8	2.45	2.38	2.34
Utica-Rome.....	89.52	86.54	85.32	39.5	39.6	40.3	2.27	2.20	2.12
Westchester County.....	92.59	92.94	89.42	39.1	39.4	39.7	2.38	2.34	2.25
North Carolina.....	63.36	61.14	61.20	40.1	39.7	40.8	1.58	1.54	1.50
Charlotte.....	70.45	68.47	67.07	41.2	41.0	41.4	1.71	1.67	1.62
Greensboro-High Point.....	61.56	59.57	60.28	38.0	37.7	39.4	1.62	1.58	1.53
North Dakota.....	87.66	81.85	81.65	42.0	41.4	42.1	2.09	1.97	1.94
Fargo.....	96.97	88.08	86.37	39.5	39.4	40.4	2.45	2.28	2.14
Ohio.....	107.15	104.13	102.82	40.0	40.0	40.7	2.68	2.60	2.53
Akron.....	114.71	111.61	111.14	38.9	39.1	40.6	2.95	2.85	2.74
Canton.....	106.40	101.96	106.46	39.0	38.2	40.2	2.73	2.67	2.65
Cincinnati.....	102.74	99.05	95.67	40.8	40.8	41.0	2.52	2.43	2.33
Cleveland.....	108.57	107.66	106.84	39.7	40.3	41.2	2.73	2.67	2.59
Columbus.....	102.23	99.40	96.25	40.2	40.3	40.5	2.54	2.47	2.38
Dayton.....	115.47	111.76	108.79	40.8	40.9	41.3	2.53	2.73	2.63
Toledo.....	109.81	108.36	108.04	39.7	40.0	40.5	2.77	2.71	2.67
Youngstown-Warren.....	115.08	111.47	115.97	38.2	38.1	39.7	3.01	2.93	2.92
Oklahoma.....	87.53	85.47	85.70	40.9	40.7	41.4	2.14	2.10	2.07
Oklahoma City.....	83.63	81.36	79.68	41.5	41.3	41.5	2.02	1.97	1.92
Tulsa.....	91.76	92.52	93.48	40.6	40.4	41.0	2.26	2.29	2.28
Oregon.....	100.36	97.04	96.36	38.6	38.1	38.7	2.60	2.55	2.49
Portland.....	100.75	97.37	95.11	38.6	38.5	38.9	2.61	2.53	2.45
Pennsylvania.....	91.65	89.86	88.70	39.0	38.9	39.6	2.35	2.31	2.24
Allentown-Bethlehem-Easton.....	96.94	86.41	82.30	37.8	37.9	38.1	2.30	2.28	2.16
Erie.....	100.45	97.51	96.59	41.0	40.8	41.1	2.45	2.39	2.35
Harrisburg.....	79.97	79.17	77.42	39.2	39.0	39.3	2.04	2.03	1.97
Lancaster.....	83.03	79.00	78.76	40.5	39.9	40.6	2.05	1.98	1.94
Philadelphia.....	97.02	93.53	92.00	39.6	39.3	40.0	2.45	2.38	2.30
Pittsburgh.....	111.25	109.48	110.12	38.9	39.1	39.9	2.86	2.80	2.76
Reading.....	80.95	78.35	79.20	39.3	38.8	39.8	2.06	2.02	1.99
Scranton.....	67.69	66.55	65.36	37.4	37.6	38.0	1.81	1.77	1.72
Wilkes-Barre-Hazleton.....	62.66	61.71	60.72	35.6	36.3	36.8	1.76	1.70	1.65
York.....	79.97	75.81	77.00	40.8	39.9	41.4	1.96	1.90	1.86

See footnotes at end of table.

TABLE III-2. Gross hours and earnings of production workers in manufacturing, by State and selected areas, 1959-61—Continued

State and area	Average weekly earnings			Average weekly hours			Average hourly earnings		
	1961	1960	1959	1961	1960	1959	1961	1960	1959
Rhode Island	\$77.60	\$73.70	\$72.98	40.0	39.2	40.1	\$1.94	\$1.88	\$1.82
Providence-Pawtucket	76.59	73.87	74.07	40.1	39.5	40.7	1.91	1.87	1.82
South Carolina	65.20	63.27	61.61	40.5	40.3	40.8	1.61	1.57	1.51
Charleston	72.25	72.00	70.88	39.7	40.0	40.5	1.82	1.80	1.75
Greenville	62.06	(1)	(1)	40.3	(1)	(1)	1.54	(1)	(1)
South Dakota	95.19	90.90	90.32	45.0	45.0	46.8	2.09	2.02	1.93
Sioux Falls	105.66	101.68	102.82	46.5	45.8	48.5	2.27	2.22	2.12
Tennessee	75.20	73.23	71.46	40.0	39.8	40.6	1.88	1.84	1.76
Chattanooga	78.41	74.48	74.74	39.8	39.2	40.4	1.97	1.90	1.85
Knoxville	87.16	84.38	83.22	39.8	39.8	40.4	2.19	2.12	2.06
Memphis	85.07	81.81	78.72	40.9	40.7	41.0	2.08	2.01	1.92
Nashville	80.99	78.58	76.73	39.7	40.3	40.6	2.04	1.95	1.89
Texas	92.48	89.19	89.02	41.1	41.1	41.6	2.25	2.17	2.14
Dallas	84.85	81.36	80.29	41.8	41.3	41.6	2.03	1.97	1.93
Fort Worth	96.70	94.71	94.07	41.5	41.0	40.9	2.33	2.31	2.30
Houston	109.15	104.39	103.07	41.5	41.1	41.9	2.63	2.54	2.46
San Antonio	68.28	69.08	66.83	39.7	40.4	41.0	1.72	1.71	1.63
Utah	104.12	98.89	93.60	40.2	40.2	40.0	2.59	2.46	2.34
Salt Lake City	100.28	94.70	90.80	40.6	40.3	40.4	2.47	2.35	2.24
Vermont	78.06	76.59	74.76	41.3	41.4	42.0	1.89	1.85	1.78
Burlington	82.40	78.74	76.31	41.2	40.8	41.7	2.00	1.93	1.83
Springfield	89.62	90.94	88.17	41.3	42.1	42.8	2.17	2.16	2.06
Virginia	74.56	70.62	69.02	40.3	39.9	40.6	1.85	1.77	1.70
Norfolk-Portsmouth	79.30	76.57	74.74	41.3	40.3	40.4	1.92	1.90	1.85
Richmond	83.23	79.60	78.55	40.6	40.0	40.7	2.05	1.96	1.93
Roanoke	73.21	71.34	(1)	40.9	41.0	(1)	1.79	1.74	(1)
Washington	106.08	101.78	98.81	39.0	38.7	38.9	2.72	2.63	2.54
Seattle	107.56	101.53	97.52	39.4	38.9	38.7	2.73	2.61	2.52
Spokane	114.91	107.29	104.54	39.9	39.3	39.6	2.88	2.73	2.64
Tacoma	102.26	98.68	98.69	38.3	38.1	38.7	2.67	2.59	2.55
West Virginia	97.96	93.27	92.43	39.5	38.7	39.0	2.48	2.41	2.37
Charleston	121.18	118.03	116.21	40.8	40.7	41.1	2.97	2.90	2.83
Wheeling	96.38	93.94	90.91	38.4	38.5	38.4	2.51	2.44	2.37
Wisconsin	97.66	96.32	94.55	40.6	40.6	41.3	2.41	2.37	2.29
Green Bay	95.45	(1)	(1)	42.2	(1)	(1)	2.26	(1)	(1)
Kenosha *	114.57	121.06	115.83	41.1	42.8	43.4	2.79	2.82	2.67
La Crosse	94.35	94.86	91.23	39.5	39.9	39.7	2.39	2.38	2.30
Madison *	105.20	105.39	102.92	40.8	40.1	40.8	2.58	2.63	2.52
Milwaukee	107.12	105.09	103.67	39.9	40.0	40.8	2.68	2.63	2.54
Racine	101.73	96.10	97.37	40.0	39.2	40.3	2.55	2.45	2.42
Wyoming	96.00	95.25	94.22	37.5	37.5	38.3	2.56	2.54	2.46
Casper	115.71	114.73	116.69	38.7	39.7	40.1	2.99	2.89	2.91

1 Not available.

2 Not strictly comparable with data for later years.

3 Subarea of New York-Northeastern New Jersey.

4 Data for 1961 not comparable with series for prior years due to change in area definition.

SOURCE: Cooperating State agencies listed in table I-8.

TABLE III-3. Average overtime hours of production workers in manufacturing, by industry,¹ 1959-61

Industry	1961												Annual average		
	Dec.	Nov.	Oct.	Sept.	Aug.	July	June	May	Apr.	Mar.	Feb.	Jan.	1961	1960	1959
Manufacturing.....	2.9	2.9	2.8	2.8	2.6	2.5	2.4	2.2	2.1	2.0	1.9	1.9	2.4	2.4	2.7
Durable goods.....	3.0	2.9	2.7	2.7	2.5	2.3	2.3	2.1	2.0	1.8	1.8	1.8	2.3	2.4	2.7
Nondurable goods.....	2.7	2.8	2.9	2.9	2.8	2.6	2.6	2.3	2.2	2.2	2.1	2.1	2.5	2.5	2.7
Durable goods															
Ordnance and accessories.....	2.3	2.3	2.3	2.0	1.8	1.4	1.5	1.5	2.0	2.0	1.9	1.8	1.9	2.0	2.1
Ammunition, except for small arms.....	1.7	1.6	1.5	1.3	1.3	1.2	1.2	1.3	2.4	2.3	1.8	1.8	1.6	1.7	2.0
Sighting and fire control equipment.....	3.0	3.0	3.0	2.7	2.4	1.8	2.0	2.0	1.7	1.7	1.5	1.4	2.2	2.7	2.6
Other ordnance and accessories.....	2.6	2.7	2.8	2.4	2.1	1.5	1.4	1.4	1.6	2.0	2.3	2.0	2.1	1.8	1.8
Lumber and wood products, except furniture.....	2.8	2.9	3.2	3.2	3.3	3.2	3.2	2.9	2.7	2.4	2.4	2.5	2.9	2.9	3.2
Sawmills and planing mills.....	2.7	2.9	3.1	3.1	3.3	3.3	3.3	3.0	2.6	2.4	2.4	2.6	2.9	3.0	3.3
Millwork, plywood, and related products.....	2.9	2.7	2.9	3.1	3.4	3.1	3.1	2.8	2.9	2.3	1.8	1.9	2.8	2.6	3.3
Wooden containers.....	2.5	2.2	2.5	2.5	2.7	3.2	2.6	2.7	2.4	2.1	2.2	2.0	2.5	2.6	2.8
Miscellaneous wood products.....	2.7	2.9	3.1	2.7	2.6	2.7	2.7	2.6	2.6	2.4	2.3	2.2	2.6	2.7	2.9
Furniture and fixtures.....	3.5	3.2	3.3	3.2	2.8	2.2	2.1	1.6	1.7	1.6	1.5	1.6	2.4	2.5	2.8
Household furniture.....	3.7	3.3	3.4	3.3	2.7	2.1	2.1	1.6	1.7	1.5	1.4	1.5	2.4	2.5	2.8
Office furniture.....	2.9	2.5	2.4	2.4	2.3	2.0	1.8	1.5	1.3	1.7	1.8	1.8	2.0	2.3	2.4
Partitions, office and store fixtures.....	2.8	3.3	4.3	4.1	3.1	2.3	2.0	1.6	1.4	1.1	1.2	1.2	2.4	2.3	2.6
Other furniture and fixtures.....	3.0	2.8	2.7	2.9	3.7	2.8	2.4	1.9	2.1	2.3	1.8	1.9	2.5	2.7	2.8
Stone, clay, and glass products.....	2.9	3.2	3.6	3.7	3.6	3.6	3.5	3.1	2.8	2.6	2.5	2.4	3.1	3.1	3.6
Flat glass.....	2.6	1.4	2.1	2.7	2.2	2.3	2.2	2.2	1.8	1.5	1.9	2.0	2.1	2.4	3.7
Glass and glassware, pressed or blown.....	3.7	3.9	3.8	3.8	3.7	3.7	3.6	3.3	3.2	3.5	3.4	3.2	3.6	3.6	3.7
Cement, hydraulic.....	1.3	1.6	1.6	1.9	1.7	1.9	1.8	1.6	1.3	1.1	1.2	1.1	1.5	1.6	1.8
Structural clay products.....	2.4	2.6	2.9	3.0	3.0	3.1	3.1	2.7	2.6	2.3	2.0	2.2	2.7	2.7	3.0
Pottery and related products.....	1.8	1.8	1.8	1.7	1.8	1.6	1.6	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.0	1.0	1.5	1.5	1.7
Concrete, gypsum, and plaster products.....	3.9	5.0	6.0	5.9	6.0	5.9	5.9	5.0	4.5	3.9	3.6	3.3	5.0	4.8	5.5
Other stone and mineral products.....	2.4	2.3	2.5	2.9	2.7	2.5	2.5	2.3	2.2	1.8	1.8	1.9	2.3	2.4	3.0
Primary metal industries.....	2.4	2.1	2.2	2.5	2.1	2.1	2.1	1.6	1.4	1.3	1.2	1.4	1.9	1.8	2.6
Blast furnace and basic steel products.....	1.5	1.3	1.5	2.1	1.5	1.7	1.6	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.3	1.3	2.2
Iron and steel foundries.....	3.1	2.7	2.4	2.2	2.3	2.2	1.9	1.7	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.4	2.1	2.1	2.7
Nonferrous smelting and refining.....	2.3	2.6	2.5	2.7	2.6	2.8	2.6	2.3	2.2	2.1	2.3	2.5	2.5	3.0	3.2
Nonferrous rolling, drawing, and extruding.....	3.9	3.5	3.7	3.8	3.8	3.2	3.5	2.8	2.3	2.1	1.9	2.0	3.1	2.4	3.4
Nonferrous foundries.....	3.3	2.8	2.8	2.5	2.1	2.1	2.2	2.0	2.0	1.8	2.0	1.7	2.3	2.3	2.6
Miscellaneous primary metal industries.....	3.3	2.8	2.9	2.8	2.1	2.0	2.3	2.1	1.9	1.7	1.8	1.9	2.3	2.3	2.6
Fabricated metal products.....	3.0	2.9	2.8	3.0	2.8	2.6	2.5	2.2	2.0	1.8	1.7	1.7	2.4	2.6	2.8
Metal cans.....	3.0	2.8	3.0	4.0	4.4	4.2	3.6	3.0	2.8	2.1	2.4	2.3	3.2	2.8	3.4
Cutlery, handtools, and general hardware.....	3.5	2.9	2.2	2.5	2.0	1.6	1.7	1.9	1.7	1.5	1.4	1.3	2.0	2.1	2.2
Heating equipment and plumbing fixtures.....	1.5	1.7	2.1	1.9	1.9	1.7	1.5	1.3	1.0	1.0	1.1	1.2	1.5	1.4	2.1
Fabricated structural metal products.....	2.2	2.4	2.8	2.8	3.0	2.5	2.5	2.1	1.9	1.8	1.7	1.8	2.3	2.4	2.2
Screw machine products, bolts, etc.....	4.2	3.5	3.1	3.0	2.7	2.5	2.5	2.1	1.6	1.9	1.6	1.8	2.6	2.5	3.6
Metal stampings.....	3.7	3.7	3.3	3.5	3.2	3.3	3.0	2.7	2.4	1.9	1.8	1.7	2.9	3.7	3.8
Coating, engraving, and allied services.....	3.5	3.4	3.3	3.5	2.6	2.6	2.8	2.6	2.3	2.2	2.3	2.2	2.8	2.7	3.1
Miscellaneous fabricated wire products.....	3.2	3.2	3.1	3.2	3.1	2.8	2.6	2.3	2.0	2.0	2.4	2.2	2.7	2.6	3.2
Miscellaneous fabricated metal products.....	2.5	2.6	2.7	2.7	2.6	2.4	2.4	2.2	1.9	1.8	1.6	1.6	2.3	1.9	2.5
Machinery.....	3.1	2.8	2.8	2.7	2.5	2.4	2.5	2.3	2.3	2.2	2.1	2.0	2.5	2.7	2.9
Engines and turbines.....	2.2	1.8	1.7	1.9	1.6	1.4	1.5	1.7	2.2	2.1	1.5	1.1	1.7	1.8	2.6
Farm machinery and equipment.....	1.7	1.5	1.6	1.5	1.3	1.3	1.4	1.4	2.0	2.0	1.6	1.3	1.6	1.9	2.2
Construction and related machinery.....	2.4	2.1	2.3	2.3	2.2	2.1	1.9	1.8	1.7	1.4	1.4	1.3	1.9	1.8	2.7
Metalworking machinery and equipment.....	4.3	3.7	3.8	3.4	3.4	3.5	3.3	3.2	3.1	3.0	3.0	3.4	4.3	4.3	4.0
Special industry machinery.....	3.8	3.2	3.3	3.1	2.8	2.7	2.8	2.5	2.4	2.3	2.4	2.5	2.8	3.3	3.1
General industrial machinery.....	3.0	2.6	2.6	2.2	2.2	1.9	2.1	1.8	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.2	2.0	2.1	2.8
Office, computing, and accounting machines.....	2.4	2.7	2.3	2.5	1.9	2.4	2.3	1.9	1.8	1.7	1.9	2.0	2.2	1.9	1.5
Service industry machinery.....	1.8	1.5	1.9	1.9	1.7	1.8	1.7	1.4	1.5	1.5	1.4	1.3	1.6	1.9	2.2
Miscellaneous machinery.....	4.1	3.8	3.8	3.7	3.5	3.3	3.4	3.2	3.4	3.2	3.1	2.9	3.5	3.4	3.8
Electrical equipment and supplies.....	2.5	2.4	2.3	2.3	2.0	1.7	1.8	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.6	1.6	1.9	1.9	2.2
Electric distribution equipment.....	2.2	2.0	1.9	2.0	2.0	1.9	2.0	1.5	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.8	1.9	2.2
Electrical industrial apparatus.....	2.3	2.3	2.2	2.2	2.2	2.0	2.0	1.5	1.6	1.5	1.5	1.4	1.9	1.8	2.2
Household appliances.....	2.1	2.2	2.1	2.5	1.8	1.7	2.0	1.7	1.6	1.6	1.5	1.7	1.9	1.6	2.0
Electric lighting and wiring equipment.....	2.1	2.1	2.2	2.2	1.7	1.5	1.5	1.3	1.2	1.3	1.2	1.1	1.6	1.7	2.3
Radio and TV receiving sets.....	2.2	1.9	2.5	2.1	1.8	1.7	1.4	1.0	1.8	1.0	1.3	1.3	1.6	1.4	1.9
Communication equipment.....	3.1	2.8	2.5	2.8	2.2	1.6	2.0	1.4	1.5	1.5	1.9	2.1	2.1	2.5	2.5
Electronic components and accessories.....	2.3	2.5	2.4	2.0	1.7	1.6	1.6	1.4	1.7	1.6	1.7	1.8	1.9	1.6	2.0
Miscellaneous electrical equipment and supplies.....	3.8	3.2	2.8	2.2	2.4	1.7	2.1	1.7	1.3	1.2	1.4	1.6	2.1	1.9	2.5
Transportation equipment.....	4.2	4.1	2.8	2.7	2.3	2.2	2.0	2.1	1.9	1.6	1.7	1.6	2.5	2.7	2.6
Motor vehicles and equipment.....	5.4	5.4	3.1	2.9	2.5	2.3	2.1	2.2	1.5	.8	.9	.9	2.6	3.2	3.1
Aircraft and parts.....	3.2	2.9	2.5	2.4	2.2	2.0	1.9	2.0	2.2	2.6	2.6	2.6	2.4	2.2	2.1
Ship and boat building and repairing.....	3.0	3.1	3.3	2.9	2.4	2.4	2.0	2.2	2.6	1.9	2.3	2.2	2.5	2.4	2.3
Railroad equipment.....	1.6	1.3	1.1	1.0	1.1	.5	1.3	.9	.6	.5	.6	.6	.9	1.2	1.6
Other transportation equipment.....	1.2	1.7	2.4	2.9	2.4	2.0	2.2	1.9	1.7	1.3	.7	.8	1.8	1.7	2.8
Instruments and related products.....	2.7	2.7	2.6	2.6	2.3	2.0	1.9	1.8	1.8	1.6	1.8	1.8	2.1	2.1	2.3
Engineering and scientific instruments.....	2.8	2.9	2.5	2.3	1.9	1.5	1.9	1.9	2.0	2.1	2.1	2.5	2.2	2.8	2.8
Mechanical measuring and control devices.....	2.5	2.2	2.0	2.5	2.2	1.9	1.7	1.4	1.6	1.4	1.6	1.5	1.9	1.9	2.4
Optical and ophthalmic goods.....	2.4	1.8	2.4	2.9	2.3	2.2	2.1	2.0	2.1	1.2	1.4	1.3	2.0	1.8	1.7
Surgical, medical, and dental equipment.....	2.6	2.8	2.5	2.3	2.1	2.0	2.0	2.0	1.9	1.7	2.0	1.8	2.1	2.2	2.2
Photographic equipment and supplies.....	3.9	3.9	3.6	3.4	3.2	3.1	2.8	2.4	2.2	2.1	2.0	2.2	2.9	2.5	2.5
Watches and clocks.....	1.5	2.4	2.9	1.6	1.4	1.0	.8	1.5	.7	1.0	1.2	1.0	1.5	1.0	1.7

See footnotes end of table.

TABLE III-3. Average overtime hours of production workers in manufacturing, by industry,¹ 1959-61—Continued

Industry	1961												Annual average		
	Dec.	Nov.	Oct.	Sept.	Aug.	July	June	May	Apr.	Mar.	Feb.	Jan.	1961	1960	1959
Manufacturing—Continued															
<i>Durable goods—Continued</i>															
Miscellaneous manufacturing industries.....	2.7	2.8	2.6	2.4	2.1	1.7	2.0	1.9	1.9	1.9	1.8	1.8	2.1	2.1	2.4
Jewelry, silverware, and plated ware.....	5.2	4.3	4.2	3.3	3.0	2.0	2.6	2.3	2.1	1.9	2.2	2.2	3.0	2.8	3.1
Toys, amusement, and sporting goods.....	1.8	2.4	2.4	2.4	2.1	1.8	1.6	1.6	1.7	1.8	1.9	1.7	1.9	1.9	2.1
Pens, pencils, office and art materials.....	2.9	2.7	2.0	2.0	1.7	1.6	1.5	1.5	1.4	1.3	1.4	1.2	1.8	1.5	1.9
Costume jewelry, buttons, and notions.....	1.8	2.5	2.0	1.8	1.9	1.9	2.2	2.0	1.9	1.5	1.7	1.6	1.9	1.7	2.2
Other manufacturing industries.....	2.8	3.0	2.7	2.4	2.1	1.8	2.1	2.0	2.0	2.1	1.9	1.9	2.2	2.3	2.5
<i>Nondurable goods</i>															
Food and kindred products.....	3.3	3.4	3.6	3.8	3.6	3.7	3.6	3.2	2.8	2.9	2.9	3.0	3.3	3.3	3.3
Meat products.....	4.0	3.9	4.4	4.1	3.5	3.9	4.0	3.6	3.1	3.2	2.8	3.2	3.7	3.7	3.9
Dairy products.....	3.0	2.9	3.1	3.7	3.7	3.3	3.7	3.1	2.6	3.1	2.8	2.1	3.1	2.9	2.9
Canned and preserved food, except meats.....	2.0	2.3	2.5	3.3	2.8	2.4	2.1	2.1	1.8	1.8	2.2	2.1	2.4	2.3	2.4
Grain mill products.....	5.9	6.1	6.9	7.3	7.6	7.4	6.7	5.3	4.9	5.0	5.4	5.9	6.2	6.0	5.9
Bakery products.....	2.8	3.0	3.0	3.1	3.1	3.3	3.3	2.9	2.8	2.6	2.6	2.3	2.9	2.9	2.9
Sugar.....	5.0	5.8	5.3	4.0	3.8	4.3	3.2	3.3	2.6	3.6	3.9	6.7	4.5	4.2	4.2
Confectionery and related products.....	2.6	2.6	3.0	3.3	2.8	2.1	2.5	2.5	2.0	2.2	2.2	2.5	2.5	2.4	2.3
Beverages.....	2.4	2.3	2.9	3.5	3.1	3.9	3.2	2.4	2.5	2.3	2.2	2.2	2.8	2.8	2.8
Miscellaneous food and kindred products.....	3.9	4.1	4.3	4.2	3.8	4.1	4.0	3.7	3.5	3.6	4.1	3.9	3.9	3.9	3.9
Tobacco manufactures.....	1.4	1.1	1.5	1.7	1.3	1.1	1.2	1.1	1.0	.6	.6	.7	1.1	1.0	1.2
Cigarettes.....	1.8	1.2	1.9	1.0	1.2	1.3	1.7	1.4	1.4	.5	.5	.6	1.2	1.1	1.5
Cigars.....	1.0	1.7	1.5	1.2	1.1	.7	.8	.8	.7	.6	.7	.8	1.0	1.0	.9
Textile mill products.....	3.4	3.6	3.4	3.0	2.6	2.8	2.8	2.5	2.2	2.1	2.0	1.9	2.7	2.6	3.1
Cotton broad woven fabrics.....	3.4	4.0	3.7	3.1	2.8	2.2	2.5	2.4	2.2	2.0	1.9	1.9	2.7	2.8	3.1
Silk and synthetic broad woven fabrics.....	4.6	4.5	3.9	3.7	3.8	3.3	3.2	2.8	2.3	2.1	2.1	2.3	3.2	3.3	3.7
Weaving and finishing broad wools.....	3.5	3.5	3.6	3.4	3.6	4.0	4.2	3.6	2.9	2.4	2.7	2.3	3.3	3.1	4.2
Narrow fabrics and smallwares.....	3.2	3.5	3.4	3.2	2.9	2.7	2.9	2.7	2.5	2.5	2.4	2.3	2.9	2.4	2.9
Knitting.....	2.3	2.6	2.6	2.1	2.6	2.2	2.3	1.9	1.6	1.6	1.4	1.2	2.0	1.9	2.2
Finishing textiles, except wool and knit.....	4.4	4.4	4.2	3.5	3.6	3.2	4.2	3.8	3.5	3.4	3.6	2.6	3.7	3.2	3.9
Floor covering.....	4.9	5.1	4.4	3.9	3.6	2.0	2.9	2.2	2.8	2.7	2.6	2.4	3.3	2.8	3.5
Yarn and thread.....	3.5	3.7	3.4	3.4	3.2	2.8	2.9	2.6	2.1	1.8	1.8	1.8	2.8	2.5	2.9
Miscellaneous textile goods.....	3.4	3.6	3.4	3.0	3.1	3.3	3.3	2.6	2.4	2.3	1.9	2.0	2.9	2.8	3.3
Apparel and related products.....	1.2	1.4	1.3	1.1	1.4	1.1	1.0	.9	1.0	1.2	1.0	.8	1.1	1.2	1.3
Men's and boys' suits and coats.....	1.0	.9	1.0	.8	.9	.5	.7	.7	.6	.7	.9	.7	.8	1.4	1.3
Men's and boys' furnishings.....	1.1	1.2	1.1	1.1	1.4	.9	1.0	.7	.6	.7	.6	.5	.9	1.0	1.2
Women's, misses', and juniors' outerwear.....	1.1	1.2	1.1	.9	1.3	1.2	.9	.9	1.3	1.5	1.1	.8	1.1	1.1	1.2
Women's and children's undergarments.....	1.4	2.1	1.9	1.5	1.6	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.3	1.2	1.1	.9	1.4	1.1	1.3
Hats, caps, and millinery.....	1.3	1.1	1.7	1.5	1.6	1.2	1.1	.8	1.0	2.3	2.4	1.6	1.5	1.3	1.6
Girls' and children's outerwear.....	.8	1.4	1.4	1.0	1.8	1.5	1.4	1.2	1.0	1.4	1.6	1.2	1.3	1.3	1.3
Fur goods and miscellaneous apparel.....	1.4	1.8	1.6	1.1	1.5	1.1	.8	.8	.9	1.0	.8	.6	1.1	1.1	1.3
Miscellaneous fabricated textile products.....	1.7	1.8	1.9	2.0	1.9	1.6	1.6	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.2	1.6	1.7	1.9
Paper and allied products.....	4.5	4.6	4.8	4.9	4.5	4.6	4.3	3.9	3.9	3.7	3.7	3.6	4.3	4.1	4.5
Paper and pulp.....	5.1	5.3	5.3	5.3	5.2	5.3	5.1	4.9	5.0	4.6	4.7	4.6	5.0	5.1	5.5
Paperboard.....	5.5	5.6	6.3	6.3	5.6	6.4	6.0	5.2	5.2	4.9	4.8	5.3	5.6	5.1	5.6
Converted paper and paperboard products.....	3.8	3.3	3.4	3.3	3.2	3.1	2.7	2.4	2.6	2.7	2.6	2.3	3.0	2.8	3.1
Paperboard containers and boxes.....	3.8	4.4	4.6	4.5	4.2	4.0	3.7	3.1	3.0	2.6	2.6	2.4	3.6	3.3	4.0
Printing, publishing, and allied industries.....	3.1	2.8	2.9	3.1	3.0	2.6	2.5	2.5	2.5	2.6	2.5	2.4	2.7	2.9	2.8
Newspaper publishing and printing.....	3.0	2.6	2.5	2.4	2.3	2.2	2.3	2.5	2.4	2.1	2.0	2.0	2.4	2.7	2.6
Periodical publishing and printing.....	3.1	3.0	4.4	4.8	3.0	2.8	2.5	2.2	2.5	2.9	3.2	3.2	3.1	3.6	3.4
Books.....	3.5	3.3	3.6	4.4	4.4	3.9	3.8	4.2	3.4	3.4	3.5	3.4	3.7	3.7	3.4
Commercial printing.....	3.3	3.0	3.2	3.3	3.3	2.7	2.6	2.5	2.7	3.0	2.7	2.7	2.9	3.1	3.2
Bookbinding and related industries.....	2.1	1.7	2.1	2.6	2.4	2.2	2.0	1.9	1.8	1.9	1.8	2.2	2.1	2.1	2.0
Other publishing and printing industries.....	3.0	2.7	2.7	2.9	2.7	2.6	2.3	2.3	2.3	2.3	2.3	2.1	2.5	2.6	2.5
Chemicals and allied products.....	2.4	2.5	2.6	2.5	2.4	2.4	2.4	2.2	2.2	2.2	2.0	2.0	2.3	2.3	2.5
Industrial chemicals.....	2.4	2.5	2.6	2.6	2.5	2.6	2.3	2.1	1.9	2.0	2.0	2.1	2.3	2.5	2.5
Plastics and synthetics, except glass.....	2.3	2.4	2.3	2.2	2.0	2.2	2.3	1.9	1.7	1.5	1.5	1.4	2.0	2.0	2.2
Drugs.....	2.1	2.1	2.2	2.1	2.0	1.7	2.0	1.7	1.7	1.9	2.0	1.8	1.9	1.9	2.0
Soap, cleaners, and toilet goods.....	2.8	3.1	3.5	2.9	2.9	2.5	2.9	2.2	2.1	2.0	2.1	2.0	2.6	2.3	2.2
Paints, varnishes, and allied products.....	1.5	1.8	1.7	2.0	2.2	2.5	2.6	2.3	1.8	1.5	1.2	1.2	1.9	1.9	2.3
Agricultural chemicals.....	3.1	2.9	3.4	2.9	2.7	2.8	2.8	4.6	5.2	6.0	3.8	3.6	3.8	4.3	3.5
Other chemical products.....	2.5	2.8	2.8	2.8	2.7	2.7	2.6	2.3	2.3	2.3	2.3	2.4	2.5	2.6	2.6
Petroleum refining and related industries.....	1.6	2.2	2.3	2.9	1.9	2.5	2.6	1.9	1.8	1.5	1.3	1.7	2.0	2.0	1.9
Petroleum refining.....	1.3	1.8	1.4	2.2	1.2	1.8	1.7	1.4	1.3	1.2	1.1	1.5	1.5	1.4	1.4
Other petroleum and coal products.....	3.0	3.7	6.5	6.0	4.9	5.4	6.5	4.2	4.2	2.9	2.5	2.8	4.5	4.5	4.8
Rubber and miscellaneous plastic products.....	3.6	3.2	3.0	3.1	3.1	3.0	2.6	2.4	2.1	1.7	1.8	1.8	2.6	2.4	3.5
Tires and inner tubes.....	4.6	3.6	3.1	3.3	3.5	3.6	2.2	1.8	1.6	1.3	1.4	1.7	2.7	2.3	4.5
Other rubber products.....	3.2	2.9	2.7	2.8	2.6	2.6	2.6	2.5	2.1	1.6	1.8	1.6	2.4	2.2	3.3
Miscellaneous plastic products.....	3.2	3.3	3.2	3.5	3.3	2.9	3.1	2.9	2.5	2.2	2.2	2.0	2.9	2.5	3.0
Leather and leather products.....	1.6	1.5	1.5	1.3	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.1	1.1	1.2	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.2	1.4
Leather tanning and finishing.....	2.9	2.6	2.5	2.4	2.5	2.2	2.4	2.1	2.2	2.0	1.8	1.8	2.3	2.1	2.1
Footwear, except rubber.....	1.2	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.1	1.2	1.2	1.0	.9	1.1	1.3	1.3	1.1	1.1	1.3
Other leather products.....	2.0	2.4	2.4	1.9	1.8	1.5	1.5	1.1	1.2	1.5	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.4	1.6

¹ For comparability of data with those published in issues prior to December 1961, see footnote 1, table I-7.

These series cover premium overtime hours of production and related workers during the pay period ending nearest the 15th of the month. Overtime hours are those paid for at premium rates because (1) they exceeded

either the straight-time workday or workweek or (2) they occurred on weekends or holidays or outside of regularly scheduled hours. Hours for which only shift differential, hazard, incentive, or other similar types of premiums were paid are excluded.

TABLE III-4. Indexes of aggregate weekly man-hours and payrolls in industrial and construction activities,¹ 1959-61
[1957-59=100]

Activity	1961												Annual average		
	Dec.	Nov.	Oct.	Sept.	Aug.	July	June	May	Apr.	Mar.	Feb.	Jan.	1961	1960	1959
	Man-hours														
Total.....	96.6	99.3	100.4	99.2	100.0	97.4	97.7	93.7	90.6	89.0	88.0	89.4	95.1	99.0	101.2
Mining.....	84.0	86.0	87.9	87.3	87.5	87.6	87.5	84.4	81.4	79.5	81.4	83.8	84.9	91.1	94.7
Contract construction.....	82.1	95.9	106.9	105.9	111.4	107.4	104.7	94.4	85.8	79.6	75.9	81.0	94.3	98.3	102.3
Manufacturing.....	99.9	100.6	99.9	98.6	98.5	96.1	96.9	94.1	92.0	91.2	90.6	91.2	95.8	99.6	101.3
Durable goods.....	99.7	99.8	97.8	95.4	95.0	94.1	95.7	93.3	90.3	88.6	88.2	89.4	93.9	99.4	101.0
Ordnance and accessories.....	125.1	125.7	124.6	121.0	117.0	115.7	118.8	115.3	113.2	115.3	113.2	114.6	118.1	111.7	106.6
Lumber and wood products, except furniture.....	90.9	95.2	100.1	100.9	101.8	99.0	101.8	94.9	85.8	84.4	83.9	85.1	94.0	99.2	105.1
Furniture and fixtures.....	105.2	104.9	105.5	103.9	102.3	96.0	96.5	92.2	92.4	91.6	91.2	90.3	97.7	102.6	105.0
Stone, clay, and glass products.....	92.4	97.2	99.4	101.0	101.8	99.5	99.6	95.6	91.3	88.0	85.1	87.0	94.8	100.4	104.3
Primary metal industries.....	99.1	97.1	96.9	97.3	95.0	94.6	94.4	90.6	86.0	83.2	82.5	82.8	91.6	98.0	97.7
Fabricated metal products.....	100.2	100.2	98.8	95.5	96.7	93.9	95.0	93.8	89.7	87.7	87.5	90.0	94.1	99.9	100.6
Machinery.....	96.4	93.4	93.0	92.9	91.6	92.3	93.9	93.7	93.6	92.4	92.8	92.2	93.2	99.7	100.4
Electrical equipment and supplies.....	112.0	111.3	109.3	105.3	105.2	100.7	103.0	101.2	99.7	99.6	100.4	101.4	104.1	105.8	105.3
Transportation equipment.....	96.8	96.0	84.3	76.6	77.3	53.7	55.2	54.8	80.9	79.4	78.7	82.1	83.8	92.1	96.0
Instruments and related products.....	102.7	103.4	101.7	101.4	99.7	95.6	98.6	97.0	95.7	95.9	95.7	97.6	98.8	102.8	103.0
Miscellaneous manufacturing industries.....	100.1	108.8	109.6	106.0	102.2	96.1	100.5	96.3	93.5	92.1	91.6	88.9	98.8	101.4	102.1
Nondurable goods.....	100.1	101.5	102.5	102.7	103.2	98.6	98.5	95.0	94.2	94.6	93.8	93.6	98.2	99.8	101.6
Food and kindred products.....	93.7	99.0	105.5	110.0	107.9	100.6	97.0	90.9	88.3	88.0	87.6	89.7	96.5	98.0	99.2
Tobacco manufactures.....	96.2	95.6	119.8	135.0	108.4	78.6	80.7	77.1	79.2	80.7	87.3	93.5	94.4	97.1	99.9
Textile mill products.....	97.7	98.6	97.5	96.0	96.0	92.9	95.2	92.5	90.5	89.4	88.6	87.3	93.5	96.5	102.2
Apparel and related products.....	102.5	103.9	102.2	97.8	105.3	97.5	97.4	94.5	96.3	100.6	98.2	98.3	99.1	101.8	103.8
Paper and allied products.....	104.9	105.3	104.9	104.8	104.3	102.3	103.7	100.0	99.6	98.4	97.6	98.0	102.0	102.1	102.8
Printing, publishing, and allied industries.....	107.0	106.3	106.1	105.7	104.6	104.0	104.2	103.2	103.6	104.2	103.3	105.2	104.6	104.4	101.7
Chemicals and allied products.....	102.5	102.5	102.1	101.1	101.7	101.0	101.8	101.1	101.0	99.6	97.4	98.0	100.8	101.6	101.0
Petroleum refining and related industries.....	83.0	86.2	90.6	91.2	91.2	91.4	92.8	89.7	89.2	87.0	86.0	89.4	89.0	93.5	95.0
Rubber and miscellaneous plastic products.....	109.2	107.3	105.5	104.8	101.6	99.4	99.6	95.6	93.7	91.4	91.5	93.5	99.5	101.5	104.9
Leather and leather products.....	102.1	99.4	95.1	94.8	100.5	99.6	99.8	98.7	91.4	96.1	98.2	98.3	97.4	97.8	103.2
Payrolls															
Mining.....	90.7	92.3	93.9	93.2	92.2	93.0	92.6	88.3	85.6	82.9	85.8	89.0	89.9	95.2	97.1
Contract construction.....	95.6	110.1	121.8	120.7	125.0	120.3	117.1	105.6	95.9	88.6	85.0	91.0	106.4	106.9	106.1
Manufacturing.....	112.2	112.3	110.5	108.5	107.6	105.7	106.4	103.0	100.3	98.9	98.0	98.9	105.2	108.6	105.1

¹ For coverage of the series, see footnote 1, table I-7.

TABLE III-5. Gross and spendable average weekly earnings of production workers in manufacturing,¹ 1959-61
[In current and 1957-59 dollars]

Item	1961												Annual average		
	Dec.	Nov.	Oct.	Sept.	Aug.	July	June	May	Apr.	Mar.	Feb.	Jan.	1961	1960	1959
	Manufacturing														
Gross average weekly earnings:															
Current dollars.....	\$96.63	\$95.82	\$94.54	\$92.73	\$92.86	\$93.20	\$93.03	\$92.10	\$90.78	\$89.54	\$89.31	\$89.08	\$92.34	\$89.72	\$88.26
1957-59 dollars.....	92.47	91.61	90.38	88.65	89.03	89.27	89.45	88.73	87.37	86.18	85.06	85.82	88.62	87.02	86.06
Spendable average weekly earnings:															
Worker with no dependents:															
Current dollars.....	78.04	77.39	76.38	74.91	75.01	75.29	75.15	74.41	73.39	72.43	72.28	72.08	74.60	72.57	71.89
1957-59 dollars.....	74.68	73.99	73.00	71.62	71.92	72.12	72.26	71.69	70.64	69.71	69.55	69.44	71.59	70.39	70.83
Worker with 3 dependents:															
Current dollars.....	83.70	83.05	81.98	80.80	82.61	82.88	82.74	81.99	80.95	79.97	79.78	79.60	82.18	80.11	79.40
1957-59 dollars.....	82.01	81.29	80.29	78.87	79.20	79.39	79.56	78.99	77.91	76.97	76.79	76.69	78.87	77.70	78.23

¹ For comparability of data with those published in issues prior to December 1961 and coverage of these series, see footnote 1, table I-7.

Spendable average weekly earnings are based on gross average weekly earnings as published in table III-1, less the estimated amount of the workers' Federal social security and income tax liability. Since the amount of tax liability depends on the number of dependents supported by the worker

as well as on the level of his gross income, spendable earnings have been computed for two types of income receivers: (1) a worker with no dependents, and (2) a worker with 3 dependents.

The earnings expressed in 1957-59 dollars have been adjusted for changes in purchasing power as measured by the Bureau's Consumer Price Index.

TABLE III-6. Indexes ¹ of average weekly or hourly earnings ² for selected occupational groups in 17 areas, ³ 1957-61 ⁴

[1953-54=100]

Occupational group	Northeast										South							
	Boston		Buffalo		Newark and Jersey City		New York City		Philadelphia		Atlanta		Baltimore		Dallas		Memphis	
	All industries	Manu-facturing	All industries	Manu-facturing	All industries	Manu-facturing	All industries	Manu-facturing	All industries	Manu-facturing	All industries	Manu-facturing	All industries	Manu-facturing	All industries	Manu-facturing	All industries	Manu-facturing
18 office jobs (women):																		
1957	117.0	114.6	115.2	116.7	(⁵)	(⁵)	120.3	122.8	122.0	120.4	115.6	116.0	(⁵)	(⁵)	122.0	118.9	118.0	117.0
1958	123.8	121.6	(⁵)	(⁵)	125.0	126.2	124.5	126.4	129.0	127.9	122.1	123.9	129.7	132.1	127.3	124.4	120.8	122.3
1959	130.3	127.4	128.6	132.3	129.3	132.0	128.2	130.9	134.1	133.3	126.9	127.0	134.2	139.2	131.6	127.5	125.0	124.4
1960	134.7	132.4	132.3	135.3	135.6	136.1	133.4	136.3	138.6	137.4	137.5	134.5	139.6	144.7	135.5	131.4	127.7	127.3
1961	139.8	137.4	136.5	139.3	139.1	139.9	137.9	140.8	143.0	141.9	136.6	138.0	145.4	150.6	139.3	134.7	132.6	133.2
Industrial nurses (women):																		
1957	117.7	117.6	117.1	117.7	(⁵)	(⁵)	121.1	127.5	122.2	123.6	124.4	124.4	(⁵)	(⁵)	117.4	116.3	126.1	(⁷)
1958	123.4	122.4	(⁵)	(⁵)	126.1	126.1	126.8	134.1	130.2	130.7	131.3	131.9	132.8	133.8	122.7	122.2	130.3	(⁷)
1959	130.6	130.4	131.4	131.9	132.1	132.1	131.0	140.6	134.9	133.9	137.4	138.5	139.1	140.8	127.3	125.9	134.5	(⁷)
1960	136.3	135.2	136.4	136.9	136.6	136.6	135.9	145.7	142.1	141.7	143.5	145.9	146.1	146.2	130.5	128.1	140.3	(⁷)
1961	141.1	140.0	143.5	144.7	142.6	142.6	142.2	153.0	146.1	145.6	145.0	148.1	150.8	153.9	132.6	125.9	146.2	(⁷)
10 skilled maintenance trades (men):																		
1957	116.4	117.1	119.5	119.5	(⁵)	(⁵)	117.7	119.4	122.5	122.0	119.1	118.0	(⁵)	(⁵)	119.4	119.3	121.4	118.5
1958	122.5	123.5	(⁵)	(⁵)	127.4	127.6	122.7	124.1	128.8	128.2	126.4	126.0	134.5	136.3	124.2	124.5	129.0	124.8
1959	129.1	130.1	131.3	131.0	132.3	132.2	128.1	130.0	132.9	132.3	131.5	130.3	141.6	143.7	131.8	129.5	131.9	127.3
1960	134.5	135.6	136.2	136.0	137.4	137.4	133.6	134.9	139.7	138.9	136.7	134.3	146.6	148.3	137.6	135.0	137.1	131.4
1961	104.8	142.1	142.1	141.8	142.0	142.3	139.4	140.5	143.8	142.1	141.4	138.7	151.6	153.1	141.9	135.9	142.5	137.5
3 unskilled plant jobs (men):																		
1957	114.4	114.2	118.2	118.9	(⁵)	(⁵)	119.6	123.1	120.9	119.0	128.6	126.7	(⁵)	(⁵)	116.6	121.5	125.6	119.7
1958	119.7	119.4	(⁵)	(⁵)	128.4	132.2	125.1	129.8	128.1	125.9	135.7	136.0	140.0	140.9	123.5	126.9	131.2	126.7
1959	128.2	128.8	132.4	132.7	134.9	139.6	130.4	134.8	134.5	132.1	137.1	138.8	143.6	145.8	130.6	130.2	132.4	128.0
1960	133.3	133.4	136.8	138.7	138.9	144.5	136.1	137.6	140.8	139.6	139.3	137.4	151.5	154.4	134.1	132.7	136.9	130.1
1961	139.4	139.6	143.0	144.4	144.3	150.7	140.6	144.2	143.5	141.7	142.1	142.7	157.9	163.6	137.8	136.4	139.2	134.5

Occupational group	North Central								West							
	Chicago		Milwaukee		Minneapolis-St. Paul		St. Louis		Denver		Los Angeles-Long Beach		Portland		San Francisco-Oakland	
	All industries	Manu-facturing	All industries	Manu-facturing	All industries	Manu-facturing	All industries	Manu-facturing	All industries	Manu-facturing	All industries	Manu-facturing	All industries	Manu-facturing	All industries	Manu-facturing
18 office jobs (women):																
1957	120.5	120.6	(⁵)	(⁵)	121.3	119.3	(⁵)	(⁵)	(⁵)	(⁵)	120.5	120.2	120.2	120.7	118.3	118.1
1958	126.1	127.3	125.1	127.2	125.0	122.9	124.0	124.3	125.8	129.7	124.4	125.5	126.3	125.3	123.3	123.0
1959	129.9	131.0	128.7	132.0	129.2	126.7	128.9	129.7	130.4	136.3	130.2	131.1	130.3	129.1	129.2	129.3
1960	133.6	134.4	133.4	136.7	133.3	130.9	134.6	134.9	135.5	140.2	135.7	136.6	135.1	135.1	132.8	132.5
1961	137.1	138.5	137.4	142.1	137.3	135.1	138.4	139.5	140.8	144.5	141.1	141.4	139.6	139.8	138.4	138.2
Industrial nurses (women):																
1957	122.8	122.8	(⁵)	(⁵)	124.4	123.4	(⁵)	(⁵)	(⁵)	(⁵)	119.5	120.3	115.5	114.8	121.0	122.5
1958	130.9	130.9	131.5	131.5	129.1	128.9	128.8	128.8	129.6	(⁷)	125.5	127.0	124.0	123.4	129.0	130.4
1959	135.3	135.3	137.0	137.0	133.9	133.6	136.0	136.0	132.0	(⁷)	130.2	132.4	131.8	131.3	136.2	137.7
1960	139.7	140.4	140.2	140.9	138.6	137.5	142.4	142.4	136.0	(⁷)	135.6	137.8	135.7	133.6	139.9	141.3
1961	144.1	144.8	147.3	147.9	145.7	145.3	140.6	149.6	143.2	(⁷)	139.6	141.9	138.0	134.4	151.0	152.2
10 skilled maintenance trades (men):																
1957	121.3	121.7	(⁵)	(⁵)	121.7	119.7	(⁵)	(⁵)	(⁵)	(⁵)	119.4	119.8	121.2	122.3	118.6	120.1
1958	127.6	128.2	128.2	128.9	126.7	125.1	129.0	128.5	135.2	(⁵)	125.7	126.4	128.3	129.9	125.6	127.9
1959	133.6	134.0	133.2	134.2	132.6	130.2	134.4	133.8	140.6	142.8	132.5	132.7	134.0	135.4	132.2	134.4
1960	137.4	137.6	139.7	140.6	137.1	134.5	140.1	139.8	146.6	146.9	136.8	137.0	138.9	140.0	136.0	137.3
1961	142.3	141.9	144.7	145.7	142.0	139.4	144.1	143.4	154.4	153.7	142.4	142.7	144.1	145.0	140.9	144.4
3 unskilled plant jobs (men):																
1957	119.0	118.5	(⁵)	(⁵)	124.6	121.7	(⁵)	(⁵)	(⁵)	(⁵)	119.6	117.9	119.1	121.3	119.4	118.4
1958	124.8	124.6	126.3	127.5	130.9	126.7	127.5	129.7	137.3	141.5	125.9	124.3	125.3	127.7	125.0	124.8
1959	130.6	129.3	131.2	131.6	137.4	133.7	131.5	132.0	145.1	149.3	132.3	129.5	130.1	130.4	133.4	133.5
1960	133.8	133.2	134.5	134.8	142.6	138.1	136.9	138.3	153.0	156.5	136.8	135.1	135.4	136.3	139.1	138.4
1961	139.0	137.1	138.9	139.3	148.7	143.1	143.0	143.3	157.5	159.9	141.5	139.8	139.8	138.9	145.8	144.6

¹ Based on identical jobs in each area weighted by the average of 1953 and 1964 employment in the job in the area.² Average weekly earnings relate to standard salaries that are paid to women for standard work schedules. Average hourly earnings are straight-time hourly earnings of men excluding premium pay for overtime and for work on weekends, holidays, and late shifts.³ Areas surveyed are standard metropolitan areas except: Newark and

Jersey City (Essex, Hudson, and Union Counties); New York City (the 5 boroughs); Philadelphia (Philadelphia and Delaware Counties), Pa.; Camden County, N.J.; and Chicago (Cook County).

⁴ Fiscal years ending June 30.⁵ Survey not conducted in the fiscal year.⁶ Limited survey; data collected for only certain groups of plant workers.⁷ Insufficient data to meet publication criteria.

TABLE III-7. Percent increase¹ in average weekly or hourly earnings² for selected occupational groups in metropolitan areas, by region³ and for selected areas, 1960-61⁴

Area	Office clerical (men and women) ⁵		Industrial nurses (men and women)		Skilled maintenance (men) ⁶		Unskilled plant (men) ⁷	
	All industries	Manufacturing	All industries	Manufacturing	All industries	Manufacturing	All industries	Manufacturing
All metropolitan areas.....	3.3	3.5	3.7	3.7	3.6	3.6	3.6	3.6
Northeast.....	3.6	3.7	3.6	3.4	3.7	3.5	3.5	3.7
Albany-Schenectady-Troy.....	2.3	1.8	4.8	4.3	2.9	2.9	3.2	2.5
Allentown-Bethlehem-Easton.....	4.1	4.7	4.2	4.2	3.2	3.1	1.7	1.2
Boston.....	4.9	4.0	4.1	4.1	4.7	4.8	4.6	4.6
Buffalo.....	3.6	3.6	5.8	6.2	4.3	4.3	4.5	4.1
Lawrence-Haverhill.....	4.6	4.4	2.4	2.4	3.7	3.8	4.3	6.3
Newark and Jersey City.....	2.8	2.8	3.8	4.3	3.4	3.5	4.2	4.4
New Haven.....	3.4	3.4	3.8	3.3	4.4	4.1	0.8	2.2
New York City.....	3.6	3.6	4.7	5.0	4.4	4.5	3.9	5.3
Paterson-Clifton-Passaic.....	2.4	2.0	5.3	5.3	3.9	3.8	6.4	5.3
Philadelphia.....	3.5	3.6	2.8	2.8	2.2	1.9	2.3	1.8
Pittsburgh.....	4.4	5.6	2.5	2.0	4.2	3.8	3.1	4.0
Portland.....	3.9	(⁹)	1.9	(⁹)	5.3	(⁹)	6.2	(⁹)
Providence-Pawtucket.....	3.1	4.2	6.1	6.2	3.4	2.5	2.9	2.5
Waterbury.....	2.2	2.3	5.5	4.9	2.8	2.7	1.8	2.8
Worcester.....	3.6	3.8	1.1	1.1	3.6	3.6	4.7	3.5
York.....	3.4	3.5	5.8	5.8	2.5	2.5	1.5	1.8
South.....	3.2	3.5	3.8	3.9	3.6	3.3	2.6	3.0
Atlanta.....	3.7	2.9	1.1	1.5	3.6	3.3	2.7	4.1
Baltimore.....	3.5	4.1	3.2	5.3	3.4	3.2	4.2	5.9
Beaumont-Port Arthur.....	5.8	7.6	4.5	4.5	4.3	4.6	4.1	5.7
Birmingham.....	2.6	2.7	1.6	1.5	3.2	3.0	1.5	0.2
Charleston, W. Va.....	0.3	1.6	3.9	4.4	3.3	3.1	2.2	1.4
Charlotte.....	2.6	2.6	(⁹)	(⁹)	4.5	3.0	2.7	2.9
Dallas.....	2.5	1.5	3.5	1.2	3.0	1.0	2.5	2.9
Fort Worth.....	4.3	6.3	0.5	1.0	3.8	3.4	0.0	3.9
Greenville.....	2.7	3.7	2.1	2.1	1.5	1.8	2.0	1.7
Houston.....	3.2	3.2	4.9	6.6	2.8	1.6	1.1	2.2
Jackson.....	1.8	(⁹)	(⁹)	(⁹)	5.0	(⁹)	4.0	(⁹)
Jacksonville.....	5.2	(⁹)	(⁹)	(⁹)	4.1	(⁹)	3.3	(⁹)
Lubbock.....	3.1	(⁹)	(⁹)	(⁹)	(⁹)	(⁹)	3.1	(⁹)
Memphis.....	4.7	3.9	4.2	(⁹)	4.2	5.0	2.0	3.7
Miami.....	2.9	4.1	5.0	(⁹)	1.8	3.6	3.5	5.6
New Orleans.....	2.5	4.3	9.9	12.0	5.7	5.2	4.4	8.6
Richmond.....	2.6	2.9	3.7	3.6	3.4	3.2	5.3	2.5
Savannah.....	2.0	(⁹)	(⁹)	(⁹)	2.8	2.3	-2.3	-4.3
Washington.....	3.9	(⁹)	4.7	(⁹)	4.7	(⁹)	4.1	(⁹)
North Central.....	2.8	3.2	3.9	4.0	3.6	3.6	4.0	3.8
Akron.....	5.2	4.4	7.1	7.1	5.9	6.0	5.4	5.8
Canton.....	1.7	1.4	2.7	2.7	3.1	3.3	3.5	3.4
Chicago.....	2.3	3.1	3.1	3.1	3.6	3.3	3.7	3.3
Cincinnati.....	2.7	2.9	5.3	5.4	5.2	5.1	6.0	6.6
Cleveland.....	4.0	3.1	3.1	3.1	3.2	3.1	2.9	4.2
Dayton.....	4.0	4.3	8.6	9.7	3.6	3.6	5.0	4.9
Des Moines.....	1.1	1.9	4.5	3.9	4.0	4.4	5.6	4.8
Detroit.....	3.1	3.8	4.4	5.3	4.4	4.5	4.8	4.7
Indianapolis.....	2.5	2.3	4.2	4.0	2.9	2.7	2.3	3.3
Kansas City.....	3.3	2.9	4.4	4.3	2.5	2.4	6.3	4.0
Milwaukee.....	3.1	4.0	5.0	5.0	3.5	3.6	3.6	3.5
Minneapolis-St. Paul.....	3.4	3.1	5.1	5.1	3.7	3.8	4.5	3.6
Muskegon-Muskegon Heights.....	3.9	4.4	1.8	1.8	2.7	2.7	2.7	2.1
Rockford.....	1.6	1.7	1.2	1.2	3.7	3.7	3.4	3.2
St. Louis.....	2.9	3.4	5.6	5.6	2.8	2.4	4.7	3.7
Sioux Falls.....	(⁹)	(⁹)	(⁹)	(⁹)	(⁹)	(⁹)	(⁹)	(⁹)
South Bend.....	2.8	3.3	2.7	3.2	2.9	2.9	1.8	2.9
West.....	3.7	3.5	3.4	3.3	3.6	3.8	3.7	3.4
Albuquerque.....	2.2	(⁹)	(⁹)	(⁹)	3.9	(⁹)	0.9	(⁹)
Denver.....	4.2	3.2	5.9	4.0	5.3	4.7	2.8	2.4
Los Angeles-Long Beach.....	4.1	3.4	3.0	2.9	4.0	4.1	3.8	3.1
Phoenix.....	2.6	1.9	(⁹)	(⁹)	3.3	(⁹)	4.4	3.0
Portland.....	2.8	3.8	2.3	1.2	3.3	2.9	3.4	2.4
San Bernardino-Riverside-Ontario.....	3.3	2.1	4.6	5.1	2.8	3.0	2.8	3.5
San Francisco-Oakland.....	4.1	4.2	8.3	8.2	3.2	5.1	4.8	4.5
Seattle.....	2.6	3.9	-1.5	-1.0	2.4	2.9	4.4	3.2

¹ Percent increases in earnings except for industrial nurses in Seattle, Wash., and unskilled plant workers in Savannah, Ga. Declines shown for these areas reflect shifts in employment between high- and low-wage establishments rather than wage decreases.

² A average weekly earnings are based on hours for which employees receive their regular straight-time salaries. Average hourly earnings are straight-time hourly earnings, excluding premium pay for overtime and for work on weekends, holidays, and late shifts.

³ The regions in this study are: *Northeast*—Connecticut, Maine, Massachusetts, New Hampshire, New Jersey, New York, Pennsylvania, Rhode Island, and Vermont; *South*—Alabama, Arkansas, Delaware, District of Columbia, Florida, Georgia, Kentucky, Louisiana, Maryland, Mississippi, North Carolina, Oklahoma, South Carolina, Tennessee, Texas, Virginia, and West Virginia; *North Central*—Illinois, Indiana, Iowa, Kansas, Michigan, Minnesota, Missouri, Nebraska, North Dakota, Ohio, South Dakota, and

Wisconsin; *West*—Arizona, California, Colorado, Idaho, Montana, Nevada, New Mexico, Oregon, Utah, Washington, and Wyoming.

⁴ Fiscal years ending June 30. Surveys were conducted throughout the years but period covered by increase was usually 12 months.

⁵ Includes 17 jobs: Bookkeeping-machine operators, class B; clerks, accounting, class A and B; clerks, file, class A and B; clerks, order; clerks, payroll; comptometer operators; keypunch operators office boys and girls; secretaries; stenographers, general; stenographers, technical; switchboard operators; tabulating-machine operators, class B; and typists, class A and B.

⁶ Includes 8 jobs: Carpenters; electricians; machinists; mechanics; mechanics, automotive; painters; pipefitters; and tool and die makers.

⁷ Includes 2 jobs: Janitors, porters, and cleaners; and laborers, material handling.

⁸ Data do not meet publication criteria.

TABLE III-8. Average weekly salaries¹ of office workers and average hourly earnings² of plant workers for selected occupations in metropolitan areas, by industry division and region, 1961³

Area	Office occupations—All industries										
	Men				Women						
	Clerks, accounting, class A	Clerks, accounting, class B	Drafts-men, senior	Office boys	Clerks, accounting, class B	Clerks, file, class B	Key-punch operators	Nurses, industrial (registered)	Secretaries	Stenographers, general	Typists, class B
All metropolitan areas.....	\$105.00	\$84.50	\$122.00	\$59.00	\$67.50	\$56.50	\$71.50	\$96.00	\$90.50	\$76.00	\$61.50
Northeast.....	103.00	84.00	122.00	57.50	66.50	56.50	69.50	94.00	91.00	74.00	61.00
Albany-Schenectady-Troy.....	103.00	90.00	122.00	59.00	67.50	54.00	71.50	98.00	88.50	77.00	57.50
Allentown-Bethlehem-Easton.....	123.50	100.50	119.50	82.00	66.50	63.00	81.00	96.50	80.50	71.50	62.50
Boston.....	97.00	75.00	125.50	52.50	64.00	53.50	66.00	87.50	81.50	70.00	58.00
Buffalo.....	111.00	95.00	130.50	90.50	69.00	54.50	72.00	100.50	91.00	76.00	59.50
Lawrence-Haverhill.....	83.50	.....	101.50	.....	65.00	61.50	68.00	84.00	83.50	68.00	58.00
Manchester.....	.....	.....	103.00	.....	53.00	47.00	51.50	.....	71.50	59.50	50.00
Newark and Jersey City.....	101.00	94.00	123.50	56.00	69.50	55.50	69.00	95.50	92.00	75.50	61.50
New Haven.....	105.50	96.50	111.50	63.00	67.50	53.50	73.50	95.00	89.50	74.00	61.50
New York City.....	99.00	75.50	129.00	57.50	72.00	59.50	71.00	101.00	95.00	76.50	64.50
Paterson-Clifton-Passaic.....	104.00	95.00	115.50	61.50	69.50	55.00	72.50	98.50	89.50	74.50	64.50
Philadelphia.....	94.50	77.00	121.00	56.00	63.50	52.00	65.50	92.00	88.50	71.50	58.00
Pittsburgh.....	117.00	99.00	136.50	62.50	73.00	60.00	75.50	101.00	94.50	79.50	65.00
Portland.....	98.00	.....	.....	55.00	60.00	46.50	60.50	78.50	73.00	65.00	53.00
Providence-Pawtucket.....	89.00	66.00	.....	50.50	57.50	49.50	60.50	78.00	76.00	62.00	50.50
Sacramento.....	.....	.....	98.50	58.00	53.50	53.50	71.50	75.50	72.00	62.00	51.50
Trenton.....	103.50	99.00	124.50	63.00	65.00	51.00	67.00	90.00	88.50	76.00	60.00
Waterbury.....	100.50	.....	121.50	64.50	66.50	56.00	74.00	96.50	93.50	77.50	63.00
Worcester.....	111.00	.....	120.00	49.50	64.00	54.00	60.50	88.50	84.00	69.00	56.50
York.....	99.00	74.50	106.00	.....	58.00	49.00	69.00	82.50	86.50	67.50	56.50
South.....	101.50	81.50	117.50	55.00	63.50	51.50	66.00	94.50	83.50	71.50	54.50
Atlanta.....	101.00	83.00	118.50	57.50	67.00	52.50	72.00	95.00	86.50	74.50	55.00
Baltimore.....	106.50	87.00	118.50	53.00	66.00	52.00	68.00	96.50	85.00	71.00	55.50
Beaumont-Port Arthur.....	134.00	96.50	135.50	69.00	78.00	62.50	78.00	116.50	100.50	85.50	62.50
Birmingham.....	105.50	92.00	131.50	60.00	64.00	53.00	69.00	97.00	88.00	72.00	61.00
Charleston, W. Va.....	117.50	97.50	147.50	66.50	59.50	55.50	84.50	105.50	97.50	82.50	53.50
Charlotte.....	104.00	95.00	105.00	57.50	64.00	50.00	62.50	.....	76.00	63.50	51.00
Chattanooga.....	97.50	.....	113.00	55.50	61.00	48.00	55.50	88.50	76.50	66.50	49.50
Dallas.....	102.50	85.50	105.50	52.50	60.00	50.00	65.50	87.50	84.00	73.50	54.50
Fort Worth.....	98.50	.....	101.50	53.00	59.50	48.00	65.50	103.50	77.00	70.00	51.00
Greenville.....	92.50	.....	100.50	.....	54.00	46.50	53.00	74.50	72.00	64.00	49.50
Houston.....	105.50	84.50	112.00	54.50	70.00	56.50	76.50	107.00	91.00	78.00	59.00
Jackson.....	93.50	77.00	99.50	58.00	59.50	47.00	58.00	.....	71.50	61.50	53.50
Jacksonville.....	93.00	74.00	112.00	50.00	62.00	50.50	64.00	.....	77.50	67.00	52.00
Little Rock-North Little Rock.....	86.50	61.00	.....	.....	57.50	45.50	53.00	.....	71.00	58.50	45.00
Louisville.....	104.00	93.50	118.50	59.00	63.00	57.50	69.00	96.00	84.00	76.00	55.50
Lubbock.....	88.00	.....	.....	.....	57.50	52.00	59.50	.....	77.00	65.50	.....
Memphis.....	99.00	83.50	115.00	52.00	60.00	51.50	63.50	87.00	74.50	66.50	49.00
Miami.....	95.50	78.00	114.00	54.50	65.50	51.50	68.00	82.50	78.50	67.50	54.50
New Orleans.....	95.50	69.00	123.50	52.00	61.50	48.00	64.50	99.50	82.00	67.00	54.50
Norfolk-Portsmouth and Newport News-Hampton.....	104.50	.....	.....	60.50	64.50	65.50	72.50	.....	82.00	69.50	56.50
Oklahoma City.....	94.00	71.00	108.50	53.00	59.50	47.50	62.00	.....	78.50	67.50	50.00
Raleigh.....	77.50	66.00	115.50	51.00	57.50	46.00	59.00	.....	75.00	60.50	48.50
Richmond.....	102.00	83.50	126.50	55.00	63.50	52.50	69.50	98.50	83.50	74.50	56.00
San Antonio.....	84.50	74.00	90.00	47.50	56.50	47.00	55.00	.....	73.00	66.00	48.00
Savannah.....	110.00	85.00	110.00	64.50	59.50	52.00	71.00	86.00	78.00	70.00	52.00
Washington.....	97.00	78.00	111.50	55.50	67.00	54.00	70.50	90.00	89.00	80.50	62.50
Wilmington.....	112.50	80.00	137.50	57.00	82.50	60.50	80.50	104.50	110.00	80.00	63.00
North Central.....	109.00	87.00	125.50	62.00	69.50	57.50	73.00	97.00	92.00	77.50	62.50
Akron.....	121.00	81.50	130.50	61.50	68.50	56.50	81.50	96.00	97.00	81.00	65.50
Canton.....	117.50	112.50	129.50	69.00	77.00	58.00	72.50	96.00	85.00	71.00	57.00
Chicago.....	107.50	87.50	128.00	63.50	74.50	62.50	77.00	98.50	95.00	80.50	66.50
Cincinnati.....	99.00	76.00	122.00	57.00	66.00	54.00	70.00	96.50	89.50	70.50	60.50
Cleveland.....	108.50	89.00	121.50	65.00	73.50	59.00	78.50	99.00	95.50	80.00	63.00
Columbus.....	98.50	80.00	113.00	59.00	64.50	55.50	66.50	91.00	84.00	75.50	59.00
Davenport-Rock Island-Moline.....	107.50	80.50	111.50	.....	67.50	56.50	74.50	99.50	95.00	75.00	64.50
Dayton.....	114.50	86.50	130.50	55.50	67.50	61.50	76.00	101.00	90.50	83.50	66.00
Des Moines.....	94.00	90.50	108.50	53.00	68.00	47.00	57.50	92.50	80.50	64.50	50.50
Detroit.....	123.00	90.50	148.00	68.00	72.50	59.00	83.50	106.50	102.00	89.50	71.00
Green Bay.....	104.50	.....	111.50	.....	61.50	.....	53.00	.....	81.00	66.00	55.00
Indianapolis.....	102.00	87.00	125.00	57.00	68.50	54.00	72.00	100.00	89.50	83.50	58.50
Kansas City.....	101.00	80.50	114.50	52.50	65.50	53.00	71.00	95.00	87.50	75.00	57.50
Milwaukee.....	112.50	88.00	123.00	61.00	69.00	58.00	69.00	94.00	90.50	74.50	61.50
Minneapolis-St. Paul.....	99.50	78.00	113.00	58.00	64.00	53.50	65.00	92.50	82.00	72.00	58.00
Muskegon-Muskegon Heights.....	113.00	.....	115.50	.....	75.50	.....	66.50	86.50	85.00	72.00	58.50
Omaha.....	91.50	80.00	113.00	54.50	65.50	54.50	63.50	.....	88.00	73.00	55.00
Rockford.....	101.00	85.50	116.50	60.00	67.50	56.50	66.00	83.50	88.50	71.00	59.00
St. Louis.....	106.00	86.50	123.00	61.50	65.00	56.00	71.50	93.50	87.00	72.50	59.00
St. Paul.....	99.00	.....	.....	.....	59.50	46.50	75.50	.....	75.50	64.00	53.50
South Bend.....	108.00	.....	135.50	60.00	64.00	.....	69.00	95.00	91.00	76.00	58.00
Toledo.....	110.00	95.00	127.00	65.50	73.00	59.00	77.00	97.50	99.00	78.50	64.50
Waterloo.....	115.50	.....	.....	.....	65.00	60.00	.....	.....	93.00	77.00	67.50
Wichita.....	94.00	74.50	.....	65.50	71.00	57.50	79.50	100.50	89.50	81.50	61.00
West.....	104.00	87.50	118.50	65.00	73.50	60.50	78.50	102.50	94.50	81.50	67.00
Albuquerque.....	95.00	.....	.....	55.00	63.50	54.50	72.50	.....	93.50	76.50	51.00
Denver.....	97.50	83.00	131.00	56.50	68.00	54.50	69.50	89.50	88.50	75.50	61.00
Los Angeles-Long Beach.....	107.00	85.50	120.00	69.00	76.50	63.00	82.00	104.00	96.00	85.00	70.00
Phoenix.....	99.50	78.00	115.00	55.50	67.00	55.50	71.50	.....	82.50	73.00	60.00
Portland.....	109.50	91.50	117.50	59.00	71.50	56.00	74.00	89.00	88.00	77.00	.....
Salt Lake City.....	101.00	81.50	107.50	56.50	60.00	54.50	64.50	.....	80.00	68.00	55.50
San Bernardino-Riverside-Ontario.....	101.50	.....	131.00	.....	70.00	62.00	85.50	101.00	89.00	78.50	63.00
San Francisco-Oakland.....	104.50	96.00	118.00	64.00	76.50	60.50	78.50	104.00	96.50	84.00	66.50
Seattle.....	103.50	95.50	110.50	62.00	71.00	61.00	74.50	97.00	92.50	80.00	62.00
Spokane.....	107.00	86.00	.....	.....	73.50	54.00	79.00	.....	87.00	75.50	71.00

See footnotes at bottom of p. 56.

TABLE III-8. Average weekly salaries ¹ of office workers and average hourly earnings ² of plant workers for selected occupations in metropolitan areas, by industry division and region, 1961 ³-Con.

Area	Office occupations—Manufacturing										
	Men				Women						
	Clerks, accounting, class A	Clerks, accounting, class B	Draftsmen, senior	Office boys	Clerks, accounting, class B	Clerks, file, class B	Key-punch operators	Nurses, industrial (registered)	Secretaries	Stenographers, general	Typists, class B
All metropolitan areas	\$110.50	\$88.50	\$121.00	\$61.00	\$73.00	\$63.50	\$75.50	\$96.50	\$94.00	\$79.50	\$66.50
Northeast:											
Albany-Schenectady-Troy	104.50	76.00		60.50	68.50	63.00	77.50	97.50	88.00	77.50	62.00
Allentown-Bethlehem-Easton	136.00	100.50	119.00	84.50	70.00	70.50	84.00	97.00	85.00	72.00	67.50
Boston	103.00	75.00	125.50	54.00	69.50	60.00	68.50	87.00	83.00	73.00	63.50
Buffalo	115.50	97.00	132.00	62.00	74.50	67.00	78.50	102.00	92.50	81.00	64.50
Lawrence-Haverhill			101.50		68.50		68.00	84.00	84.50	67.00	58.50
Manchester					51.50				68.00		48.50
Newark and Jersey City	101.50	90.50	120.00	59.00	73.00	63.00	72.50	95.50	93.00	78.00	65.50
New Haven	107.50	95.50	111.00		73.50		69.50	93.00	88.50	72.50	63.00
New York City	104.00	81.50	126.50	58.50	75.00	63.00	73.50	105.50	99.50	81.50	68.00
Paterson-Clifton-Passaic	105.00	87.00	115.50	59.50	78.50	57.50	73.00	99.00	91.00	76.00	66.50
Philadelphia	97.50	76.50	113.00	55.50	71.00	58.50	68.00	92.50	91.50	73.50	60.50
Pittsburgh	123.50	103.00	138.50	67.50	82.00	75.00	83.00	101.50	100.00	85.00	74.50
Portland									82.00	71.00	
Providence-Pawtucket	84.50		109.00	52.50	66.00	51.50	63.00	77.50	77.00	67.00	52.00
Scranton			94.00		56.00	46.00	61.00	75.50	74.50	59.00	52.00
Trenton	104.50	95.00	124.00	64.00	75.50	57.00	76.00	90.50	90.50	79.50	61.50
Waterbury	100.00		121.50	68.00	68.00	59.50	74.50	95.50	95.50	77.00	63.00
Worcester	116.00		120.00		65.00	56.50	66.50	86.50	86.00	71.50	57.00
York	97.00	71.50	107.00		60.50	60.50	71.00	82.50	80.00	68.50	58.50
South:											
Atlanta	99.50	82.00	120.50		72.00	61.50	84.00	100.00	88.50	79.50	60.00
Baltimore	113.50	91.00	121.50	55.00	77.50	60.00	77.50	100.00	95.00	80.00	63.00
Beaumont-Port Arthur	140.50	100.50	136.50		94.50	68.50	86.00	116.50	108.50	94.50	71.50
Birmingham	115.50	86.50	134.50		75.50	77.00	85.00	99.00	94.00	83.00	68.50
Charleston, W. Va.	130.00		148.50	75.50	86.00		99.50	106.50	113.50	92.00	70.00
Charlotte			98.50		63.00	48.50	67.50		81.50	68.00	51.50
Chattanooga	99.50		113.00		67.00	52.50	59.00	88.50	78.50	64.50	55.00
Dallas	116.00	89.00	104.50	54.50	71.00	61.00	72.00	85.00	86.50	79.00	61.50
Fort Worth	107.50		107.00	54.00	68.50		77.00		86.50	82.50	53.50
Greenville					54.00	47.50	55.00	74.50	76.00	63.50	54.00
Houston	106.00	82.50	111.50		72.00		84.00	113.00	94.00	84.50	59.00
Jackson	96.00				62.00				71.00	59.00	
Jacksonville	96.00	71.50	125.00		61.00				79.50	70.00	55.50
Little Rock-North Little Rock	86.00				57.00				68.50	60.00	50.00
Louisville	108.00	96.50	119.50	59.50	70.50	60.00	73.00	97.00	88.50	72.50	61.00
Lubbock										66.50	
Memphis	101.00	87.50	116.50	49.50	62.00	50.00	71.50		75.50	69.50	52.50
Miami	90.50	71.50	110.00		64.00				74.50	63.50	56.00
New Orleans	101.00	75.50	127.50	52.50	70.50		76.00	107.00	87.50	71.50	54.50
Norfolk-Portsmouth and Newport News-Hampton	109.00				72.00				89.50	75.00	
Oklahoma City			102.50		67.00				88.50	70.00	58.50
Raleigh			117.00		61.00				75.00		57.00
Richmond	107.50	92.50	125.00		76.50	62.00	78.00	101.00	87.50	77.50	
San Antonio			89.00		58.50				73.00	66.00	
Savannah					57.00		65.50		85.50		
Washington	102.00		121.00		73.00	56.50			88.50		63.50
Wilmington	114.50	88.50	138.50	59.00	80.00	70.50	84.00	105.50	112.00	82.00	69.50
North Central:											
Akron	129.50		130.50	62.00	74.50	67.00	87.00	98.50	100.50	84.00	72.00
Canton	120.50	113.50	131.00		80.00	61.00	73.50	96.00	90.00	71.00	62.00
Chicago	111.00	88.50	122.50	64.00	77.00	64.50	77.50	98.50	97.00	81.50	69.00
Cincinnati	98.50	72.50	118.00	60.50	67.00	56.50	76.50	98.00	91.00	73.50	64.00
Cleveland	110.00	91.00	122.50	65.50	77.50	65.00	80.00	99.50	101.00	82.50	67.00
Columbus	102.50	81.00	114.50	65.50	68.00	61.00	72.50	92.00	87.00	81.50	68.00
Davenport-Rock Island-Moline	108.50		110.00		75.50		79.50	90.50	101.50	81.50	69.00
Dayton	115.50		130.50		70.00		76.50	102.00	90.50	97.50	72.50
Des Moines	96.00		113.50		77.50		69.00	94.00	80.00	67.50	61.50
Detroit	127.50	99.50	149.00	72.00	85.00	66.00	93.00	108.00	111.00	95.50	81.00
Green Bay			111.50		62.50		56.50		82.50	68.00	55.50
Indianapolis	106.50	81.00	126.00	62.50	76.00	67.00	79.00	103.00	97.50	91.00	65.50
Kansas City	106.50		115.50	57.50	67.50	58.00	73.00	96.00	91.00	80.50	60.50
Milwaukee	115.00	88.00	123.00	61.50	74.00	68.00	73.00	94.00	98.00	78.50	65.00
Minneapolis-St. Paul	97.50	79.50	111.50	53.50	66.00	54.50	64.50	93.00	83.00	68.50	58.00
Muskegon-Muskegon Heights	113.50		115.50		72.50		67.50	86.50	86.50	73.50	60.00
Omaha	99.50	83.50			67.00		69.00		91.50	71.50	61.50
Rockford	101.00		116.50		64.00	61.00	67.00	83.50	80.00	72.00	62.00
St. Louis	109.00	90.50	123.00	60.00	67.50	57.50	69.50	93.50	88.50	74.00	63.50
Sioux Falls					71.50						
South Bend	112.00		136.00	62.50	67.50		76.50	95.50	97.50	80.50	67.50
Toledo	109.50	98.00	126.50	61.50	77.50	64.50	79.00	99.00	102.00	79.00	64.00
Waterloo	119.50				67.50				94.50		69.50
Wichita	93.50			66.50	78.00	66.50		101.00	94.00		
West:											
Albuquerque					64.00				96.00		
Denver	96.50	83.50	115.00	54.50	71.00	59.00	74.00	91.00	88.50	76.50	64.50
Los Angeles-Long Beach	106.50	83.00	117.00	72.50	79.00	73.50	84.50	105.00	98.50	88.00	76.00
Phoenix	103.50		115.00		72.50		86.00		89.50	76.50	69.00
Portland	105.00	81.50	116.50	53.50	76.50	62.50	71.50	86.00	86.50	80.00	
Salt Lake City	103.00		107.50		64.50		68.00		80.50	69.00	
San Bernardino-Riverside-Ontario			136.00		72.00		82.50	104.00	94.00	85.00	67.50
San Francisco-Oakland	108.50	99.00	119.00	65.00	87.00	74.50	80.00	105.00	101.50	86.00	73.50
Seattle	110.50		109.00	63.50	81.50	74.50	79.00	99.00	97.50	82.50	69.00
Spokane	105.00	81.00							98.50	77.00	

For footnotes at bottom of p. 56.

TABLE III-8. Average weekly salaries ¹ of office workers and average hourly earnings ² of plant workers for selected occupations in metropolitan areas, by industry division and region, 1961 ³-Con.

Area	Office occupations-Nonmanufacturing ⁴										
	Men				Women						
	Clerks, accounting, class A	Clerks, accounting, class B	Drafts-men, senior	Office boys	Clerks, accounting, class B	Clerks, file, class B	Key-punch operators	Nurses, industrial (registered)	Secretaries	Stenographers, general	Typists, class B
All metropolitan areas.....	\$99.50	\$82.00	\$126.00	\$58.00	\$65.00	\$54.50	\$69.00	\$94.50	\$87.50	\$73.00	\$59.00
Northeast:											
Albany-Schenectady-Troy.....	100.50			57.00	67.50	51.50	64.00		89.00	76.00	56.00
Allentown-Bethlehem-Easton.....	95.50				55.50	46.50	73.00		65.50	69.50	50.00
Boston.....	95.50	75.00	125.50	52.00	62.50	52.00	64.50	88.00	80.50	68.00	56.00
Buffalo.....	101.00		120.50		63.00	49.00	64.00		87.50	66.50	55.50
Lawrence-Haverhill.....					63.00				77.50		56.50
Manchester.....					53.50	47.00			75.50	59.50	50.50
Newark and Jersey City.....	100.00	97.00	134.50		67.00	53.50	66.50	95.00	91.00	73.50	59.50
New Haven.....					63.50	52.00	75.00		91.50	75.00	60.00
New York City.....	97.50	73.50	130.50	56.50	71.00	58.50	70.50	98.00	93.00	74.50	64.00
Paterson-Clifton-Passaic.....				64.00	63.50	52.00	71.00		85.00	68.00	62.50
Philadelphia.....	92.50	77.50	141.50	56.50	61.00	50.50	63.00	90.50	84.50	69.00	56.50
Pittsburgh.....	103.50	92.50	125.00	59.00	66.00	54.50	68.50		87.00	73.00	58.50
Portland.....	93.00				57.50	46.00	58.50		69.50	63.00	49.00
Providence-Pawtucket.....	93.50			47.50	52.00	48.00	58.50		74.00	57.50	49.00
Scranton.....					73.50	55.00	75.00		68.00	66.00	51.50
Trenton.....					47.00				82.00	61.00	56.00
Waterbury.....					58.00	53.50			77.00		
Worcester.....					62.50	51.00	56.00		78.00	63.50	54.00
York.....									74.00	64.00	
South:											
Atlanta.....	102.00	83.50	116.50	57.00	66.00	52.00	70.00		86.00	73.00	54.50
Baltimore.....	97.50	82.50	104.50	52.00	63.00	49.50	62.50		70.00	63.50	52.50
Beaumont-Port Arthur.....	109.50				71.00	60.00			87.50	71.50	54.50
Birmingham.....	94.00	97.00		60.50	61.50	47.50	62.50		83.50	66.00	50.00
Charleston, W. Va.....	91.00			56.50	50.50	55.50			86.00	68.00	56.00
Charlotte.....	105.50	99.00	113.50	58.50	64.00	50.00	61.50		74.00	62.00	54.50
Chattanooga.....				54.50	53.00	47.50	51.00		73.00	71.00	48.00
Dallas.....	95.50	81.50	108.50	52.00	62.00	48.50	63.50	91.00	83.00	69.00	53.50
Fort Worth.....	92.50		96.50	52.00	58.00	44.00	56.50		72.00	65.00	50.00
Greenville.....					54.50	45.50			60.00	65.00	47.50
Houston.....	105.00	85.00	113.00	53.00	69.50	56.00	74.00		89.00	76.00	59.00
Jackson.....	91.00	78.00		58.00	59.00	47.00	57.00		71.50	62.00	53.00
Jacksonville.....	91.50	75.00		50.00	62.00	50.50	64.00		77.50	66.50	51.50
Little Rock-North Little Rock.....	87.00				57.50	45.50	52.50		72.00	58.50	44.50
Louisville.....	98.00	95.00		59.00	60.50	50.00	66.50		77.50	79.00	52.50
Lubbock.....					57.50	52.00	59.50		77.00	63.50	
Memphis.....	96.00				59.50	52.00	60.00		73.50	64.50	48.50
Miami.....	96.00	79.50	118.50	54.00	65.50	51.00	68.00	83.00	79.00	68.00	54.50
New Orleans.....	93.50	67.00	118.00	52.00	60.50	48.00	62.50		80.50	65.50	53.50
Norfolk-Portsmouth and Newport News-Hampton.....					61.00	45.00			76.00	65.50	51.50
Oklahoma City.....	96.50	70.00	111.50	52.00	58.00	46.00	61.50		77.00	67.00	48.50
Raleigh.....	78.00	65.00		51.50	56.00	45.50	59.00		74.50	60.50	47.00
Richmond.....	98.50	78.00	129.00	54.00	62.50	50.50	67.50		80.50	72.00	55.50
San Antonio.....	82.50			48.50	56.00	47.00	53.50		73.50	66.00	47.50
Savannah.....	110.50				59.50	51.00			86.00	82.00	51.50
Washington.....	95.50	77.50	108.00	56.50	66.00	53.50	70.00		89.00	81.00	62.00
Wilmington.....					57.00	47.50	67.00		84.00	64.50	51.50
North Central:											
Akron.....	100.50				61.00	52.00	71.50		88.50	67.50	56.00
Canton.....			121.00						75.50	71.00	52.00
Chicago.....	105.00	87.00	138.00	63.50	73.00	62.00	76.50	90.00	94.00	80.00	65.50
Cincinnati.....	100.50	81.00		53.50	65.50	52.50	62.50		87.00	66.00	56.00
Cleveland.....	104.50	85.00	114.50	65.00	70.00	55.50	76.00		90.00	76.50	60.00
Columbus.....	91.50			55.50	63.00	54.00	62.00		82.50	70.00	56.00
Davenport-Rock Island-Moline.....	104.50				63.00	54.50	65.50		83.50	66.50	55.50
Dayton.....					65.00	56.00	73.50		91.00	81.00	56.50
Des Moines.....	90.50			51.00	55.50	47.00	55.50		81.00	64.00	49.50
Detroit.....	117.00	81.00	144.50	63.50	68.50	56.50	73.00	94.50	90.00	73.00	63.00
Green Bay.....									78.00	62.50	54.00
Indianapolis.....	97.50	92.50		54.50	66.00	53.00	69.00		82.50	76.00	56.50
Kansas City.....	97.50	76.50	112.00	50.00	65.00	52.00	70.50		85.50	71.50	57.00
Milwaukee.....	105.50		124.50	59.50	66.50	52.50	64.00		86.50	70.00	57.00
Minneapolis-St. Paul.....	100.50	76.50	118.50	59.00	63.50	53.50	65.50		81.00	74.00	57.50
Muskegon-Muskegon Heights.....					77.50				79.50		
Omaha.....	87.00	76.50		54.50	65.00	54.50	62.50		86.50	73.00	54.00
Rockford.....				62.50	68.00	51.50	61.50		87.00	67.50	48.50
St. Louis.....	103.00	83.00	121.00		63.00	53.00	73.50		85.00	70.00	56.00
Sioux Falls.....	104.00				55.50	44.50			82.50	61.00	
South Bend.....	104.00				61.50				77.50	64.00	
Toledo.....				70.50		56.50	70.00		87.00	77.00	64.50
Waterloo.....					61.50				85.00	69.00	
Wichita.....	94.00				64.50	50.50	69.50		76.50		52.00
West:											
Albuquerque.....	93.00				63.50	53.00	70.50		93.00	76.00	51.00
Denver.....	98.00	83.00		57.50	67.00	54.50	68.00		88.50	74.50	60.00
Los Angeles-Long Beach.....	107.50	89.50	135.00	66.50	74.00	60.00	80.50	101.50	97.00	82.00	66.00
Phoenix.....	94.50				65.00	52.50	64.00		77.50	69.50	55.50
Portland.....	111.00	100.00	120.00	62.00	70.50	55.00	74.50		89.00	75.50	
Salt Lake City.....	99.50		108.00		59.00	49.50	68.50		80.00	68.00	49.50
San Bernardino-Riverside-Ontario.....	102.00		120.00		67.50	58.00	88.00		85.00	74.50	61.00
San Francisco-Oakland.....	100.50	91.00	114.50	64.00	73.50	60.00	78.50		94.00	81.50	65.50
Seattle.....	99.00			61.50	70.00	56.00	70.00		87.00	75.00	59.50
Spokane.....	107.50				67.00	53.00	74.00		79.00	75.50	55.50

See footnotes at bottom of p. 56.

TABLE III-8. Average weekly salaries ¹ of office workers and average hourly earnings ² of plant workers for selected occupations in metropolitan areas, by industry division and region, 1961 ³-Con.

Area	Plant occupations—All industries										
	Maintenance and toolroom ¹						Custodial and material movement ²				
	Carpenters	Electricians	Machinists	Mechanics, auto-motive	Painters	Tool and die makers	Janitors, porters, and cleaners	Laborers, material handling	Order fillers	Truck drivers	Truckers' power (fork-lift)
All metropolitan areas.....	\$2.79	\$2.90	\$2.97	\$2.69	\$2.73	\$3.16	\$1.76	\$2.10	\$2.11	\$2.47	\$2.33
Northeast.....	2.70	2.86	2.86	2.64	2.56	3.00	1.79	2.12	2.13	2.60	2.32
Albany-Schenectady-Troy.....	2.70	2.91	2.84	2.54	2.62	-----	1.76	1.97	2.21	2.53	2.25
Allentown-Bethlehem-Easton.....	2.67	2.72	2.77	2.56	2.55	2.76	1.93	2.23	1.63	2.38	2.26
Boston.....	2.64	2.80	2.85	2.51	2.36	3.01	1.71	2.00	2.04	2.38	2.24
Buffalo.....	2.91	3.04	3.04	2.72	2.72	3.23	2.00	2.29	2.41	2.60	2.49
Lawrence-Haverhill.....	2.37	2.60	2.49	2.38	2.35	2.80	1.60	1.91	-----	2.25	2.19
Manchester.....	2.13	1.96	2.03	2.14	-----	-----	1.35	1.84	-----	2.02	1.81
Newark and Jersey City.....	2.88	3.03	3.03	2.74	-----	3.10	1.90	2.30	2.39	2.86	2.45
New Haven.....	2.52	2.69	2.57	2.60	2.41	2.81	1.63	1.96	2.17	2.38	2.04
New York City.....	2.77	2.92	3.08	2.75	2.82	3.12	1.81	2.23	2.16	2.81	2.61
Paterson-Clifton-Passaic.....	2.81	2.97	2.80	2.67	2.69	3.14	1.89	2.13	2.24	2.59	2.33
Philadelphia.....	2.85	2.88	2.89	2.71	2.71	3.12	1.79	2.08	2.14	2.60	2.26
Pittsburgh.....	3.00	3.08	3.13	2.97	2.82	3.23	2.00	2.29	2.45	2.78	2.80
Portland.....	2.18	2.33	2.50	2.19	1.90	-----	1.61	1.89	1.88	2.23	1.88
Providence-Pawtucket.....	2.27	2.45	2.42	2.44	2.21	2.84	1.53	1.84	1.70	2.32	2.03
Scranton.....	2.25	2.62	2.49	2.48	-----	-----	1.88	1.88	-----	2.35	1.93
Trenton.....	2.62	2.84	2.92	2.78	2.70	3.16	1.88	1.91	1.97	2.42	2.22
Waterbury.....	2.48	2.76	2.72	2.50	2.43	2.87	1.85	1.99	2.59	2.24	2.56
Worcester.....	2.49	2.82	2.79	2.45	2.57	2.67	1.72	1.95	1.98	2.26	2.27
York.....	2.46	2.55	2.47	2.50	2.17	2.69	1.66	1.89	2.02	2.27	2.07
South.....	2.67	2.91	2.94	2.43	2.62	2.99	1.35	1.65	1.65	1.98	1.95
Atlanta.....	2.44	2.89	2.69	2.54	2.38	3.05	1.32	1.62	1.74	2.18	2.00
Baltimore.....	2.62	2.80	3.06	2.58	2.43	3.18	1.55	2.07	1.95	2.33	2.46
Beaumont-Port Arthur.....	3.20	3.27	3.29	2.84	3.15	-----	1.75	1.94	1.58	2.39	2.62
Birmingham.....	2.88	3.29	3.29	2.53	2.81	2.88	1.47	1.72	1.51	2.00	2.13
Charleston, W. Va.....	3.24	3.26	3.27	2.62	3.19	-----	1.92	2.28	-----	2.51	2.55
Charlotte.....	2.11	2.37	2.20	2.22	-----	-----	1.23	1.60	1.53	1.95	1.97
Chattanooga.....	2.19	2.58	2.60	2.10	2.30	2.73	1.30	1.66	1.62	1.81	1.76
Dallas.....	2.50	2.60	2.48	2.45	2.26	2.78	1.29	1.67	1.72	2.13	1.90
Fort Worth.....	2.51	2.96	2.93	2.11	2.57	3.00	1.45	1.62	1.48	1.82	1.97
Greenville.....	1.70	1.89	1.88	2.21	1.56	-----	1.19	1.28	1.40	1.66	1.43
Houston.....	3.03	3.12	3.14	2.46	2.95	3.07	1.35	1.52	1.76	1.94	2.16
Jackson.....	-----	2.57	2.51	2.23	-----	-----	1.10	1.28	1.28	1.66	1.31
Jacksonville.....	2.42	2.68	2.59	2.30	2.22	-----	1.23	1.42	1.58	1.71	1.68
Little Rock-North Little Rock.....	2.16	2.22	2.55	2.39	-----	2.78	1.24	1.39	1.39	1.65	1.67
Louisville.....	2.97	3.07	3.10	2.67	2.94	3.38	1.77	2.10	2.07	2.45	2.31
Lubbock.....	-----	-----	-----	2.50	-----	-----	1.21	1.39	1.39	1.67	1.32
Memphis.....	2.30	2.78	2.74	2.47	2.11	2.99	1.34	1.50	1.57	1.96	1.57
Miami.....	2.46	2.53	2.76	2.40	2.14	2.53	1.31	1.63	1.64	1.98	1.56
New Orleans.....	2.42	2.87	2.94	2.41	2.44	-----	1.11	1.55	1.44	1.76	1.99
Norfolk-Portsmouth and Newport News-Hampton.....	2.58	2.76	2.77	2.26	2.49	-----	1.42	1.75	1.49	1.61	1.69
Oklahoma City.....	-----	2.67	-----	2.36	-----	-----	1.25	1.91	1.48	2.09	2.00
Raleigh.....	-----	2.53	-----	2.28	-----	-----	1.19	1.37	1.55	1.42	1.59
Richmond.....	2.61	2.88	2.85	2.26	2.44	-----	1.38	1.46	1.71	1.72	1.72
San Antonio.....	-----	2.47	-----	2.52	-----	-----	1.07	1.41	1.19	1.62	1.44
Savannah.....	2.50	2.89	2.99	2.57	2.62	-----	1.17	1.69	1.74	1.97	2.04
Washington.....	2.61	2.66	2.81	2.52	2.34	-----	1.40	1.89	1.89	2.14	1.90
Wilmington.....	3.01	3.12	2.95	2.77	3.11	3.08	1.99	2.23	2.05	2.54	2.41
North Central.....	2.93	3.09	3.07	2.81	2.94	3.26	1.93	2.25	2.25	2.62	2.44
Akron.....	3.06	3.10	3.06	2.93	2.92	-----	2.29	2.47	2.47	2.77	2.86
Canton.....	2.76	2.97	3.12	2.67	2.62	-----	2.08	2.27	2.24	2.34	2.36
Chicago.....	3.17	3.21	3.17	3.04	3.28	-----	1.91	2.23	2.26	2.83	2.44
Cincinnati.....	2.84	2.95	2.91	2.63	2.86	-----	1.78	2.18	1.99	2.64	2.46
Cleveland.....	2.96	3.04	3.05	2.86	2.76	-----	1.93	2.34	2.21	2.70	2.45
Columbus.....	2.75	2.93	3.08	2.72	2.67	-----	1.69	1.95	2.10	2.40	2.32
Davenport-Rock Island-Moline.....	2.89	3.19	3.18	2.78	2.73	-----	1.99	2.32	2.05	2.24	2.48
Dayton.....	3.09	3.14	3.18	2.72	2.98	-----	2.04	2.21	2.12	2.51	-----
Des Moines.....	2.85	3.03	2.96	2.73	2.87	-----	1.78	2.20	2.29	2.40	2.42
Detroit.....	3.10	3.29	3.30	2.99	3.06	-----	2.17	2.43	2.42	2.73	2.56
Green Bay.....	-----	2.50	2.66	2.52	2.30	-----	1.91	2.14	2.09	2.44	2.17
Indianapolis.....	-----	2.97	3.07	2.67	2.51	-----	1.72	2.11	1.97	2.35	2.35
Kansas City.....	2.83	3.02	2.93	2.73	2.81	3.07	1.72	2.12	2.25	2.48	2.34
Milwaukee.....	2.86	3.17	3.28	2.87	2.96	3.42	2.00	2.31	2.36	2.67	2.56
Minneapolis-St. Paul.....	2.84	3.07	3.04	2.75	2.99	3.15	1.87	2.33	2.31	2.63	2.42
Muskegon-Muskegon Heights.....	2.69	2.74	2.91	2.69	-----	2.99	2.13	2.17	2.37	2.46	2.28
Omaha.....	2.82	2.95	2.88	2.64	2.67	2.81	1.68	2.17	1.88	2.19	2.11
Rockford.....	2.43	2.87	2.70	2.39	-----	3.05	1.82	2.07	2.04	2.30	2.21
St. Louis.....	2.93	3.11	3.11	2.81	2.80	3.26	1.76	2.18	2.17	2.66	2.43
Sioux Falls.....	-----	3.09	2.82	2.83	3.00	3.32	2.12	2.42	2.39	2.67	2.53
South Bend.....	-----	3.12	3.11	2.83	2.84	3.32	2.04	2.34	2.43	2.68	2.38
Toledo.....	2.73	-----	2.86	2.65	-----	-----	2.01	2.22	-----	2.43	-----
Waterloo.....	2.53	2.79	-----	2.58	2.64	2.91	1.75	2.07	2.04	2.30	2.28
Wichita.....	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
West.....	2.95	3.11	3.09	2.92	2.94	3.23	1.94	2.33	2.38	2.63	2.52
Albuquerque.....	3.09	3.14	-----	2.77	-----	3.46	1.62	2.06	1.80	2.02	2.24
Denver.....	2.83	2.92	2.84	2.82	2.75	3.05	1.68	2.19	2.10	2.34	2.25
Los Angeles-Long Beach.....	3.01	3.17	3.16	2.97	2.91	3.20	1.94	2.37	2.39	2.69	2.54
Phoenix.....	2.80	3.15	3.17	2.67	-----	3.17	1.53	1.94	2.28	2.14	2.16
Portland.....	3.04	3.14	3.11	2.88	3.12	-----	1.88	2.36	2.38	2.61	2.47
Salt Lake City.....	2.77	2.75	2.82	2.71	-----	3.01	1.65	2.05	1.86	2.06	2.10
San Bernardino-Riverside-Ontario.....	2.74	3.09	3.06	2.87	2.71	3.15	1.88	2.02	1.80	2.56	2.41
San Francisco-Oakland.....	3.22	3.14	3.12	3.22	3.15	3.53	2.15	2.58	2.65	3.04	2.66
Seattle.....	2.79	-----	2.91	2.82	2.88	3.12	1.96	2.34	2.38	2.71	2.46
Spokane.....	2.93	3.24	3.05	2.87	-----	-----	1.90	2.37	2.39	2.58	2.62

See footnotes at bottom of p. 56.

TABLE III-8. Average weekly salaries¹ of office workers and average hourly earnings² of plant workers for selected occupations in metropolitan areas, by industry division and region, 1961³—Continued

Area	Plant occupations—Manufacturing										
	Maintenance and toolroom ¹						Custodial and material movement ²				
	Carpenters	Electricians	Machinists	Mechanics, automotive	Painters	Tool and die makers	Janitors, porters, and cleaners	Laborers, material handling	Order fillers	Truck-drivers ³	Truckers, power (fork-lift)
All metropolitan areas.....	\$2.79	\$2.99	\$2.98	\$2.73	\$2.80	\$3.16	\$1.97	\$2.08	\$2.14	\$2.47	\$2.35
Northeast:											
Albany-Schenectady-Troy.....	2.78	2.91	2.83	2.54	2.62	—	1.85	1.82	2.18	2.30	2.20
Allentown-Bethlehem-Easton.....	2.71	2.72	2.77	2.91	2.55	2.76	2.01	2.20	1.66	2.36	2.29
Boston.....	2.61	2.83	2.85	2.58	2.57	3.02	1.90	1.94	2.10	2.47	2.19
Buffalo.....	2.90	3.04	3.04	2.86	2.76	3.23	2.20	2.33	2.29	2.53	2.47
Lawrence-Haverhill.....	2.37	2.60	2.49	—	2.35	2.80	1.63	1.86	—	2.15	1.91
Manchester.....	2.10	1.96	2.03	—	—	—	1.30	1.40	1.40	1.82	—
Newark and Jersey City.....	2.86	3.02	3.02	2.94	2.71	3.09	2.04	2.45	2.39	3.21	2.43
New Haven.....	2.48	2.70	2.54	—	2.41	2.81	1.76	1.97	2.25	2.20	2.02
New York City.....	2.86	3.03	3.09	2.94	2.81	3.12	1.84	2.22	1.99	3.10	2.69
Paterson-Clifton-Passaic.....	2.79	2.96	2.79	2.72	2.74	3.14	1.94	1.96	2.06	2.38	2.28
Philadelphia.....	2.82	2.89	2.88	2.70	2.79	3.12	1.93	2.08	2.06	2.60	2.21
Pittsburgh.....	2.99	3.12	3.14	3.10	2.83	3.27	2.16	2.30	2.30	2.84	2.45
Portland.....	—	2.37	—	2.13	2.02	—	1.77	1.78	1.93	1.87	1.90
Providence-Pawtucket.....	2.19	2.35	2.42	—	2.19	2.84	1.53	1.67	1.59	1.86	1.97
Seranton.....	2.25	2.55	2.47	—	—	2.83	1.55	1.63	—	2.37	1.89
Trenton.....	2.68	2.84	2.90	2.81	2.82	3.16	1.96	1.91	1.97	2.29	2.22
Waterbury.....	2.48	2.75	2.72	—	2.47	2.87	1.97	2.04	2.72	2.17	2.58
Worcester.....	2.45	2.83	2.79	2.63	2.54	2.67	1.78	1.72	2.05	2.15	2.28
York.....	2.46	2.55	2.44	2.52	2.17	2.69	1.75	1.80	2.16	1.87	2.07
South:											
Atlanta.....	2.29	2.91	2.66	2.31	2.80	3.05	1.70	1.50	1.70	1.65	2.02
Baltimore.....	2.66	2.83	3.07	2.57	2.57	3.18	1.90	2.16	1.71	2.42	2.48
Beaumont-Port Arthur.....	3.25	3.29	3.30	3.08	3.24	—	2.16	2.12	—	2.70	2.71
Birmingham.....	2.91	3.30	3.29	2.52	2.85	2.88	1.84	1.91	2.20	2.18	2.27
Charlotte, W. Va.....	3.26	3.26	3.28	2.69	3.21	—	2.24	2.47	—	2.67	2.52
Charlotte.....	2.07	2.37	2.20	1.89	—	—	1.26	1.23	1.38	1.49	1.68
Chattanooga.....	2.18	2.58	2.60	2.05	2.30	2.73	1.45	1.68	1.62	1.82	1.77
Dallas.....	2.38	2.61	2.54	2.09	2.50	2.78	1.57	1.57	1.93	1.82	1.89
Fort Worth.....	2.74	3.02	2.94	2.20	2.67	3.00	1.80	1.90	1.67	1.90	2.05
Greenville.....	1.69	1.89	1.88	—	1.55	—	1.22	1.19	1.33	1.30	1.28
Houston.....	3.16	3.18	3.10	2.68	3.22	3.08	1.81	1.55	1.80	1.75	2.36
Jackson.....	—	2.51	2.51	—	—	—	1.32	1.26	—	1.43	1.29
Jacksonville.....	—	2.71	—	2.05	—	—	1.38	1.38	—	1.52	1.76
Little Rock-North Little Rock.....	2.00	2.18	2.43	1.95	—	—	1.35	1.37	1.47	1.50	1.50
Louisville.....	3.03	3.12	3.10	2.83	2.99	3.38	2.03	2.10	2.35	2.34	2.31
Lubbock.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	1.20	1.26	—	1.65	1.32
Memphis.....	2.24	2.85	2.75	2.09	2.44	2.99	1.53	1.48	1.80	1.61	1.76
Miami.....	—	2.40	2.51	2.12	—	2.53	1.40	1.53	—	1.81	1.48
New Orleans.....	2.60	2.95	3.01	2.31	2.81	—	1.62	1.71	1.37	1.81	2.14
Norfolk-Portsmouth and Newport News-Hampton.....	—	2.74	2.74	2.08	—	—	1.87	1.86	—	1.49	1.76
Oklahoma City.....	—	2.55	—	2.24	—	—	1.42	1.75	1.67	2.19	2.02
Raleigh.....	—	—	1.97	—	—	—	1.25	1.26	—	1.27	1.44
Richmond.....	2.68	2.88	2.85	2.11	2.72	—	1.58	1.51	1.92	1.62	1.75
San Antonio.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	1.29	1.38	1.32	1.50	1.50
Savannah.....	2.53	2.90	3.02	2.49	—	—	1.42	1.69	—	1.67	2.03
Washington.....	—	—	—	2.43	—	—	1.53	1.83	2.01	2.22	1.66
Wilmington.....	2.99	3.10	2.94	3.04	3.11	3.10	2.07	2.22	2.15	2.57	2.41
North Central:											
Akron.....	3.07	3.10	3.06	3.08	2.95	3.26	2.43	2.54	2.73	2.78	2.90
Canton.....	2.87	2.98	3.12	2.78	2.81	3.01	2.19	2.30	—	2.44	2.36
Chicago.....	2.94	3.16	3.17	3.06	2.93	3.36	1.98	2.13	2.19	2.89	2.42
Cincinnati.....	2.76	2.97	2.93	2.79	2.96	3.09	2.00	2.13	2.03	2.42	2.47
Cleveland.....	2.89	3.05	3.05	2.88	2.88	3.22	2.14	2.35	2.37	2.70	2.45
Columbus.....	2.74	2.95	3.10	2.68	2.83	3.23	1.88	2.07	2.20	2.40	2.31
Davenport-Rock Island-Moline.....	2.89	3.20	3.19	2.89	2.73	3.36	2.12	2.31	1.94	2.18	2.50
Dayton.....	3.08	3.14	3.18	2.83	3.00	3.45	2.28	2.28	2.23	2.45	—
Des Moines.....	2.93	3.04	2.99	2.75	—	3.06	2.04	2.30	2.16	2.31	2.44
Detroit.....	3.16	3.30	3.31	3.07	3.12	3.42	2.38	2.48	2.58	2.73	2.56
Green Bay.....	—	2.48	2.65	—	2.32	2.84	1.94	2.02	1.98	2.21	2.13
Indianapolis.....	2.97	3.02	3.11	2.41	2.74	3.16	1.98	2.09	2.09	2.27	2.34
Kansas City.....	2.88	3.01	2.95	2.72	2.82	3.07	2.04	2.18	2.34	2.48	2.42
Milwaukee.....	2.94	3.14	3.30	2.91	2.94	3.42	2.10	2.29	2.28	2.57	2.56
Minneapolis-St. Paul.....	2.83	3.05	3.05	2.78	2.89	3.15	2.02	2.21	2.17	2.64	2.31
Muskegon-Muskegon Heights.....	2.69	2.74	2.91	2.65	—	2.99	2.18	2.17	—	2.43	2.28
Omaha.....	2.85	2.91	2.91	2.53	2.71	2.81	1.88	2.09	1.99	2.23	2.02
Rockford.....	2.46	2.86	2.70	2.46	—	3.05	1.89	1.92	1.95	2.15	2.20
St. Louis.....	2.93	3.10	3.10	2.86	2.95	3.26	1.97	2.13	2.24	2.87	2.40
Sioux Falls.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	1.84	1.91	1.83	2.03	—
South Bend.....	3.05	3.09	2.82	2.86	3.00	3.32	2.30	2.41	2.52	2.54	2.53
Toledo.....	3.12	3.09	3.12	2.98	2.99	3.32	2.12	2.29	2.51	2.66	2.33
Waterloo.....	—	—	2.86	2.74	—	—	2.14	2.25	—	2.54	—
Wichita.....	2.58	2.79	—	2.55	2.61	2.91	1.90	2.13	—	2.33	2.25
West:											
Albuquerque.....	—	—	—	2.56	—	—	1.67	1.74	1.99	2.00	—
Denver.....	2.88	2.89	2.83	2.78	2.89	3.05	1.96	2.10	2.21	2.30	2.24
Los Angeles-Long Beach.....	2.96	3.18	3.16	3.00	2.93	3.19	2.11	2.32	2.18	2.71	2.48
Phoenix.....	—	3.15	—	2.73	—	3.17	1.86	1.87	—	2.01	2.14
Portland.....	3.04	3.16	3.12	2.83	3.09	—	2.02	2.27	2.40	2.69	2.42
Salt Lake City.....	2.79	2.79	2.84	—	—	3.01	1.83	2.01	—	2.20	2.15
San Bernardino-Riverside-Ontario.....	2.83	3.10	3.06	2.97	2.74	3.15	2.05	2.12	—	2.67	2.39
San Francisco-Oakland.....	3.14	3.33	3.27	3.29	3.14	3.53	2.35	2.48	2.73	3.08	2.61
Seattle.....	2.77	—	2.93	2.73	2.83	3.12	2.06	2.26	2.51	2.83	2.40
Spokane.....	2.82	3.20	3.05	2.90	—	—	2.36	2.42	—	2.71	—

See footnotes at bottom of p. 56.

TABLE III-8. Average weekly salaries ¹ of office workers and average hourly earnings ² of plant workers for selected occupations in metropolitan areas, by industry division and region, 1961 ³—Con.

Area	Plant occupations—Nonmanufacturing ⁴										
	Maintenance and toolroom ⁵					Custodial and material movement ⁶					
	Carpenters	Electricians	Machinists	Mechanics, automotive	Painters	Tool and die makers	Janitors, porters, and cleaners	Laborers, material handling	Order fillers	Truck-drivers ⁷	Truckers, power (fork-lift)
All metropolitan areas.....	\$2.79	\$2.96	\$2.85	\$2.67	\$2.59	-----	\$1.55	\$2.12	\$2.09	\$2.47	\$2.28
Northeast:											
Albany-Schenectady-Troy.....	2.56	2.93	-----	2.55	2.62	-----	1.59	2.25	-----	2.63	2.35
Allentown-Bethlehem-Easton.....	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	1.56	2.33	-----	2.40	-----
Boston.....	2.67	2.64	2.73	2.48	2.13	-----	1.55	2.06	2.00	2.33	2.38
Buffalo.....	2.95	-----	-----	2.64	-----	-----	1.46	2.21	2.46	2.62	2.58
Lawrence-Haverhill.....	-----	-----	-----	2.23	-----	-----	1.48	-----	-----	2.32	-----
Manchester.....	-----	-----	-----	2.14	-----	-----	1.42	1.62	-----	2.13	-----
Newark and Jersey City.....	2.94	3.13	3.13	2.67	2.75	-----	1.67	2.31	2.39	2.67	2.54
New Haven.....	-----	-----	2.66	2.61	-----	-----	1.53	2.00	2.10	2.47	-----
New York City.....	2.73	2.78	2.93	2.70	2.47	-----	1.80	2.23	2.22	2.66	2.53
Paterson-Clifton-Passaic.....	-----	-----	-----	2.66	-----	-----	1.60	2.28	2.46	2.67	2.41
Philadelphia.....	2.92	2.85	2.95	2.71	2.58	-----	1.64	2.08	2.19	2.60	2.46
Pittsburgh.....	3.02	2.86	-----	2.84	2.79	-----	1.76	2.27	2.52	2.75	2.83
Portland.....	-----	-----	-----	2.20	-----	-----	1.40	1.93	1.86	2.30	1.84
Providence-Pawtucket.....	2.61	-----	-----	2.46	-----	-----	1.54	2.15	1.79	2.45	-----
Scranton.....	-----	-----	-----	2.47	-----	-----	1.30	2.10	-----	2.34	-----
Trenton.....	-----	-----	-----	2.76	-----	-----	1.58	1.91	-----	2.49	-----
Westerbury.....	-----	-----	-----	2.48	-----	-----	1.53	1.80	-----	2.30	-----
Worcester.....	-----	-----	-----	2.39	-----	-----	1.53	2.14	-----	2.33	-----
York.....	-----	-----	-----	2.50	-----	-----	1.82	2.31	-----	2.37	-----
South:											
Atlanta.....	2.48	2.79	-----	2.58	2.07	-----	1.13	1.76	1.74	2.29	1.96
Baltimore.....	2.34	2.49	-----	2.58	2.10	-----	1.18	1.86	2.01	2.20	2.27
Beaumont-Port Arthur.....	-----	-----	-----	2.45	-----	-----	1.32	1.55	1.43	2.09	-----
Birmingham.....	-----	-----	-----	2.53	-----	-----	1.15	1.52	1.39	1.91	1.75
Charleston, W. Va.....	-----	-----	-----	2.58	-----	-----	1.42	2.07	-----	2.22	-----
Charlotte.....	2.15	-----	-----	2.35	-----	-----	1.18	1.78	1.58	2.01	2.11
Chattanooga.....	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	1.12	1.52	-----	1.79	1.61
Dallas.....	2.67	2.56	-----	2.54	2.14	-----	1.14	1.73	1.60	2.19	1.91
Fort Worth.....	1.93	-----	-----	2.05	-----	-----	1.12	1.39	1.41	1.77	1.81
Greenville.....	-----	-----	-----	2.30	-----	-----	1.04	1.69	-----	1.95	-----
Houston.....	2.54	-----	-----	2.36	2.05	-----	1.20	1.50	1.75	1.98	1.78
Jackson.....	-----	-----	-----	2.22	-----	-----	.97	1.33	1.25	1.86	-----
Jacksonville.....	-----	-----	-----	2.34	-----	-----	1.17	1.46	1.59	1.75	1.62
Little Rock-North Little Rock.....	-----	-----	-----	2.56	-----	-----	1.15	1.40	1.37	1.90	2.20
Louisville.....	-----	2.90	-----	2.61	-----	-----	1.34	2.08	1.92	2.50	2.30
Lubbock.....	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	1.22	1.45	1.39	1.68	1.33
Memphis.....	2.36	-----	-----	2.59	1.84	-----	1.05	1.53	1.51	2.11	1.35
Miami.....	2.52	2.67	3.01	2.47	2.13	-----	1.28	1.69	1.64	2.04	1.61
New Orleans.....	2.23	2.60	2.55	2.45	2.06	-----	1.00	1.43	1.45	1.75	1.77
Norfolk-Portsmouth and Newport News-Hampton.....	-----	-----	-----	2.32	-----	-----	1.15	1.60	1.45	1.66	1.61
Oklahoma City.....	-----	-----	-----	2.38	-----	-----	1.19	1.97	1.40	2.04	-----
Raleigh.....	-----	-----	-----	2.31	-----	-----	1.16	1.48	1.56	1.46	-----
Richmond.....	2.44	-----	-----	2.28	-----	-----	1.23	1.39	1.66	1.75	1.67
San Antonio.....	-----	-----	-----	2.59	-----	-----	1.02	1.42	1.14	1.65	1.41
Savannah.....	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	1.02	1.70	-----	2.16	-----
Washington.....	2.59	2.58	2.08	2.54	2.33	-----	1.38	1.90	1.88	2.11	-----
Wilmington.....	-----	-----	-----	2.57	-----	-----	1.52	2.26	-----	2.52	-----
North Central:											
Akron.....	-----	-----	-----	2.89	-----	-----	1.66	2.59	1.96	2.76	2.70
Canton.....	-----	-----	-----	2.49	-----	-----	1.59	2.02	-----	2.26	-----
Chicago.....	3.38	3.34	3.28	3.03	3.50	-----	1.84	2.30	2.29	2.53	2.51
Cincinnati.....	3.02	2.91	-----	2.60	2.58	-----	1.35	2.32	1.65	2.69	2.38
Cleveland.....	3.20	2.93	-----	2.84	2.51	-----	1.53	2.33	2.06	2.69	2.51
Columbus.....	-----	2.85	-----	2.74	-----	-----	1.47	1.77	2.03	2.40	2.35
Davenport-Rock Island-Moline.....	-----	-----	-----	2.64	-----	-----	1.52	2.33	-----	2.27	-----
Dayton.....	-----	-----	-----	2.47	-----	-----	1.56	2.00	2.07	2.56	-----
Des Moines.....	-----	-----	-----	2.73	-----	-----	1.40	2.04	-----	2.44	-----
Detroit.....	2.89	3.19	-----	2.89	2.88	-----	1.61	2.32	2.26	2.73	2.54
Green Bay.....	-----	-----	-----	2.57	-----	-----	1.80	2.28	-----	2.49	-----
Indianapolis.....	2.56	2.56	2.62	2.78	2.11	-----	1.34	2.14	1.89	2.37	2.36
Kansas City.....	2.73	3.05	-----	2.73	-----	-----	1.46	2.09	2.23	2.47	2.11
Milwaukee.....	2.72	-----	-----	2.85	3.00	-----	1.70	2.34	2.39	2.72	2.58
Minneapolis-St. Paul.....	2.85	3.14	-----	2.72	3.04	-----	1.72	2.38	2.34	2.62	2.56
Muskegon-Muskegon Heights.....	-----	-----	-----	2.75	-----	-----	1.82	-----	-----	-----	-----
Omaha.....	2.79	-----	-----	2.67	-----	-----	1.48	2.22	1.79	2.17	2.26
Rockford.....	-----	-----	-----	2.34	-----	-----	1.61	2.56	-----	2.38	-----
St. Louis.....	-----	-----	-----	2.79	2.34	-----	1.44	2.26	2.36	2.59	2.59
Sioux Falls.....	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	1.43	-----	1.66	1.97	-----
South Bend.....	-----	-----	-----	2.81	-----	-----	1.58	2.46	2.26	2.71	-----
Toledo.....	-----	3.26	-----	2.74	-----	-----	1.81	2.42	2.32	2.69	-----
Waterloo.....	-----	-----	-----	2.51	-----	-----	1.58	1.90	-----	2.30	-----
Wichita.....	-----	-----	-----	2.60	-----	-----	1.35	1.98	-----	2.26	2.44
West:											
Albuquerque.....	-----	-----	-----	2.84	-----	-----	1.60	2.20	1.72	2.05	-----
Denver.....	2.73	-----	2.86	2.82	-----	-----	1.50	2.21	2.06	2.35	2.26
Los Angeles-Long Beach.....	3.10	3.14	3.10	2.97	2.87	-----	1.80	2.39	2.44	2.68	2.60
Phoenix.....	2.90	-----	-----	2.65	-----	-----	1.28	1.96	2.21	2.18	-----
Portland.....	3.03	-----	-----	2.91	-----	-----	1.78	2.43	2.38	2.59	2.53
Salt Lake City.....	-----	-----	-----	2.75	-----	-----	1.58	2.06	1.87	2.28	2.06
San Bernardino-Riverside-Ontario.....	-----	3.06	-----	2.63	-----	-----	1.68	1.88	-----	2.32	2.45
San Francisco-Oakland.....	3.36	2.89	-----	3.20	3.16	-----	2.06	2.66	2.62	3.04	2.81
Seattle.....	2.85	-----	2.74	2.86	2.98	-----	1.86	2.42	2.35	2.68	2.61
Spokane.....	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	1.66	2.32	2.38	2.54	2.54

See footnotes at bottom of p. 56.

TABLE III-9. Indexes of union scales and weekly hours¹ in selected industries and trades, 1947-61

[1957-59=100]

Date	Building trades			Printing trades			Local trucking			Local transit ²
	All trades	Journey- men	Helpers and laborers	All print- ing	Book and job	Newspaper	Drivers and helpers	Drivers	Helpers	
Hourly wage rates										
1947: July 1	56.6	57.4	51.8	(³)	(³)	(³)	53.3	53.8	50.4	* 57.7
1948: July 1	62.6	63.3	58.4	* 65.7	* 65.1	* 67.0	58.0	58.5	55.9	* 63.5
1949: July 1	65.2	66.0	60.6	73.6	73.0	75.1	62.7	63.3	60.2	* 66.1
1950: July 1	68.0	68.8	63.9	75.1	74.7	76.3	64.9	65.4	62.8	* 69.2
1951: July 1	72.4	73.1	68.2	78.3	77.4	80.1	68.6	69.0	66.4	* 73.8
1952: July 1	76.9	77.5	72.7	82.7	82.4	83.6	72.4	72.6	70.9	* 79.3
1953: July 1	80.9	81.3	77.7	86.0	85.6	86.9	78.1	78.3	76.5	81.1
1954: July 1	83.8	84.3	81.0	88.5	88.1	89.5	81.4	81.5	80.5	85.1
1955: July 1	86.8	87.1	84.5	91.0	90.7	91.6	86.0	86.1	85.1	87.6
1956: July 1	90.8	91.0	89.6	93.4	93.2	93.9	90.2	90.3	89.8	91.1
1957: July 1	95.5	95.6	94.8	96.7	96.6	96.9	95.1	95.1	95.0	94.9
1958: July 1	99.8	99.9	99.4	100.0	99.9	100.1	100.1	100.1	100.2	100.6
1959: July 1	104.7	104.5	105.7	103.3	103.5	103.1	104.8	104.9	104.7	104.4
1960: July 1	109.0	108.6	110.6	106.3	106.9	105.4	109.3	109.3	109.3	108.4
1961: July 1	113.3	112.8	115.9	109.7	110.6	108.4	113.4	113.4	113.4	112.5
Weekly hours										
1947: July 1	100.0	99.9	100.0	(³)	(³)	(³)	107.9	107.6	109.9	-----
1948: July 1	100.0	100.0	99.9	* 101.6	* 102.1	* 101.7	107.0	106.8	108.4	-----
1949: July 1	100.1	100.1	99.9	101.4	101.9	101.1	106.6	106.4	107.8	-----
1950: July 1	100.2	100.2	99.9	101.3	101.8	100.9	105.9	105.8	107.1	-----
1951: July 1	100.1	100.1	99.8	101.2	101.5	100.8	105.8	105.7	106.7	-----
1952: July 1	100.1	100.1	100.0	101.0	101.2	100.7	105.4	105.2	106.2	-----
1953: July 1	100.1	100.1	100.0	101.0	101.2	100.7	103.3	103.2	103.9	-----
1954: July 1	100.1	100.1	100.0	100.9	101.1	100.6	102.5	102.5	102.4	-----
1955: July 1	100.1	100.1	100.0	100.7	100.9	100.5	101.9	101.9	101.7	-----
1956: July 1	100.1	100.1	100.0	100.6	100.7	100.4	101.1	101.1	100.9	-----
1957: July 1	100.1	100.1	100.0	100.3	100.3	100.2	100.6	100.7	100.4	-----
1958: July 1	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.2	100.3	99.9	-----
1959: July 1	100.0	100.0	100.0	99.7	99.6	99.9	99.1	99.0	99.7	-----
1960: July 1	99.9	99.9	100.0	99.6	99.4	99.9	98.9	98.8	99.5	-----
1961: July 1	99.8	99.8	100.0	99.4	99.2	99.8	98.8	98.7	99.2	-----

¹ Union scales are the minimum wage scales (excluding holiday and vacation payments made directly to the worker each pay period) or maximum schedule of hours agreed upon through collective bargaining between trade unions and employers. Rates in excess of the negotiated minimum, which may be paid for special qualifications or other reasons, are not included.

The data are based on reports from local union officials in cities of 100,000 or more.

² No index of weekly hours computed for this industry.

³ Not studied in 1947.

* Survey as of October 1.

* Survey as of January 2, 1948.

Footnotes for Table III-8.

¹ For office workers, earnings relate to weekly salaries that are paid for standard work schedules. For plant workers, earnings are straight-time hourly earnings, excluding premium pay for overtime and for work on week-ends, holidays, and late shifts.

² Areas surveyed are Standard Metropolitan Areas, except Newark and Jersey City (Essex, Morris, Hudson, and Union Counties); New York City (The 5 Boroughs); Philadelphia (Philadelphia and Delaware Counties, Pa., and Camden County, N.J.), and Chicago (Cook County).

³ Surveys were conducted throughout the year beginning July 1, 1960,

and ending June 30, 1961. The average month of reference was January 1961.

⁴ Includes transportation, communication, and other public utilities; wholesale trade; retail trade; finance, insurance, and real estate; and selected services. Government operations, and the construction and extractive industries are excluded.

⁵ Data limited to men workers.

⁶ Includes all drivers, regardless of size and type of truck operated.

NOTE: Dashes indicate no data reported or data that do not meet publication criteria.

TABLE III-10. Indexes of union scales and weekly hours¹ in the building and printing trades, by occupation, 1960 and 1961

Trade	Building trades (1957-59=100)				Trade	Printing trades (1957-59=100)			
	Hourly wage rate		Weekly hours			Hourly wage rate		Weekly hours	
	July 1, 1960	July 1, 1961	July 1, 1960	July 1, 1961		July 1, 1960	July 1, 1961	July 1, 1960	July 1, 1961
All building trades.....	109.0	113.3	99.9	99.8	All printing trades.....	106.3	109.7	99.6	99.4
Journeymen.....	108.6	112.8	99.9	99.8	Book and job.....	106.9	110.6	99.4	99.2
Asbestos workers.....	108.3	111.6	100.0	100.0	Bindery women.....	108.6	113.1	99.4	99.2
Boilermakers.....	109.3	113.8	100.0	100.0	Bookbinders.....	107.6	111.4	99.4	99.2
Bricklayers.....	107.1	111.1	100.0	100.0	Compositors, hand.....	108.4	109.9	99.5	99.4
Carpenters.....	109.0	113.3	100.0	100.0	Electrotypers.....	106.4	108.5	99.6	99.4
Cement finishers.....	108.6	112.8	100.0	100.0	Machine operators.....	106.5	109.9	99.2	99.1
Electricians (inside wiremen).....	109.3	113.6	99.5	99.5	Machine tenders (machinists).....	106.3	109.9	99.4	99.4
Elevator constructors.....	107.9	113.0	100.0	100.0	Mailers.....	107.5	110.9	99.5	99.1
Glaziers.....	109.5	113.6	100.0	100.0	Photoengravers.....	106.7	110.1	99.1	98.7
Lathers.....	107.3	110.4	100.0	100.0	Press assistants and feeders.....	106.6	110.5	99.6	99.5
Machinists.....	109.3	113.8	99.9	100.1	Pressmen, cylinder.....	106.2	109.6	99.6	99.3
Marble setters.....	107.6	111.4	100.0	100.0	Pressmen, platen.....	106.6	110.9	99.4	99.2
Mosaic and terrazzo workers.....	108.1	112.2	100.0	100.0	Newspaper.....	105.4	108.4	99.9	99.8
Painters.....	108.3	112.3	99.9	99.8	Compositors, hand.....	105.1	107.7	99.9	99.8
Paperhangers.....	108.4	112.3	100.0	100.0	Machine operators.....	105.1	107.6	99.8	99.7
Pipefitters.....	108.4	112.5	100.0	100.0	Machine tenders (machinists).....	105.3	107.8	99.8	99.7
Plasterers.....	107.5	109.9	100.0	100.0	Mailers.....	106.5	110.1	99.6	99.5
Plumbers.....	108.3	112.3	100.0	100.0	Photoengravers.....	105.5	108.8	99.9	99.8
Rodmen.....	109.5	113.7	100.0	100.0	Web pressmen.....				
Roofers, composition.....	109.4	113.8	100.0	100.0	Journeymen.....	105.3	108.9	99.9	99.8
Roofers, slate and tile.....	108.4	112.2	100.0	100.0	Men-in-charge.....	105.1	108.7	100.2	100.0
Sheet-metal workers.....	109.7	113.6	100.0	100.0	Journeyman and men-in-charge.....	105.3	109.0	100.0	99.8
Stonemasons.....	106.9	111.4	99.9	99.9	Stereotypers.....	105.7	108.9	99.8	99.4
Structural-iron workers.....	108.3	112.6	100.0	100.0					
Tile layers.....	108.8	114.1	100.0	100.0					
Helpers and laborers.....	110.6	115.9	100.0	100.0					
Bricklayers' tenders.....	110.4	115.6	100.0	100.0					
Building laborers.....	110.9	116.4	100.0	100.0					
Composition roofers' helpers.....	109.4	114.3	100.0	100.0					
Plasterers' laborers.....	108.7	112.8	100.0	100.0					
Plumbers' laborers.....	111.6	117.0	100.0	100.0					
Tile layers' helpers.....	112.7	117.3	100.0	100.0					

¹ For definition, see footnote 1, table III-9.

TABLE III-11. Average union scales ¹ for selected trades, by region and city, July 1, 1961

Cities by region	Building		Printing		Local trucking		Local transit
	Journeyman	Helpers and laborers	Book and job	Newspaper	Drivers	Helpers	
United States.....	\$4.02	\$3.06	\$3.18	\$3.58	\$2.78	\$2.48	\$2.46
New England.....	\$3.85	\$2.85	\$3.04	\$3.43	\$2.56	\$2.36	\$2.47
Boston, Mass.....	3.95	2.92	2.98	3.58	2.56	2.34	2.68
New Haven, Conn.....	3.94	2.95	3.09	3.18	2.57	2.41	2.41
Providence, R.I.....	3.67	2.77	3.36	3.48	2.53	2.35	2.15
Springfield, Mass.....	3.75	2.69	3.08	2.94	2.58	2.33	2.21
Middle Atlantic.....	4.40	3.45	3.22	3.63	2.77	2.45	2.52
Buffalo, N.Y.....	4.10	3.25	3.02	3.54	2.77	2.37	2.64
Erie, Pa.....	3.82	2.84	2.97	3.23	2.71	2.66	2.24
Newark, N.J.....	4.61	3.72	3.19	3.59	2.87	2.35	2.53
New York, N.Y.....	4.65	3.91	3.41	3.79	2.82	2.42	2.59
Philadelphia, Pa.....	4.14	2.70	2.96	3.45	2.65	2.44	2.42
Pittsburgh, Pa.....	4.26	2.92	3.00	3.40	2.87	2.79	2.61
Rochester, N.Y.....	4.05	2.99	3.09	3.49	2.72	2.59	2.31
Scranton, Pa.....	3.62	2.67	2.65	3.48	2.43	2.32	1.95
Syracuse, N.Y.....	3.92	3.05	2.54	3.39	2.74	2.54	2.31
Border States.....	3.86	2.50	2.95	3.54	2.53	2.26	2.36
Baltimore, Md.....	3.84	2.38	2.87	3.49	2.49	2.27	2.39
Louisville, Ky.....	3.85	2.74	3.03	3.48	2.67	2.38	2.20
Richmond, Va.....	3.39	1.71	2.48	3.26	2.54	(¹)	1.99
Washington, D.C.....	4.07	2.67	3.11	3.71	2.28	2.08	2.49
Southeast.....	3.50	2.00	2.87	3.22	2.62	1.40	1.98
Atlanta, Ga.....	3.64	2.03	2.85	3.25	2.68	(¹)	2.17
Birmingham, Ala.....	3.57	2.01	2.83	3.30	2.63	(¹)	2.06
Charlotte, N.C.....	3.22	1.51	(²)	3.17	2.66	(¹)	1.74
Jacksonville, Fla.....	3.51	2.57	2.93	3.07	2.67	(¹)	1.92
Knoxville, Tenn.....	3.47	2.01	2.99	3.19	2.58	1.48	1.70
Memphis, Tenn.....	3.52	1.90	2.90	3.30	2.60	1.29	2.19
Great Lakes.....	3.90	3.15	3.18	3.64	2.85	2.58	2.53
Chicago, Ill.....	4.17	3.23	3.37	3.80	2.87	2.56	2.65
Cincinnati, Ohio.....	3.94	3.05	3.05	3.50	2.76	2.68	2.29
Cleveland, Ohio.....	4.10	3.51	3.04	3.61	2.86	2.33	2.50
Columbus, Ohio.....	3.80	2.88	3.05	3.52	2.79	1.88	2.47
Dayton, Ohio.....	3.91	2.86	3.25	3.34	2.75	2.17	2.28
Detroit, Mich.....	3.87	3.07	3.23	3.71	2.89	2.53	2.51
Grand Rapids, Mich.....	3.80	2.87	2.83	3.52	2.78	2.37	2.06
Indianapolis, Ind.....	3.89	2.81	2.84	3.60	2.80	2.51	2.29
Milwaukee, Wis.....	3.74	2.99	2.92	3.51	2.80	2.62	2.53
Minneapolis-St. Paul, Minn.....	3.70	3.04	2.92	3.74	2.82	2.67	2.61
Peoria, Ill.....	4.10	3.38	3.35	3.55	2.95	2.54	2.17
Toledo, Ohio.....	4.04	3.20	3.01	3.44	2.74	2.68	2.30
Middle West.....	3.88	2.80	2.96	3.60	2.76	2.61	2.39
Des Moines, Iowa.....	3.75	2.89	3.07	3.55	2.72	2.70	2.35
Kansas City, Mo.....	3.80	2.75	2.84	3.51	2.67	2.61	2.27
Omaha, Nebr.....	3.72	2.65	2.95	3.36	2.56	(¹)	2.32
St. Louis, Mo.....	4.00	3.06	2.95	3.76	2.85	2.56	2.45
Southwest.....	3.58	2.13	2.76	3.30	2.53	2.00	2.17
Dallas, Tex.....	3.62	1.96	3.22	3.53	2.68	2.58	2.14
Houston, Tex.....	3.79	2.18	2.90	3.31	2.55	2.03	2.17
Little Rock, Ark.....	3.44	2.06	2.46	3.04	2.53	2.14	1.87
New Orleans, La.....	3.58	2.00	2.81	3.27	2.26	1.74	2.43
Oklahoma City, Okla.....	3.61	2.47	2.25	3.35	2.56	(¹)	1.88
San Antonio, Tex.....	3.45	1.76	3.06	3.23	2.70	(¹)	2.10
Mountain.....	3.76	2.58	2.85	3.39	2.44	2.39	2.11
Denver, Colo.....	3.87	2.55	2.83	3.45	2.46	2.40	2.19
Salt Lake City, Utah.....	3.64	2.66	3.03	3.29	2.32	2.17	1.97
Pacific.....	4.10	3.29	3.51	3.77	3.02	2.78	2.57
Los Angeles, Calif.....	4.21	3.38	3.53	3.72	2.99	2.65	2.55
Oakland, Calif.....	(¹)	(¹)	3.59	3.83	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)
Portland, Ore.....	3.82	3.06	3.37	(¹)	2.80	2.52	2.41
San Francisco, Calif.....	(¹)	(¹)	3.63	3.84	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)
San Francisco-Oakland, Calif.....	4.18	3.29	(¹)	(¹)	3.23	3.08	2.66
Seattle, Wash.....	3.93	3.03	3.35	3.84	2.98	2.83	2.58
Spokane, Wash.....	3.86	2.95	3.12	3.72	2.83	2.71	2.16

¹ For definition, see footnote 1, table III-9.² No union scale in effect on survey date.³ San Francisco-Oakland are combined for building, local trucking, and local transit.

TABLE III-12. Indexes of average straight-time hourly earnings ¹ of production workers in nonelectrical machinery manufacturing, selected areas and occupation, 1953-61

[1958-59=100]

Item	March-May 1961	January 1960	January 1959	January 1958	January 1956	January 1955	January 1954	January 1953
AREA								
All areas combined ²	109.0	105.8	101.6	98.4	89.3	85.2	82.6	78.7
Baltimore	110.4	105.8	103.0	97.0	87.8	82.9	76.8	73.6
Boston	112.1	107.4	102.2	97.7	89.1	86.4	83.7	79.7
Buffalo	109.0	104.8	101.3	98.6	88.5	83.5	(³)	78.9
Chicago	107.8	106.2	101.8	98.2	90.0	86.6	83.6	79.9
Cleveland	110.3	108.0	101.1	98.9	90.4	85.7	83.6	79.6
Dallas	108.0	104.8	101.7	98.3	89.8	87.4	85.9	81.1
Detroit	108.2	105.3	101.1	98.9	88.7	84.2	81.9	77.7
Hartford	111.3	106.3	101.5	98.4	88.5	84.6	82.2	78.6
Houston	107.6	107.9	100.4	98.6	89.2	84.7	81.6	78.1
Los Angeles-Long Beach	108.4	105.2	101.2	98.7	89.1	85.0	81.8	79.0
Milwaukee	109.2	105.5	101.6	98.4	88.4	84.3	81.8	78.7
Minneapolis-St. Paul	111.4	105.2	101.3	98.7	90.6	87.1	84.4	80.3
New York City	107.8	103.6	100.7	99.3	91.4	88.6	85.3	81.4
Newark and Jersey City	107.9	103.6	102.1	97.9	90.1	85.9	83.4	81.0
Philadelphia	110.0	106.6	102.4	97.6	91.1	87.7	85.0	80.8
Pittsburgh	108.5	105.5	102.7	97.3	87.1	80.3	78.7	73.2
St. Louis	110.1	105.5	101.7	98.3	89.6	84.9	81.7	74.3
San Francisco-Oakland	109.9	106.7	104.1	95.9	80.9	80.0	77.8	72.8
OCCUPATION								
Laborers, material handling	109.9	105.7	102.3	97.7	86.7	83.7	80.7	77.1
Tool and die makers (other than jobbing)	109.7	105.9	102.0	98.0	89.2	85.1	82.7	77.9

¹ Excludes premium pay for overtime and for work on weekends, holidays, and late shifts.

shown separately.

² Buffalo was not studied in 1954.³ Includes data for 3 areas (Denver, Portland (Oreg.), and Worcester) not

TABLE III-13. Indexes of average annual salaries of public school teachers in cities of 50,000 or more, by size of city, 1925-61

[1957-59=100]

School year ending in June	All teachers	1,000,000 or more	500,000 and under 1,000,000	500,000 or more	250,000 and under 500,000	100,000 and under 250,000	50,000 and under 100,000
1925	36.5	(¹)	(¹)	40.3	34.9	33.0	31.8
1927	37.7	(¹)	(¹)	40.3	37.3	34.8	32.9
1929	39.5	(¹)	(¹)	42.1	39.2	36.5	34.7
1931	40.7	(¹)	(¹)	44.7	40.4	37.1	35.8
1933	38.3	(¹)	(¹)	43.4	34.9	34.2	34.1
1935	36.5	(¹)	(¹)	40.9	33.1	32.5	31.8
1937	38.9	(¹)	(¹)	43.4	36.1	34.8	34.7
1939	41.3	(¹)	(¹)	45.9	39.2	37.1	37.0
1941	41.9	(¹)	(¹)	46.5	39.8	37.7	38.2
1943	44.4	(¹)	(¹)	48.4	43.4	40.0	39.9
1945	48.0	(¹)	(¹)	50.3	47.6	45.2	44.5
1947	54.7	(¹)	(¹)	57.9	53.0	51.0	50.9
1949	66.9	(¹)	(¹)	67.9	67.5	64.9	64.7
1951	71.1	(¹)	(¹)	71.7	71.1	70.1	70.5
1953	80.9	(¹)	(¹)	81.8	80.7	78.8	80.3
1955	86.9	(¹)	(¹)	87.4	88.0	86.4	86.7
1957	96.0	(¹)	(¹)	97.5	95.8	94.5	94.8
1959	104.0	102.0	104.0	102.5	104.2	105.5	105.2
1961	113.2	114.1	111.5	113.1	112.7	113.6	113.2

¹ Not available.

TABLE III-14. Indexes of maximum salary scales ¹ for firemen and policemen in cities of 100,000 or more, 1924-61

[1957-59=100]

Year	Firefighters and police patrolmen	Firefighters	Police patrolmen	Year	Firefighters and police patrolmen	Firefighters	Police patrolmen
1924	38	39	37	1948	61	62	61
1929	42	43	42	1949	66	66	66
1932	43	44	42	1950	68	68	68
1934	42	41	42	1951	72	72	72
1938	45	44	45	1952	77	77	77
1939	45	44	45	1953	82	82	82
1940	45	44	45	1954	86	86	86
1941	45	44	45	1955	87	87	87
1942	46	46	46	1956	91	91	91
1943	47	47	46	1957	96	96	96
1944	49	49	49	1958	101	101	101
1945	52	52	52	1959	104	104	104
1946	53	52	55	1960	108	108	108
1947	57	58	57	1961	113	113	113

¹ Data are based on maximum rates (excluding longevity rates) in effect on January 1 of each year. For policemen, they are limited to men engaged in general police duties, including traffic control. For firemen, they are limited to fire fighters and exclude drivers and engineers.

SOURCE: Indexes of change were compiled from data published by The International Association of Fire Fighters (special salary tabulations); The International City Managers Association (The Municipal Yearbook); and The Fraternal Order of Police (Survey of Salaries and Working Conditions of Police).

TABLE III-15. Indexes of basic salary scales, average salary rates, and average salaries ¹ of Federal classified employees covered by the General Schedule,² 1939 and 1945-61

[1957-59=100]

Period	Basic salary scales	Average salary rates	Average salaries	Period	Basic salary scales	Average salary rates	Average salaries
August 1939	52.3	49.5	40.4	July 1, 1953	87.1	85.7	79.4
June 30, 1945	52.4	³ 49.5	(⁴)	July 1, 1954	87.1	86.4	81.0
July 1, 1946	60.0	64.8	55.0	July 1, 1955 ¹	93.7	93.2	88.2
July 1, 1947	60.0	66.0	58.2	July 1, 1956	93.7	93.1	80.2
July 15, 1948	76.2	73.9	64.8	July 1, 1957	93.7	93.2	91.1
July 1, 1949	76.2	74.2	65.7	July 1, 1958	103.2	103.5	103.5
July 1, 1950	79.3	78.1	70.6	July 1, 1959	103.2	103.2	105.4
July 8, 1951	87.1	84.8	75.8	July 10, 1960 ¹	111.1	111.1	115.4
July 1, 1952	87.1	84.9	77.4	July 1, 1961 ²	111.1	111.1	116.8

¹ Basic salary scales reflect only statutory changes in salaries.

Average salary rates show, in addition, the effect of merit or in-grade salary increases.

Average salaries measure the effect not only of statutory changes in basic pay scales and in-grade salary increases, but also the effect of changes in the proportion of workers employed in the various pay grades.

² Data for Classification Act and Crafts, Protective, and Custodial employees have been incorporated into the General Schedule indexes. Since July 1, 1955, the General Schedule has covered all Classification Act employees. At that time, about one-third of the approximately 100,000 employees formerly covered by the Crafts, Protective, and Custodial schedule were transferred to the General Schedule; the remaining two-thirds were transferred to wage-board classifications along with approximately 2,500 workers formerly under the General Schedule. There were only minor differences among the indexes in the years prior to 1955.

³ Estimated by assuming the same distribution of employees among grades and steps within grades in 1945 as in 1939. Since there was little or no increase in average rates because of in-grade increases during this period, it was assumed that the change in basic salary scales was virtually the same as in average salary rates.

⁴ Not available.

⁵ Based on data including 15,676 employees in Alaska and Hawaii in 1960, 15,784 employees in 1961. Cost-of-living allowances provided these employees were excluded. The inclusion of these employees did not affect basic salary scales. In 1960, it changed only the index of average salary rates, which would have been 0.1 point lower without their inclusion. In 1961, average salary rates and average salaries would have been 0.3 and 0.2 points lower, respectively, without inclusion of employees in Alaska and Hawaii.

IV. Consumer and Wholesale Prices

TABLE IV-1. Consumer Price Index ¹—United States city average: all items, groups, subgroups, and items—indexes and relative importance, ² 1960 and 1961

Item and group	Relative importance, Dec. 1961 ³	Indexes, ² 1957-59=100 unless otherwise specified														Annual average			
		1961																	
		Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	1961	1960				
All items	100.0	103.8	103.9	103.9	103.9	103.8	104.0	104.4	104.3	104.6	104.6	104.6	104.5	104.2	103.1				
MAJOR GROUPS																			
Food	28.1	102.8	102.9	102.7	102.7	102.3	102.5	103.4	102.7	102.6	102.5	101.9	102.0	102.6	101.4				
Housing	32.7	103.8	103.8	103.9	103.8	103.7	103.8	103.8	103.8	104.0	104.1	104.2	104.4	103.9	103.1				
Apparel	8.8	102.1	102.2	102.4	102.1	102.2	102.2	102.5	102.5	103.6	103.9	103.7	103.5	102.8	102.1				
Transportation	11.7	103.8	103.8	103.4	103.5	104.0	104.8	105.3	106.0	106.6	106.7	106.8	109.0	105.0	103.8				
Medical care	5.8	109.7	110.3	110.4	110.7	111.0	111.3	111.6	111.7	111.9	112.3	112.4	112.5	111.8	108.1				
Personal care	2.3	104.4	104.4	104.3	104.4	104.4	104.5	104.8	104.8	104.8	104.8	104.8	104.8	104.6	104.1				
Reading and recreation	5.5	105.5	106.0	106.6	107.2	107.0	106.6	107.2	107.4	107.9	108.3	108.1	108.2	107.2	104.9				
Other goods and services	5.1	104.1	104.1	104.1	104.1	104.5	104.5	104.9	104.9	105.0	105.0	105.0	104.9	104.6	103.8				
SPECIAL GROUPS																			
All items less food	71.9	104.1	104.3	104.4	104.3	104.5	104.6	104.8	104.9	105.3	105.5	105.6	105.5	104.8	103.7				
All items less shelter	81.7	103.7	103.8	103.8	103.8	103.7	104.0	104.4	104.3	104.5	104.7	104.5	104.4	104.2	103.0				
Commodities	63.3	102.2	102.3	102.2	102.1	101.9	102.2	102.8	102.5	102.8	102.9	102.6	102.4	102.4	101.7				
Nondurables ⁴	50.3	102.8	102.9	102.8	102.6	102.4	102.6	103.2	102.9	103.1	103.0	102.7	102.6	102.8	101.9				
Nondurables less food	22.2	102.9	103.0	103.1	102.5	102.5	102.7	103.0	103.1	103.8	103.8	103.8	103.6	103.2	102.6				
Nondurables less food and apparel	13.6	103.4	103.5	103.4	102.6	102.6	103.0	103.3	103.4	103.7	103.7	103.8	103.6	103.3	102.8				
Durables ⁵	13.0	99.5	99.5	99.2	99.9	100.0	100.4	100.6	101.0	101.0	101.7	101.6	101.1	100.5	100.7				
Durables less cars	8.5	99.3	99.0	98.9	98.8	98.7	98.7	99.0	99.0	99.0	99.0	98.9	98.8	98.9	100.1				
Commodities less food	35.2	101.6	101.7	101.6	101.4	101.5	101.8	102.1	102.2	102.6	103.0	102.9	102.6	102.1	101.8				
Services ⁶	36.7	106.8	107.0	107.2	107.3	107.4	107.5	107.6	107.7	107.9	108.0	108.2	108.5	107.6	105.6				
Services less rent	30.5	107.5	107.6	107.9	108.0	108.1	108.2	108.3	108.4	108.6	108.7	108.9	109.1	108.3	106.1				
Household operation services, gas, and electricity	6.9	106.8	106.9	107.0	107.1	107.2	107.3	107.2	107.2	107.3	107.5	107.6	107.7	107.2	105.9				
Household utilities	4.0	107.3	107.3	107.7	107.6	107.8	107.9	107.6	107.6	107.7	107.7	107.7	107.7	107.7	106.6				
Transportation services	4.3	108.6	108.6	108.9	109.1	109.3	109.5	109.6	109.8	109.9	110.0	110.1	110.4	109.5	107.0				
Medical care services	5.1	111.2	112.0	112.1	112.4	112.7	113.1	113.5	113.6	113.8	114.3	114.5	114.7	113.1	109.1				
Other services	14.2	106.3	106.2	106.6	106.5	106.6	106.6	106.7	106.8	107.0	107.1	107.4	107.7	106.8	105.0				
INDIVIDUAL ITEMS																			
Food	28.1	102.8	102.9	102.7	102.7	102.3	102.5	103.4	102.7	102.6	102.5	101.9	102.0	102.6	101.4				
Food away from home	5.0	106.6	106.8	107.1	107.3	107.4	107.6	108.0	107.9	108.6	108.7	109.0	109.1	107.8	105.5				
Food at home	23.1	102.0	102.1	101.8	101.8	101.3	101.4	102.4	101.7	101.4	101.2	100.5	100.6	101.5	100.6				
Cereals and bakery products	3.3	104.9	105.1	105.3	105.4	105.4	105.4	105.5	105.7	105.7	105.7	106.3	106.3	105.4	103.2				
Flour, wheat	.4	102.2	102.2	102.6	102.8	102.6	102.7	102.4	102.0	102.0	101.5	101.8	102.1	102.3	101.1				
Biscuit mix	.1	100.7	100.6	100.8	101.0	100.9	100.8	100.9	100.5	100.4	100.3	100.1	100.7	100.7	100.2				
Macaroni (Apr. 1960=100)	.2	101.8	101.6	101.3	101.3	101.3	101.7	102.0	101.9	101.7	103.7	105.7	106.1	102.5	100.7				
Corn meal	(7)	101.5	102.2	102.3	102.5	102.8	103.1	103.1	103.1	103.4	103.4	103.7	103.7	102.9	100.9				
Rice	.1	100.1	100.3	100.4	100.2	100.5	100.7	101.2	101.2	101.1	101.4	101.8	102.3	100.9	100.3				
Rolls, oats	.1	110.1	110.3	110.8	110.8	110.7	110.9	111.1	111.4	111.4	111.4	111.5	111.3	111.0	108.7				
Corn flakes	.1	105.7	106.0	106.0	106.0	106.2	107.1	108.5	109.0	109.1	109.3	109.3	109.4	107.6	104.9				
Bread	1.6	108.3	108.6	108.6	108.8	108.7	108.6	108.5	108.5	108.4	109.1	109.3	109.0	108.7	105.5				
Soda crackers	.2	100.0	100.3	100.0	100.2	100.3	100.1	100.2	100.1	99.9	100.8	105.0	106.0	101.1	99.6				
Sandwich cookies	.5	99.5	99.8	100.1	100.3	100.5	100.3	98.7	100.1	101.2	100.6	101.1	101.1	100.2	99.5				
Meats, poultry, and fish	6.6	101.2	101.4	101.0	100.2	98.5	97.4	97.7	98.3	99.2	99.5	98.5	98.5	99.3	99.1				
Meats	5.5	102.0	101.9	101.5	100.8	99.7	98.8	99.2	99.7	101.2	101.6	100.3	99.9	100.5	99.2				
Beef and veal	2.2	105.4	105.5	104.8	104.1	102.9	100.5	99.7	99.4	101.0	101.4	102.3	103.1	102.5	104.2				
Round steak	.6	104.2	104.7	104.2	103.6	102.8	100.2	99.5	100.2	101.6	101.5	102.4	103.2	102.4	103.6				
Sirloin steak (Apr. 1960=100)	.2	100.6	100.1	98.9	98.3	97.6	96.7	95.9	97.3	97.6	96.9	97.6	97.7	97.9	92.4				
Chuck roast	.3	105.3	104.7	104.0	102.8	99.9	95.3	94.1	93.5	95.7	97.6	99.0	100.6	99.4	102.7				
Rib roast	.2	105.0	104.2	103.5	103.2	101.8	100.8	98.9	99.2	100.2	100.4	101.3	102.6	101.8	103.0				
Hamburger	.5	105.0	105.4	104.8	104.3	103.5	101.8	101.3	98.9	101.7	101.9	102.6	102.9	102.8	105.0				
Veal cutlets	.2	109.0	110.7	110.0	110.0	108.9	108.3	108.8	108.4	108.8	108.6	108.6	109.7	106.2	107.9				
Pork	2.2	98.9	98.6	98.1	97.3	95.7	96.0	97.9	99.4	101.2	101.7	98.1	96.2	98.2	93.8				
Pork chops, center cut	.5	102.3	100.2	99.3	99.4	97.3	98.5	102.9	101.7	103.1	103.2	100.7	97.8	100.5	98.0				
Pork roast (Apr. 1960=100)	.3	109.4	107.3	106.4	105.9	103.5	103.9	108.1	107.3	109.2	109.7	107.0	103.9	106.8	106.4				
Bacon, sliced	.8	95.1	96.6	96.3	95.2	94.9	94.9	95.9	100.4	102.5	104.5	97.2	93.5	97.3	89.2				
Ham, whole	.6	98.4	97.7	97.7	96.2	95.5	95.3	93.2	93.9	95.1	94.5	94.6	96.8	95.4	94.0				
Lamb, leg	.2	97.1	96.3	97.0	95.8	92.8	94.1	93.7	91.5	93.1	92.9	92.5	93.1	94.2	90.3				
Other meats	.7	102.8	103.0	102.8	102.9	102.9	102.2	102.0	102.6	102.3	103.1	103.0	102.3	102.7	101.1				
Frankfurters	.2	103.6	103.3	103.2	103.6	104.6	105.0	104.6	104.2	104.3	104.2	104.3	105.0	104.2	103.1				
Luncheon meat, canned	.6	92.7	94.6	94.8	92.3	86.6	81.6	82.0	82.8	80.9	79.9	79.2	82.6	85.8	96.0				
Poultry, frying chickens	.5	104.7	105.5	105.0	105.2	105.5	104.9	105.5	105.5	105.8	106.5	107.3	108.0	105.8	103.5				
Fish	.3	104.9	106.0	104.8	104.3	105.0	103.7	104.5	104.5	104.9	105.3	105.8	106.2	105.0	104.9				
Fish, fresh or frozen	.1	113.7	115.6	116.9	118.1	118.7	119.2	119.5	120.2	121.0	122.0	122.8	123.3	119.3	106.1				
Salmon, pink, canned	.1	98.4	98.2	97.9	98.5	98.0	98.4	98.5	98.1	97.9	99.1	100.2	101.5	98.7	98.9				
Tuna fish, canned	.1	98.4	98.2	97.9	98.5	98.0	98.4	98.5	98.1	97.9	99.1	100.2	101.5	98.7	98.9				

See footnotes at end of table.

TABLE IV-1. Consumer Price Index¹—United States city average: all items, groups, subgroups, and items—indexes and relative importance,² 1960 and 1961—Continued

		Indexes, ³ 1957-59=100 unless otherwise specified															
Item and group		Relative importance, Dec. 1961 ²	1961												Annual average		
			Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	1961	1960	
INDIVIDUAL ITEMS—Continued																	
Food—Continued																	
Food at home—Continued																	
Dairy products																	
Milk, fresh (grocery)	3.9	105.2	105.1	104.7	104.2	103.8	103.6	104.2	104.7	105.1	105.1	105.5	105.6	104.8	103.2		
Milk, fresh (delivered)	1.2	104.9	104.7	104.4	103.2	102.7	102.1	102.9	103.8	104.8	104.6	105.2	105.4	104.0	103.7		
Ice cream	.3	99.7	99.8	99.2	99.4	99.6	99.3	99.2	99.3	99.5	99.5	99.7	99.6	99.5	99.7		
Butter	.4	102.8	103.0	102.5	102.6	102.4	102.5	102.5	102.6	102.6	102.6	102.5	102.6	102.6	100.5		
Cheese, American process	.5	112.0	112.4	110.2	113.0	110.3	110.1	110.2	110.0	109.8	110.1	110.1	110.1	110.4	103.9		
Milk, evaporated	.3	106.0	106.0	106.1	106.3	106.5	106.3	106.4	106.4	106.2	106.0	105.6	105.8	106.1	105.3		
Total fruits and vegetables	4.3	102.0	102.9	103.4	106.3	107.0	109.5	111.8	107.1	102.3	99.4	98.4	99.8	104.2	103.8		
Frozen fruits and vegetables	.2	101.4	104.4	105.6	105.9	104.4	103.4	102.5	102.2	101.7	101.7	102.0	102.0	103.1	98.6		
Strawberries	(7)	102.8	102.9	102.9	102.4	102.2	102.3	102.3	102.2	102.2	102.6	102.3	102.4	102.4	101.2		
Orange juice concentrate	.1	99.5	107.5	110.2	110.5	106.9	105.6	104.3	103.9	103.4	103.4	103.4	103.0	105.1	95.7		
Lemonade concentrate (Apr. 1960=100)	(7)	97.3	95.8	97.6	98.5	98.5	97.8	97.4	97.6	98.1	98.7	99.0	99.5	98.0	96.4		
Peas, green	.1	106.1	106.2	106.6	107.1	106.9	105.0	103.8	103.0	102.3	102.8	104.2	104.3	104.8	101.4		
Beans, green	(7)	103.0	102.7	103.2	103.1	102.6	102.8	102.4	102.0	101.3	100.5	100.4	101.0	102.1	102.0		
Potatoes, french fried	(7)	101.1	100.5	99.9	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.8	100.4	100.4	100.0	99.7	98.5	100.0	100.3		
Fresh fruits and vegetables	4.3	101.0	101.6	101.9	106.3	107.5	111.5	115.1	107.8	100.5	96.2	94.7	96.9	103.5	105.2		
Apples	.3	102.0	105.3	111.6	117.2	130.0	146.5	149.4	145.8	117.5	90.9	86.6	88.4	116.0	108.3		
Bananas	.2	93.5	91.7	92.8	89.1	88.8	90.7	94.1	93.3	93.8	91.0	93.2	95.4	92.2	92.3		
Oranges	.4	105.7	110.3	112.4	119.7	117.7	116.3	118.8	122.8	127.7	123.2	114.4	113.7	116.9	111.8		
Lemons	(7)	116.6	113.1	111.2	108.3	106.9	103.6	101.5	99.9	100.2	102.3	102.1	104.7	105.9	103.4		
Grapefruit	.1	102.0	102.8	99.5	96.6	95.7	100.2	113.2	127.2	136.2	136.1	106.7	100.1	109.7	116.4		
Peaches ¹	.1							97.4	99.7	99.8				98.9	97.4		
Strawberries ¹	.1				132.6	106.6	97.2							112.1	115.5		
Grapes, seedless ¹	.1							130.6	121.7	90.7	96.5	104.7		108.8	97.5		
Watermelons ¹	.1							110.2	98.6	94.0	92.0	93.0		95.0	99.4		
Potatoes	.4	108.9	107.9	107.2	108.3	110.1	108.8	116.2	103.9	98.6	94.0	92.0	93.0	104.1	117.8		
Sweet potatoes	.1	98.6	103.1	107.6	110.0	116.0	127.4	(9)	132.9	112.3	96.0	94.8	99.8	109.0	92.8		
Corn-on-cob (July 1961=100) ¹	.1							100.0	61.7	54.7				72.1			
Onions	.1	84.0	95.4	94.5	95.6	99.5	105.7	119.5	116.2	101.3	95.8	95.9	100.2	100.3	89.2		
Carrots	.1	108.1	107.4	104.4	111.0	109.7	116.3	110.5	108.6	102.1	98.7	96.9	103.7	106.4	94.6		
Lettuce	.2	102.8	92.7	83.2	86.4	90.7	98.8	100.0	93.0	90.9	96.9	99.9	102.0	94.8	98.6		
Celery	.1	87.3	88.3	84.4	83.6	88.2	89.4	93.4	87.6	84.3	88.7	90.3	95.1	88.5	91.5		
Cabbage	(7)	102.2	105.7	101.8	103.4	101.4	107.9	113.9	97.2	91.3	89.5	87.2	95.3	99.8	106.4		
Tomatoes	.2	104.6	99.4	101.2	111.5	106.7	96.1	109.8	82.3	63.6	75.2	89.8	100.6	95.3	104.0		
Beans, green	.1	115.6	115.9	110.8	104.0	99.3	105.2	92.6	80.6	81.9	87.7	91.8	97.7	98.6	102.3		
Canned fruits and vegetables	1.1	104.1	105.4	106.2	106.4	106.4	106.5	106.6	106.5	106.0	105.7	105.3	105.2	105.8	101.6		
Orange juice	.2	108.5	114.4	118.4	118.6	117.2	116.3	117.2	117.3	118.3	118.1	118.1	117.2	116.6	103.6		
Pineapple juice (Apr. 1960=100)	.1	94.5	95.5	95.9	96.6	97.0	97.3	98.3	98.7	96.2	94.9	94.4	93.9	96.1	96.9		
Peaches	.1	96.9	97.0	97.1	96.9	97.1	97.1	96.7	95.9	94.9	94.3	94.7	94.3	96.1	96.8		
Pineapple	.1	109.3	109.9	109.9	106.8	110.0	109.8	110.1	110.1	110.1	110.1	110.1	110.6	110.0	108.2		
Fruit cocktail	.1	100.6	100.4	100.3	100.1	100.0	100.3	99.8	99.4	98.4	98.2	97.9	99.6	101.0	101.0		
Corn, cream style	.1	111.2	112.3	113.3	113.8	114.6	115.1	115.7	116.2	116.4	114.6	112.8	112.2	114.0	106.0		
Peas, green	.1	103.8	104.0	104.4	105.2	105.2	105.5	105.2	105.9	106.0	106.3	105.7	106.7	105.3	98.8		
Tomatoes	.1	101.3	102.5	102.9	102.7	102.8	102.9	102.4	102.6	101.6	102.1	101.5	101.8	102.2	100.2		
Tomato juice (Apr. 1960=100)	.1	103.5	104.1	105.1	105.4	105.1	105.8	105.9	104.9	104.0	103.0	102.8	103.1	104.4	101.6		
Baby foods	.1	105.9	106.3	106.1	106.0	106.0	106.4	106.1	105.3	104.3	104.7	104.8	105.1	105.5	101.4		
Dried fruits and vegetables	.2	106.2	106.9	107.0	106.9	107.3	107.4	108.0	108.1	108.5	108.9	108.8	108.9	107.7	104.1		
Prunes	.1	113.7	114.5	114.9	115.4	115.5	115.8	116.2	116.2	116.3	116.5	116.2	116.1	115.6	110.4		
Dried beans	.1	98.7	99.0	99.2	98.6	99.0	98.9	99.6	100.1	100.7	101.3	101.3	101.5	99.8	97.7		
Other foods at home	5.0	99.1	98.2	97.4	96.3	95.7	95.9	97.6	97.4	98.6	99.4	97.9	97.1	97.6	96.7		
Partially prepared foods	.4																
Soup, tomato	.3	99.9	100.5	100.7	101.0	101.0	101.0	101.1	100.5	99.4	100.0	99.3	99.7	100.3	100.3		
Beans with pork	.1	99.9	99.0	100.5	100.3	100.3	100.0	99.8	99.9	100.1	99.9	99.9	99.6	100.0	99.6		
Condiments and sauces	.4																
Pickles, sliced	.2	99.7	100.0	100.0	100.1	100.1	100.2	100.5	100.2	100.2	100.4	100.4	100.4	100.2	99.6		
Catsup, tomato	.1	101.9	102.2	102.2	102.3	102.2	102.1	102.6	102.2	102.5	102.0	102.4	102.9	102.3	100.9		
Beverages	1.4	90.7	91.2	90.7	91.1	90.9	91.2	91.1	91.0	90.7	90.5	89.9	89.6	90.7	90.7		
Coffee, can or bag	.6	82.4	82.7	82.3	82.7	82.2	82.5	81.8	81.7	81.3	80.8	79.9	79.4	81.6	83.1		
Coffee, instant (July 1961=100)	.2							100.0	100.3	99.1	99.2	98.8	97.7	99.2			
Tea	.1	101.9	101.7	101.5	101.6	102.0	102.1	102.3	102.2	102.2	102.1	101.9	102.0	101.9	101.4		
Cola drink	.5	109.1	110.5	109.7	109.9	110.2	110.6	112.1	111.9	112.3	112.2	111.9	112.2	111.0	107.4		
Fats and oils	.9	94.5	94.7	96.5	98.2	99.5	100.4	100.5	99.9	99.9	99.5	99.4	99.4	98.6	92.1		
Shortening, hydrogenated	.3	91.9	91.9	93.7	96.2	99.0	100.1	100.4	99.3	99.4	98.4	97.8	98.1	97.2	87.9		
Margarine	.2	94.2	94.8	96.5	98.7	99.2	100.8	101.4	101.2	100.5	100.3	100.5	99.9	99.0	92.9		
Lard	.1	93.0	93.6	98.4	100.5	99.9	99.0	96.5	94.3	94.5	94.5	94.1	93.8	96.0	87.7		
Salad dressing	.2	95.9	95.9	97.1	97.7	99.4	100.2	101.0	101.3	101.5	102.1	102.2	102.2	99.7	95.8		
Peanut butter	.1	101.0	101.4	101.5	101.4	101.6	101.6	101.5	101.5	101.7	102.0	102.2	102.6	101.7	100.8		
Sugar and sweets	.8	101.6	101.5	101.5	101.5	101.5	101.5	101.4	101.4	100.9	101.2	101.0	101.0	101.4	103.4		
Sugar	.4	106.1	105.9	106.1	105.9	105.7	105.6	105.3	105.6	105.7	105.9	106.0	106.0	105.1	103.7		
Corn syrup	.1	104.3	104.6	104.7	105.1	105.1	105.1	105.3	105.6	105.7	105.9	106.0	106.0	105.3	103.7		
Grape jelly	.1	104.6	104.4	104.6	104.9	104.8	105.0	105.0	105.7	105.2	105.5	105.8	106.3	105.2	103.4		
Chocolate bar	.2	92.7	92.4	92.1	92.1	92.3	92.3	92.3	92.4	92.0	92.3	92.3	92.1	92.3	103.0		
Eggs, grade A, large	1.0	111.5	105.6	100.9	93.4	90.3	89.9	98.2	97.4	104.0	108.2	102.6	99.0	100.1	100.1		
Miscellaneous foods																	
Gelatin, flavored	.1	103.4	104.0	104.0	104.4	103.9	104.6	105.8	107.1	107.3	107.9	106.9	107.2	105.5	102.8		
Potato chips (Apr. 1960=100)	.1	100.9	101.0	101.0	101.0	101.0	100.9	101.7	102.9	103.3	102.3	102.1	102.0	101.7	100.4		

See footnotes at end of table.

TABLE IV-1. Consumer Price Index¹—United States city average: all items, groups, subgroups, and items—indexes and relative importance,² 1960 and 1961—Continued

Item and group	Relative importance, Dec. 1961 ³	Indexes, ¹ 1957-59=100 unless otherwise specified														
		1961												Annual average		
		Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.			
INDIVIDUAL ITEMS—Continued																
Housing	32.7	103.8	103.8	103.9	103.8	103.7	103.8	103.8	103.8	104.0	104.1	104.2	104.4	103.9	103.1	
Rent	6.2	103.9	104.1	104.1	104.2	104.3	104.4	104.4	104.4	104.7	104.8	104.9	105.0	104.4	103.1	
Home purchase and upkeep ⁴	12.1															
Home purchase ⁵	8.8															
Real estate taxes ⁶	1.3															
First mortgage interest	1.8			106.0			103.9			102.2			102.0	103.9	106.7	
Property insurance ¹⁰	.2						105.2						103.0	105.1	104.6	
Repairs and maintenance	3.0			104.5			105.0			105.2			105.4	105.0	103.5	
Exterior house paint	.5			101.6			101.8			101.3			101.8	101.5	100.0	
Porch flooring	.3			105.0			105.2			104.5			104.6	104.8	104.8	
Water heaters	.2			94.5			94.0			94.0			93.8	94.2	96.4	
Central heating furnaces	.5			101.8			101.2			101.5			101.8	101.6	101.0	
Cabinet kitchen sinks	.1			101.1			100.8			100.5			99.2	100.6	100.7	
Sink faucets	.4			106.2			106.1			107.8			108.2	106.9	105.1	
Repainting rooms	.3			108.0			110.1			110.7			110.7	109.6	106.9	
Repainting garage	.2			110.3			112.1			112.4			112.6	111.6	109.2	
Refinishing floors	.2			107.9			110.3			110.1			110.8	109.5	105.9	
Reshingling roof	.3			109.5			109.9			111.2			111.4	110.3	108.0	
Gas and electricity	2.1	108.0	108.0	108.0	107.9	108.2	108.3	107.7	107.7	107.8	107.8	107.8	107.8	107.9	107.0	
Gas all types	1.2	112.6	112.6	112.6	112.4	113.1	113.2	112.1	112.0	112.1	112.3	112.2	112.2	112.3	111.0	
Space heating	.5	114.9	115.0	115.0	114.7	114.8	114.8	112.2	112.2	112.4	112.5	112.3	112.4	113.6	112.9	
Other than space heating	.7	111.3	111.3	111.2	111.1	112.1	112.2	112.1	112.0	112.1	112.1	112.1	112.1	111.8	108.9	
10 therms.	.2	107.4	107.3	107.2	107.1	107.9	108.2	108.0	108.0	108.0	108.2	108.2	108.1	107.8	105.9	
25 therms.	.5	112.6	112.6	112.4	112.3	113.4	113.5	113.3	113.1	113.3	113.3	113.3	113.3	113.0	111.2	
Natural gas (including space heating)	1.1	113.6	113.6	113.6	113.3	114.1	114.1	113.0	112.9	113.1	113.2	113.1	113.1	113.4	111.8	
Natural gas other than space heating	.7															
10 therms.	.2	108.3	108.2	108.2	108.1	109.0	109.2	109.2	109.1	109.1	109.2	109.2	109.2	108.8	106.6	
25 therms.	.5	113.6	113.6	113.4	113.2	114.4	114.4	114.2	114.1	114.2	114.3	114.3	114.3	114.0	112.1	
Electricity, composite	.9	102.9	102.9	103.0	103.0	103.0	103.0	103.0	103.0	103.0	103.0	103.0	103.0	103.0	102.7	
100 KWH	.6	103.4	103.3	103.4	103.4	103.4	103.4	103.5	103.4	103.5	103.6	103.6	103.5	103.5	103.1	
Solid and petroleum fuels	1.3	102.4	103.7	103.7	102.6	100.1	99.5	99.7	100.4	100.7	101.5	102.1	102.8	101.6	99.5	
Solid fuels	.7	102.6	103.2	103.2	102.7	99.7	99.2	99.6	100.4	101.1	102.5	103.4	103.7	101.8	100.8	
Bituminous coal, all sizes	.5	103.9	103.9	103.9	103.5	101.2	100.5	100.9	101.5	102.4	103.8	104.0	104.1	102.8	102.4	
Pennsylvania anthracite, all sizes	.2	99.5	101.2	101.2	100.6	95.7	95.7	95.1	97.2	98.0	99.1	101.3	102.4	99.0	96.9	
Stove	.1	100.5	101.3	101.3	101.3	97.4	97.4	98.1	98.4	98.9	100.1	100.1	102.5	99.8	98.1	
Buckwheat No. 1	.1	103.4	105.2	105.2	104.7	98.8	98.8	99.9	100.7	101.4	101.7	102.7	103.9	102.2	99.6	
Petroleum fuels	.6	102.0	104.2	104.2	102.4	100.6	99.8	99.8	100.5	99.9	100.2	100.3	101.4	101.3	97.5	
Fuel oil No. 2	.5	102.0	104.1	104.2	102.3	100.2	99.6	99.6	100.4	99.8	100.1	100.1	101.4	101.1	97.2	
Household operation	5.5	105.5	105.5	105.6	105.8	105.8	105.9	106.1	105.9	105.9	106.2	106.4	106.4	105.9	104.8	
Laundry soaps and detergents	.7			100.2			100.2			98.9			98.8	99.7	100.8	
Laundry services	.9			108.4			108.9			105.5			110.1	109.1	106.6	
Dry cleaning and pressing	1.3			104.2			104.4			104.4			104.5	104.4	103.4	
Domestic service	.7			112.0			113.0			113.0			114.7	113.0	111.4	
Telephone	1.1			104.3			104.3			104.3			104.3	104.3	104.0	
Postage	.3			112.5			112.5			114.1			114.1	113.2	112.1	
Water ¹¹	.5			110.1										110.6	107.9	
Housefurnishings	5.5	99.5	99.6	99.8	99.7	99.4	99.8	99.5	99.1	99.7	99.5	99.3	99.2	99.5	100.1	
Textiles	.8			102.1			101.7			101.5			101.5	101.7	101.1	
Towels	.1			104.3			104.6			104.1			103.3	104.1	102.8	
Sheets, muslin	.2			103.2			102.3			102.7			103.2	102.9	102.0	
Curtains	.1			97.6			97.2			98.1			97.0	97.6	97.8	
Blankets, wool ¹²	.1									96.0			95.4	96.3	96.6	
Bedsprings, cotton	.1			109.5			109.5			108.9			109.3	109.2	106.5	
Drapery fabric, cotton	.2			102.2			102.0			101.8			102.4	102.1	101.6	
Floor coverings	.4															
Rugs, wool Axminster	.2			100.7			100.1			100.6			99.9	100.4	100.0	
Carpets, wool broadloom	.1			102.9			101.9			101.1			100.9	102.0	103.5	
Carpets, nylon broadloom	(⁷)			94.0			92.8			92.4			92.4	93.3	96.4	
Floor covering, vinyl	.1			100.2			100.1			102.6			105.5	101.7	100.6	
Furniture and bedding	1.6			100.8			101.5			101.1			101.4	101.1	100.1	
Furniture	1.2			100.7			101.5			101.3			101.7	101.2	99.8	
Living room suites	.5			100.4			101.2			101.7			102.3	101.2	100.3	
Dinette sets	.3			105.9			106.8			105.7			106.4	106.0	102.6	
Bedroom suites	.4			97.3			97.7			97.4			97.4	97.5	97.4	
Bedding	.4															
Sofa beds	.2			100.9			101.0			100.3			100.3	100.6	99.9	
Mattresses	.2			101.4			101.7			100.8			100.4	101.3	101.8	
Appliances ¹³	1.8			97.2			96.6			96.2			95.1	96.5	98.8	
Sewing machines	.2			102.2			104.0			103.3			98.8	102.2	103.8	
Washing machines	.4			93.6			93.1			92.7			91.6	93.0	95.9	
Vacuum cleaners	.1			91.6			93.1			91.2			90.5	91.7	93.8	
Refrigerators	.6			96.6			95.9			94.5			93.9	95.3	96.6	
Ranges	.4			96.8			96.3			97.3			96.8	96.8	98.8	
Toasters	.1			96.5			95.6			95.3			95.3	95.7	98.1	
Miscellaneous housefurnishings	.9															
Dinnerware	.2			106.3			106.3			106.0			105.5	106.0	104.8	
Aluminum pans	.4			107.4			106.5			107.8			107.3	107.3	105.9	
Paper napkins	(⁷)			97.8			97.2			95.8			96.0	96.9	98.3	
Toilet tissue	.2			103.9			104.3			103.3			103.2	103.7	104.0	
Electric light bulbs	.1			121.2			121.4			121.5			123.0	121.5	118.0	

See footnotes at end of table.

TABLE IV-1. Consumer Price Index¹—United States city average: all items, groups, subgroups, and items—indexes and relative importance,² 1960 and 1961—Continued

Item and group	Relative Importance, Dec. 1961	Indexes, ¹ 1957-59=100 unless otherwise specified														
		1961												Annual average		
		Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	1961	1960	
INDIVIDUAL ITEMS—Continued																
Apparel	8.8	102.1	102.2	102.4	102.1	102.2	102.2	102.5	102.5	103.6	103.9	103.7	103.5	102.8	102.1	
Apparel less footwear	7.2	101.0	101.1	101.3	101.1	101.1	101.1	101.5	101.4	102.7	102.9	102.6	102.3	101.7	101.1	
Men's and boys'	2.8	102.5	102.4	102.5	102.8	102.8	102.5	102.6	102.2	102.9	103.2	103.3	103.1	102.78	101.6	
Women's and girls'	3.7	99.8	100.2	100.6	99.8	100.0	100.1	100.7	100.9	102.8	103.1	102.4	102.0	101.9	100.7	
Other apparel ¹¹	.7	101.0	100.9	100.5	100.8	100.8	100.5	100.9	100.9	101.4	101.1	101.0	101.1	100.9	101.3	
Footwear	1.6	107.0	107.6	107.6	107.5	107.5	107.6	107.8	107.8	108.0	108.2	108.6	108.8	107.8	106.8	
Wool apparel ¹²	2.6									103.5			102.7	103.0	101.9	
Men's:																
Topcoats ¹³	.3			105.9						109.7				110.3	108.2	104.2
Suits, year-round ¹⁴	.5			106.1			105.6			105.6				106.2	105.9	103.3
Suits, summer ¹⁵	.1			106.5			107.7							107.2	104.2	
Trousers	.1			102.8			101.6							100.4	101.9	100.7
Sweaters ¹⁶	.1									102.3				102.9	102.2	100.9
Women's:																
Coats, heavy, plain ¹⁷	.5									101.8				100.6	100.7	101.2
Coats, light, plain ¹⁸	.2														94.4	95.3
Suits ¹⁹	.3			101.4						102.5				99.9	101.3	99.9
Dresses ²⁰	.1									99.3				97.5	99.5	100.9
Children's:																
Boys' suits ²¹	.1			100.4						99.8				100.4	100.2	98.6
Girls' coats ²²	.2									108.1				103.6	106.2	104.0
Girls' skirts ²³	.1									103.4				103.7	102.4	99.9
Cotton apparel	2.3			103.0			102.4			102.9				103.0	102.9	102.4
Men's:																
Shirts, business	.2			107.8			107.9			107.7				107.8	107.8	105.4
Shirts, sport ²⁴	.1			(14)			(14)			(14)				(14)	(14)	(14)
Pajamas	.1			100.0			100.0			99.9				99.9	99.9	99.7
Shorts, woven	(7)			100.0			99.8			100.6				100.6	100.2	100.0
Undershirts	.2			101.0			101.4			102.0				102.0	101.6	101.2
Socks	.1			100.5			100.9			101.0				101.0	100.8	100.5
Trousers, work	.2			102.8			100.8			100.0				100.9	101.2	101.2
Dungarees	.1			103.1			103.1			103.3				103.2	103.1	101.9
Shirts, work	.1			102.1			100.9			100.7				101.3	101.3	101.5
Gloves, work	(7)			105.8			105.8			106.4				106.5	106.0	104.5
Women's:																
Dresses, street ²⁵	.2			106.7			104.9							106.3	107.5	
Dresses, house	.1			102.5			102.3			102.5				102.9	102.5	100.5
Blouses	.1			100.5			100.0			101.9				99.2	100.5	100.1
Children's:																
Girls' dresses	.1			114.0			111.7			115.9				118.1	114.6	108.2
Girls' panties	.1			101.2			99.7			99.4				99.3	100.1	101.8
Girls' anklets	.1			99.9			99.4			101.1				101.2	100.3	100.0
Boys' shirts ²⁶	.1			(14)			(14)			(14)				(14)	(14)	(14)
Boys' shorts	(7)			100.4			100.2			102.2				102.8	101.3	100.6
Boys' dungarees	.1			101.0			101.6			101.9				102.3	101.5	100.3
Other Cotton apparel:																
Diapers	.1			95.5			94.6			95.0				93.9	95.1	98.8
Yard goods, percale	.2			100.7			101.5			101.1				101.1	101.1	101.5
Manmade fibers apparel	1.7			99.6			99.5			99.9				100.0	99.8	99.6
Men's:																
Suits, rayon ²⁷	.1			103.9			104.1							103.8	102.2	
Slacks, rayon	(7)			98.4			97.5			96.1				96.0	97.2	97.8
Jackets ²⁸	.1									93.3				94.2	95.3	98.1
Sport shirts, rayon ²⁹	(7)			97.1						98.1				97.7	97.7	97.7
Socks, nylon, stretch	.1			96.2			96.5			96.7				96.5	96.5	96.9
Women's:																
Dresses, rayon	.4			102.4			101.3			103.2				103.4	102.5	102.1
Slips, rayon and nylon	.2			100.4			100.2			100.2				100.4	100.2	99.9
Panties, rayon	.1			97.9			98.4			98.5				98.5	98.3	98.4
Nightgowns, rayon	.1			99.1			99.1			99.2				99.0	99.1	99.5
Hose, nylon	.3			99.9			100.7			100.0				101.0	100.3	99.4
Suits, rayon ³⁰	.1			(9)			(9)			(9)				(9)	(9)	(9)
Skirts, rayon	(14)			96.0			96.4			(14)				(14)	(14)	95.4
Blouses	.1			100.0			100.0			100.1				99.8	100.0	99.8
Children's:																
Boys' slacks	(7)			100.8			100.6			101.6				101.6	101.0	99.1
Boys' jackets ³¹	(7)									102.8				99.8	101.9	102.8
Girls' sweaters, orlon ³²	.1									95.0				94.9	94.9	96.3
Other manmade fibers apparel	(7)															
Yard goods, rayon	(7)			100.4			100.1			101.0				101.0	100.6	100.9
Miscellaneous apparel	.2			99.3			99.0			100.4				100.2	99.8	101.0
Women's coats, fur ³³	.1									97.8				98.5	97.9	99.7
Women's girdles	.1			100.9			100.5			101.3				100.7	101.1	101.4
Shoes	1.4			107.7			107.8			108.3				109.0	108.1	107.0
Men's:																
Shoes, street	.3			108.6			108.7			109.7				110.3	109.1	107.7
Shoes, work	.2			102.6			102.8			102.4				103.6	102.8	103.6
Women's:																
Shoes, street	.4			110.4			110.6			112.0				112.7	111.3	109.9
Shoes, play	.2			107.6			107.8			108.3				109.1	107.8	103.9
Children's:																
Shoes, oxford	.3			106.1			105.9			105.6				106.1	106.9	106.0
Shoe repairs	.2			110.6			110.7			111.0				111.3	110.8	108.3

See footnotes at end of table.

TABLE IV-1. Consumer Price Index¹—United States city average: all items, groups, subgroups, and items—indexes and relative importance,² 1960 and 1961—Continued

Item and group	Relative importance, Dec. 1961 ²	Indexes, ³ 1957-59=100 unless otherwise specified													Annual average	
		1961														
		Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	1961	1960	
INDIVIDUAL ITEMS—Continued																
Transportation	11.7	103.8	103.8	103.4	103.5	104.0	104.8	105.3	106.0	106.0	106.7	106.8	106.0	105.0	103.8	103.8
Private	10.0	102.8	102.8	102.4	102.4	103.0	103.8	104.3	105.0	105.1	105.8	105.9	104.9	104.0	103.2	103.2
Automobiles, new	2.8	103.4	102.6	102.3	102.0	101.7	101.4	101.3	100.7	103.9	103.9	103.5	103.5	102.5	102.5	102.5
Automobiles, used	1.7	93.9	97.6	95.2	101.7	103.8	107.3	108.6	111.5	112.3	112.9	112.4	109.5	105.6	101.6	101.6
Tires	.3			87.3			86.1			88.3			90.0	88.1	92.6	92.6
Gasoline	2.4	105.0	103.3	102.7	98.8	99.8	101.1	102.4	103.3	103.6	102.3	102.7	100.9	102.1	103.3	103.3
Motor oil	.2	104.5	105.1	105.6	106.4	107.0	107.5	108.3	108.9	109.1	109.2	109.2	109.5	107.6	102.7	102.7
Auto repairs	1.2			105.6			107.0			106.9			107.0	106.5	103.9	103.9
Auto registration	.3			104.9			104.9			104.9			104.9	104.9	104.1	104.1
Auto insurance	1.1			112.5			112.7			112.2			112.7	112.8	111.5	111.5
Public	1.7	110.4	110.5	110.5	110.9	110.9	111.3	112.0	112.3	112.5	112.5	113.5	114.1	111.7	107.0	107.0
Transit fares	1.4			111.8			112.9			113.8			115.7	112.9	108.1	108.1
Railroad fares, coach	.3			105.7			105.7			107.9			107.9	106.6	103.4	103.4
Medical care	5.8	109.7	110.3	110.4	110.7	111.0	111.3	111.6	111.7	111.9	112.3	112.4	112.5	111.3	108.1	108.1
Medical care services	5.1	111.2	112.0	112.1	112.4	112.7	113.1	113.5	113.6	113.8	114.3	114.5	114.7	113.1	109.1	109.1
Medical care less hospital rates and group hospitalization	4.5			106.1			106.7			107.0			107.6	106.6	104.8	104.8
Physicians' fees	2.1			107.7			108.5			108.2			110.3	108.7	106.0	106.0
General practitioners' fees	1.8			107.9			108.7			108.4			110.6	108.9	106.1	106.1
Office visit	.8			106.9			107.6			108.7			109.5	107.9	105.4	105.4
House visit	.8			108.9			109.8			110.4			111.9	110.1	106.9	106.9
Obstetrical care	.2			106.8			107.1			107.8			108.6	107.3	105.0	105.0
Surgeons' fees	.3			106.0			106.8			107.5			108.2	106.9	105.0	105.0
Appendectomy	.2			104.7			105.1			105.3			106.1	105.1	103.3	103.3
Tonsillectomy	.1			108.3			110.0			111.3			111.8	110.0	107.9	107.9
Dentists' fees	.9			104.9			104.9			105.4			105.8	105.2	104.7	104.7
Fillings	.7			104.8			104.8			105.4			105.8	105.1	104.9	104.9
Extractions	.2			105.3			105.3			105.3			105.5	105.3	103.9	103.9
Optometric examination and eye glasses	.3			106.0			107.1			107.6			108.0	107.0	105.7	105.7
Hospital rates	.3			117.9			121.6			123.6			125.4	121.3	112.7	112.7
Men's pay ward	.1			118.4			122.9			125.0			126.6	122.4	113.2	113.2
Semiprivate room	.1			117.0			119.3			121.7			123.6	119.7	112.2	112.2
Private room	.1			118.6			122.7			124.1			126.2	122.0	112.9	112.9
Hospitalization insurance	1.0			128.2			130.2			131.5			132.2	130.0	120.9	120.9
Surgical insurance	.5			105.9			107.8			107.8			107.8	106.9	102.3	102.3
Prescriptions and drugs	.7			101.2			101.5			100.9			100.5	101.1	102.3	102.3
Prescriptions	.2			100.2			99.7			97.9			97.7	99.2	102.6	102.6
Anti-infectives (Mar. 1960=100)	.1			93.4			92.9			91.0			90.6	92.4		
Sedatives and hypnotics (Mar. 1960=100)	.1			101.7			101.1			97.7			98.0	99.8		
Anaesthetics (Mar. 1960=100)	(7)			98.1			97.8			95.2			95.0	96.8		
Antispasmodics (Mar. 1960=100)	(7)			100.0			99.5			98.6			98.7	99.4		
Antiarthritics (Mar. 1960=100)	(7)			100.1			100.3			99.9			99.4	99.9		
Cough preparations	(7)			99.1			97.7			98.7			97.8	98.4		
Cardiovasculars and antihypertensives (Mar. 1960=100)	(7)			98.7			98.4			96.7			96.6	97.8		
Aspirin tablets	.2			102.2			104.2			105.0			106.1	104.0	102.4	102.4
Milk of magnesia	.1			110.7			111.5			111.7			111.7	111.3	109.0	109.0
Multiple vitamin concentrate	.2			98.5			98.6			98.7			96.1	98.1	98.9	98.9
Personal care	2.3	104.4	104.4	104.3	104.4	104.4	104.5	104.8	104.8	104.8	104.6	104.8	105.2	104.6	104.1	104.1
Men's haircuts	.8			108.1			108.1			108.1			109.1	108.3	107.9	107.9
Beauty shop services	.3			107.1			107.6			108.1			108.3	107.6	103.7	103.7
Shampoo and wave set	.2			110.6			111.2			112.2			112.4	111.4	106.0	106.0
Permanent wave	.1			109.4			109.7			109.5			109.6	109.4	99.3	99.3
Toilet goods	1.2			101.1			101.2			101.9			101.6	101.4	101.8	101.8
Tooth paste	.2			100.5			100.3			100.3			100.6	100.4	100.9	100.9
Face powder	.1			103.7			104.1			104.2			104.1	103.9	103.5	103.5
Toilet soap	.3			103.1			103.2			105.7			105.0	104.2	104.6	104.6
Razor blades	.1			99.0			99.3			99.4			99.5	99.3	99.4	99.4
Sanitary napkins	.1			101.4			101.9			101.8			101.5	101.7	101.8	101.8
Cleansing tissue	.1			99.3			99.0			98.8			98.2	99.0	99.2	99.2
Shaving cream	.1			100.5			100.5			100.3			100.3	100.5	101.0	101.0
Face cream	.1			106.8			106.7			107.2			107.8	107.0	106.8	106.8
Shampoo	.1			97.5			97.5			97.6			98.0	97.7	97.4	97.4
Home permanent rell.	(7)			97.9			98.2			97.2			96.7	97.6	98.3	98.3
Reading and recreation	5.5	105.5	106.0	106.4	107.2	107.0	106.6	107.2	107.4	107.9	108.3	108.1	108.2	107.2	104.9	104.9
Motion picture admissions	2.0			115.3			114.2			117.3			118.1	115.7	110.0	110.0
Adults	1.5			112.5			111.5			114.3			115.3	113.0	108.5	108.5
Children	.5			125.2			124.2			127.7			128.1	125.8	115.6	115.6
Newspapers	1.1			106.5			107.3			107.6			108.6	107.3	104.8	104.8
Television sets	.8			100.7			99.2			98.8			97.4	99.5	102.2	102.2
Radios, table	.3			95.7			95.3			94.6			94.1	95.0	96.7	96.7
Toys	.2			98.0			98.0			98.1			97.9	98.0	100.6	100.6
Sporting goods	1.1			98.2			98.2			100.4			100.4	99.4	101.5	101.5
Television repairs	(7)			104.8			105.1			105.1			105.1	105.0	105.0	105.0

See footnotes at end of table.

TABLE IV-1. Consumer Price Index¹—United States city average: all items, groups, subgroups, and items—indexes and relative importance,² 1960 and 1961—Continued

Item and group	Relative importance, Dec. 1961 ²	Indexes, ³ 1957-59=100 unless otherwise specified														
		1961												Annual average		
		Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.			
		1961	1960													
INDIVIDUAL ITEMS—Continued																
Other goods and services ¹⁴	5.1	104.1	104.1	104.1	104.1	104.5	104.5	104.9	104.9	105.0	105.0	105.0	104.9	104.6	103.8	
Tobacco products.....	2.0			107.4			108.0			108.4			108.4	108.0	107.1	
Cigars.....	.1			104.7			104.7			99.7			99.8	102.6	104.7	
Cigarettes, plain tip.....	1.0			108.0			108.6			109.3			109.2	108.6	107.6	
Cigarettes, filter tip (Mar. 1959=100).....	.9			107.2			107.8			108.7			108.5	107.9	106.9	
Alcoholic beverages.....	2.3			102.2			102.4			102.6			102.7	102.5	102.1	
Beer.....	1.4			101.9			102.0			102.4			102.5	102.2	101.9	
Whisky.....	.9			102.7			103.1			103.1			103.2	103.0	102.4	

¹ The Consumer Price Index measures the average change in prices of goods and services purchased by urban wage-earner and clerical-worker families. Data for 46 large, medium-size, and small cities are combined for the all-city average.

² The relative importance of an item is its expenditure or value weight as a percent of the total index. Data for previous years and discussions of uses and limitations of the data appeared in the following issues of the *Monthly Labor Review*: August 1954, pp. 891-896; April 1955, pp. 444-447; May 1956, pp. 568-571; May 1957, pp. 599-602; July 1958, pp. 767-770; and July 1959, pp. 776-779. The 1959 data were published in the *1959 Statistical Supplement to the Review*, pp. 41-46. The 1960 data were published in the *1960 Statistical Supplement to the Review*, pp. 19-27.

³ Indexes for individual foods, fuels, and a few other items are calculated every month. For other items, except where noted, indexes are calculated every 3 months, based on prices in 19 cities surveyed in March, June, September, and December.

⁴ Includes food, house paint, solid fuels, fuel oil, textile housefurnishings, household paper, electric light bulbs, laundry soap and detergents, apparel (except shoe repairs), gasoline, motor oil, prescriptions and drugs, toilet goods, nondurable toys, newspapers, cigarettes, cigars, beer, and whisky.

⁵ Includes water heaters, central heating furnaces, kitchen sinks, sink faucets, porch flooring, household appliances, furniture and bedding, floor coverings, dinnerware, automobiles, tires, radio and television sets, durable toys, and sporting goods.

⁶ Includes rent, home purchase, real estate taxes, mortgage interest, property insurance, repainting garage, repainting rooms, reshingling roof, refinishing floors, gas, electricity, dry cleaning, laundry service, domestic service, telephone, water, postage, shoe repairs, auto repairs, auto insurance, auto registration, transit fares, railroad fares, professional medical services, hospital services, hospitalization and surgical insurance, barber and beauty shop services, television repairs, and motion picture admission.

⁷ Less than 0.05 percent.

⁸ Not available.

⁹ Priced only in season. For blankets and apparel, priced at periods in the year when merchandise of the season is most readily available in the stores.

¹⁰ Surveyed semiannually.

¹¹ Surveyed annually.

¹² In addition to the items listed, the index for appliances includes radios and television sets, shown separately in the reading and recreation group.

¹³ Includes yard goods, infants' wear, and unpriced apparel items (0.4 percent of all items), such as jewelry and miscellaneous materials for home sewing.

¹⁴ Also includes unpriced miscellaneous services (0.8 percent of all items) such as legal services, banking fees, and burial services.

¹⁵ Discontinued.

TABLE IV-2. Consumer Price Index¹—All items and major group indexes, by city,² 1960 and 1961

[1957-59=100]

City and group	1961												Annual average	
	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	1961	1960
ATLANTA, GA.														
All items.....			103.2			102.9			103.6			103.4	103.2	102.7
Food.....	102.1	101.9	101.5	101.1	100.4	100.8	102.8	102.4	102.9	103.0	101.4	101.3	101.8	101.1
Housing.....			104.0			103.4			103.4			103.7	103.7	103.7
Apparel.....			101.8			101.6			101.3			101.3	101.6	101.7
Transportation.....			102.9			104.4			104.2			105.4	103.9	102.6
Medical care.....			106.2			107.4			109.2			110.1	107.9	106.9
Personal care.....			106.2			107.5			106.7			108.0	106.9	106.4
Reading and recreation.....			106.5			107.0			107.5			106.6	107.5	105.9
Other goods and services.....			101.1			101.1			101.1			101.1	101.1	101.1
BALTIMORE, Md.														
All items.....			104.4			104.6			104.4			104.4	104.4	103.4
Food.....	102.0	101.9	102.0	102.2	101.9	102.6	103.6	103.1	102.5	103.0	102.2	102.0	102.4	101.0
Housing.....			104.3			104.3			103.6			104.2	104.1	103.5
Apparel.....			105.9			105.5			105.8			105.3	105.6	104.0
Transportation.....			104.6			105.9			107.2			106.9	105.9	104.4
Medical care.....			116.4			116.6			116.8			117.4	116.6	111.6
Personal care.....			106.4			106.4			106.2			106.5	106.4	106.6
Reading and recreation.....			104.8			103.1			103.4			101.9	103.5	103.0
Other goods and services.....			103.1			103.5			103.1			103.4	103.3	103.5
BOSTON, MASS.														
All items.....	104.4			104.9			105.2			105.4			105.1	103.6
Food.....	102.3	102.7	102.1	102.3	101.7	101.5	103.6	103.1	102.4	102.3	102.2	102.5	102.4	101.4
Housing.....	107.2			107.9			107.0			108.1			107.6	105.6
Apparel.....	102.4			101.7			102.3			104.2			102.5	102.3
Transportation.....	99.5			100.9			102.5			101.7			102.0	100.3
Medical care.....	108.3			108.5			109.2			109.8			109.2	105.9
Personal care.....	104.5			105.2			105.1			105.5			105.2	104.5
Reading and recreation.....	108.9			113.1			114.1			114.2			113.0	110.8
Other goods and services.....	101.5			101.6			101.6			101.6			101.6	101.3
CHICAGO, ILL.														
All items.....	103.4	103.5	103.3	103.2	103.0	102.9	103.8	103.7	104.0	104.1	103.8	103.8	103.6	103.0
Food.....	103.4	103.5	102.9	103.0	102.9	102.7	104.2	103.6	103.5	103.0	102.6	102.9	103.2	101.9
Housing.....	102.7	102.7	102.8	102.5	102.2	102.5	102.8	102.9	103.1	103.2	103.4	103.3	102.8	102.5
Apparel.....	101.7	102.0	102.2	102.0	101.7	101.0	101.7	101.2	103.4	103.3	103.0	102.9	102.2	102.4
Transportation.....	103.4	102.9	101.8	102.3	102.4	101.5	104.8	105.3	105.1	106.7	105.0	104.3	103.8	104.4
Medical care.....	113.3	113.3	113.3	113.2	113.4	113.4	113.1	113.1	113.1	115.3	115.2	115.2	113.8	111.2
Personal care.....	106.1	106.1	105.8	106.2	105.8	105.9	106.0	107.1	107.1	107.1	107.1	106.4	105.8	105.8
Reading and recreation.....	101.4	103.0	103.1	100.9	100.4	100.1	100.6	100.5	100.5	100.4	100.5	100.5	101.0	102.3
Other goods and services.....	100.7	100.7	101.0	101.2	101.8	101.8	102.2	102.2	102.0	102.0	101.8	101.7	101.6	101.5
CINCINNATI, OHIO														
All items.....			102.5			102.4			103.0			102.6	102.6	102.2
Food.....	102.5	102.3	101.8	101.9	101.8	101.4	103.2	102.2	101.2	101.5	100.6	100.8	101.8	100.9
Housing.....			101.4			101.0			101.9			101.8	101.5	101.4
Apparel.....			101.2			100.4			102.1			101.6	101.3	101.6
Transportation.....			105.1			106.5			107.4			105.4	106.1	106.0
Medical care.....			108.7			109.2			109.3			109.3	109.0	105.6
Personal care.....			100.4			99.9			100.7			99.5	100.2	100.2
Reading and recreation.....			102.5			102.6			106.0			106.6	104.2	103.2
Other goods and services.....			105.2			105.2			104.5			104.5	104.9	105.1
CLEVELAND, OHIO														
All items.....		103.3			103.0			103.6			103.1		103.2	102.3
Food.....	101.7	101.7	100.9	101.2	100.7	101.0	101.7	101.5	101.4	100.6	99.3	99.0	100.9	100.8
Housing.....		101.5			100.9			100.9			101.2		101.1	101.2
Apparel.....		101.5			102.0			102.5			102.6		102.1	101.2
Transportation.....		104.4			104.8			107.3			107.6		106.0	103.7
Medical care.....		118.3			118.5			117.9			118.1		118.0	110.3
Personal care.....		105.8			105.6			105.0			104.6		105.3	103.5
Reading and recreation.....		105.2			106.4			108.1			107.2		106.7	105.1
Other goods and services.....		106.4			106.2			106.4			106.4		106.4	105.9
DETROIT, MICH.														
All items.....	102.4	102.5	102.0	101.9	101.9	102.0	101.8	102.0	101.3	101.7	101.5	100.9	101.9	101.3
Food.....	101.9	102.3	102.1	102.3	102.1	102.0	102.7	101.8	100.1	100.5	99.9	99.8	101.4	100.1
Housing.....	100.0	99.6	99.3	99.1	98.8	98.8	98.1	98.1	98.0	98.2	98.0	97.9	98.7	99.5
Apparel.....	104.0	104.4	103.9	103.9	103.8	103.4	103.3	103.4	104.0	104.7	104.1	104.7	104.0	102.0
Transportation.....	103.1	102.6	100.6	99.3	100.8	99.8	98.7	103.9	101.5	102.7	103.0	97.8	101.1	102.8
Medical care.....	107.3	107.6	107.6	107.4	107.6	112.6	112.8	113.0	113.0	113.0	113.0	113.0	110.7	105.7
Personal care.....	106.2	106.9	106.9	107.0	106.4	107.0	107.1	107.1	106.9	107.1	107.5	107.5	106.9	103.5
Reading and recreation.....	104.8	106.1	104.9	104.9	104.9	104.9	106.0	104.8	104.6	105.0	104.9	105.6	105.1	104.8
Other goods and services.....	105.7	105.7	105.5	105.4	105.4	105.5	102.8	102.8	102.4	102.5	102.5	102.2	104.0	104.3

See footnotes at end of table.

TABLE IV-2. Consumer Price Index ¹—All items and major group indexes, by city, ² 1960 and 1961—Con.

(1957-59=100)

City and group	1961												Annual average	
	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	1961	1960
HOUSTON, TEX.														
All items.....		101.5			102.4			102.5			103.9		102.6	102.1
Food.....	101.0	101.1	100.9	101.5	101.0	100.7	101.1	101.7	101.7	101.6	101.4	101.4	101.3	100.0
Housing.....		101.5			101.2			101.1			102.2		101.5	101.8
Apparel.....		100.7			100.8			100.7			103.4		101.4	101.0
Transportation.....		99.1			105.0			102.7			109.1		104.1	103.7
Medical care.....		105.0			106.1			106.1			106.6		105.9	104.5
Personal care.....		105.3			105.4			105.6			106.8		105.9	104.7
Reading and recreation.....		101.9			102.4			109.0			107.6		105.3	102.8
Other goods and services.....		106.2			106.8			106.7			107.1		106.7	106.8
KANSAS CITY, MO.														
All items.....	103.2			104.7			104.9			104.6			104.5	103.1
Food.....	101.7	101.1	102.5	102.3	101.8	102.5	103.1	102.0	101.7	101.4	101.3	101.0	101.9	100.2
Housing.....	103.2			104.2			103.9			104.2			104.0	102.9
Apparel.....	102.1			103.0			102.7			103.5			102.8	102.7
Transportation.....	102.9			105.8			106.6			104.2			105.2	105.0
Medical care.....	108.1			112.2			111.9			112.8			111.7	107.6
Personal care.....	104.5			102.8			103.6			103.2			103.6	104.5
Reading and recreation.....	103.2			113.0			109.5			111.0			110.7	106.8
Other goods and services.....	100.2			100.2			106.0			107.4			104.1	100.3
LOS ANGELES, CALIF.														
All items.....	105.2	105.4	105.0	105.1	105.1	105.4	105.4	105.1	105.3	105.5	105.8	105.8	105.4	104.1
Food.....	105.6	105.4	105.3	105.5	104.9	104.1	103.6	103.0	103.5	104.3	104.3	104.4	104.5	103.7
Housing.....	104.2	104.8	104.8	105.2	105.0	105.1	104.9	104.9	105.1	105.2	105.2	105.0	104.9	103.6
Apparel.....	102.9	103.5	103.5	102.8	103.1	102.8	103.7	102.9	103.3	103.0	103.0	103.2	103.1	102.8
Transportation.....	107.0	107.2	104.3	104.4	105.4	106.6	106.7	110.3	109.5	109.4	110.9	110.8	108.2	104.8
Medical care.....	109.7	109.7	109.7	109.7	109.8	109.9	110.0	110.1	110.5	110.5	110.5	110.5	110.0	108.9
Personal care.....	102.7	103.0	102.6	103.3	103.0	102.3	103.4	102.3	102.4	102.3	102.0	102.5	102.7	102.0
Reading and recreation.....	100.9	100.7	100.7	101.5	101.0	101.0	101.7	101.5	101.5	101.5	103.4	103.1	101.6	100.3
Other goods and services.....	107.2	107.2	106.8	106.9	106.8	106.6	106.6	105.8	106.2	106.2	106.2	106.2	106.6	107.1
MINNEAPOLIS, MINN.														
All items.....	103.3			104.3			104.4			104.4			104.2	103.1
Food.....	102.1	102.0	101.8	101.5	101.5	101.5	102.0	100.5	100.5	100.9	99.8	99.9	101.2	101.3
Housing.....	102.2			103.1			102.8			102.9			102.8	101.9
Apparel.....	98.6			98.1			98.1			100.4			98.9	100.5
Transportation.....	105.5			107.0			105.7			106.1			106.1	105.2
Medical care.....	116.8			121.7			126.8			127.0			123.9	116.3
Personal care.....	100.7			102.2			102.1			102.6			102.0	101.9
Reading and recreation.....	106.7			113.3			109.0			108.5			109.5	102.9
Other goods and services.....	101.6			101.4			104.4			104.6			103.2	102.1
NEW YORK, N.Y.														
All items.....	104.6	104.7	104.6	104.4	104.2	104.4	104.9	104.9	105.2	105.3	105.2	105.3	104.8	103.9
Food.....	103.4	103.5	103.2	102.4	101.9	102.1	103.3	102.9	103.4	103.0	102.9	103.0	102.9	102.8
Housing.....	106.0	106.1	106.1	106.0	105.9	106.2	106.3	106.4	106.5	106.7	106.8	107.1	106.4	104.5
Apparel.....	102.4	102.4	102.2	101.8	101.5	101.6	101.9	102.5	104.0	104.3	104.6	104.0	102.7	102.0
Transportation.....	103.6	103.2	103.6	104.2	104.5	104.7	104.7	104.8	104.7	105.6	105.3	104.5	104.4	104.2
Medical care.....	110.8	111.0	111.1	111.2	112.3	112.3	112.2	112.6	112.6	112.8	112.9	112.9	112.0	108.1
Personal care.....	102.3	102.3	101.9	101.9	102.1	102.1	103.1	102.4	103.1	102.3	102.3	103.6	102.5	103.1
Reading and recreation.....	107.5	107.7	107.8	108.0	108.6	108.0	108.5	108.8	109.2	110.1	109.6	109.0	108.6	106.1
Other goods and services.....	104.3	103.7	103.7	103.6	103.6	103.6	103.2	103.2	103.3	103.3	103.4	103.3	103.5	104.5
PHILADELPHIA, PA.														
All items.....	104.1	104.2	104.0	104.2	104.2	104.1	104.5	104.2	104.6	104.8	104.9	104.8	104.4	103.2
Food.....	102.2	102.5	102.1	101.8	101.5	101.3	102.9	102.2	101.7	101.9	101.6	101.4	101.9	101.1
Housing.....	104.6	104.5	104.4	104.1	104.0	103.9	103.6	103.5	104.0	104.5	104.7	105.0	104.2	103.4
Apparel.....	103.6	103.3	104.0	103.3	102.9	102.9	102.7	103.0	105.7	106.5	106.4	106.1	104.2	102.8
Transportation.....	106.2	106.6	106.7	108.5	108.8	109.1	109.1	109.0	108.6	109.7	109.5	108.3	108.4	105.6
Medical care.....	110.4	110.3	110.6	112.3	115.6	115.6	115.6	115.6	116.2	116.0	116.0	114.2	109.4	
Personal care.....	107.2	107.8	107.9	107.9	107.9	107.3	107.8	107.9	107.9	107.5	107.5	107.7	107.7	107.4
Reading and recreation.....	101.2	101.2	101.0	104.5	102.1	101.8	102.4	102.0	102.5	102.8	102.7	102.7	102.3	102.8
Other goods and services.....	103.0	103.2	103.1	103.7	103.7	103.7	104.0	104.0	104.0	104.2	104.2	104.2	103.7	103.0
PITTSBURGH, PA.														
All items.....	104.9			104.9			105.2			105.0			105.0	104.1
Food.....	102.9	103.1	102.6	102.4	101.9	102.6	103.4	102.8	102.2	101.9	101.5	101.0	102.3	101.4
Housing.....	105.6			105.0			105.2			104.9			105.2	105.0
Apparel.....	99.6			100.1			101.0			102.9			100.9	100.5
Transportation.....	107.3			108.5			107.1			108.5			108.1	107.9
Medical care.....	112.2			115.1			115.5			115.6			114.9	111.1
Personal care.....	103.2			102.8			103.3			103.0			103.2	102.8
Reading and recreation.....	109.6			108.7			109.1			108.8			109.0	104.1
Other goods and services.....	104.1			104.1			104.2			104.7			104.3	104.1

See footnotes at end of table.

TABLE IV-2. Consumer Price Index ¹—All items and major group indexes, by city, ² 1960 and 1961—Con.

[1957-59=100]

City and group	1961												Annual average	
	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	1961	1960
PORTLAND, OREG.														
All items.....	104.0			103.6			104.4			104.6			104.1	102.9
Food.....	102.4	102.1	102.7	103.5	102.5	102.8	103.3	103.5	103.9	103.6	103.1	102.4	103.0	101.3
Housing.....	104.5			104.3			103.8			103.4			103.9	102.9
Apparel.....	103.7			103.7			103.5			103.8			103.6	103.0
Transportation.....	104.7			98.3			105.9			107.0			104.1	103.7
Medical care.....	108.0			109.1			109.8			109.5			109.1	106.1
Personal care.....	102.4			103.2			103.7			103.1			103.2	102.7
Reading and recreation.....	102.3			103.5			105.2			108.7			105.9	102.5
Other goods and services.....	102.8			102.8			103.5			103.6			103.1	102.6
ST. LOUIS, MO.														
All items.....			103.9			103.9			104.1			104.4	103.9	102.4
Food.....	102.2	102.2	102.3	102.5	102.4	102.5	102.2	101.9	101.9	101.8	101.0	101.7	102.0	100.3
Housing.....			102.5			101.0			101.7			101.9	101.8	102.2
Apparel.....			104.5			104.3			104.1			103.8	104.2	103.1
Transportation.....			107.6			108.2			107.4			109.2	107.6	105.5
Medical care.....			107.2			107.5			108.3			113.2	108.5	106.0
Personal care.....			108.5			108.4			109.1			109.3	108.8	106.5
Reading and recreation.....			109.3			114.1			118.0			115.7	113.4	103.6
Other goods and services.....			102.9			106.3			106.4			106.5	105.2	103.0
SAN FRANCISCO, CALIF.														
All items.....			105.4			105.4			106.3			106.5	105.8	104.5
Food.....	104.0	104.4	104.5	104.1	104.1	104.1	104.0	103.1	104.1	104.2	103.2	104.0	104.0	102.6
Housing.....			106.7			107.1			107.8			108.1	107.3	105.7
Apparel.....			103.0			103.7			103.7			103.7	103.6	102.6
Transportation.....			104.4			103.3			105.9			107.5	105.1	104.3
Medical care.....			109.9			110.4			111.2			111.6	110.6	108.2
Personal care.....			107.0			107.0			107.2			106.7	107.0	106.4
Reading and recreation.....			103.6			104.1			107.0			107.0	105.2	103.8
Other goods and services.....			108.1			108.2			108.3			107.8	108.1	107.5
SCRANTON, PA.														
All items.....		103.5			104.0			104.2			104.6		104.1	102.5
Food.....	101.4	101.9	101.9	101.2	101.0	101.2	102.6	101.0	100.9	100.7	100.9	100.9	101.3	100.0
Housing.....		103.2			102.5			102.5			103.3		102.9	101.9
Apparel.....		104.4			104.6			104.0			103.6		104.2	103.2
Transportation.....		102.3			104.6			104.2			106.0		104.3	103.8
Medical care.....		105.5			107.2			107.6			108.2		107.2	104.6
Personal care.....		109.5			109.3			113.8			113.9		111.6	109.9
Reading and recreation.....		111.7			124.2			127.1			124.0		122.0	113.1
Other goods and services.....		103.8			103.8			103.8			106.6		104.5	103.6
SEATTLE, WASH.														
All items.....		104.1			104.8			104.9			105.7		104.9	103.3
Food.....	103.9	104.2	104.2	104.8	104.8	104.9	104.9	104.3	104.5	104.6	104.0	104.7	104.5	102.5
Housing.....		103.7			103.8			103.6			104.8		104.0	102.8
Apparel.....		103.8			103.7			103.2			105.4		104.0	103.1
Transportation.....		103.8			105.6			106.7			109.5		106.4	103.3
Medical care.....		108.1			108.5			108.5			108.7		108.5	108.1
Personal care.....		105.7			105.4			105.4			106.1		105.7	106.4
Reading and recreation.....		100.0			99.8			102.7			102.7		101.3	101.8
Other goods and services.....		105.9			110.6			110.5			110.5		109.4	105.0
WASHINGTON, D.C.														
All items.....		103.4			103.2			104.0			104.2		103.7	102.2
Food.....	101.8	101.6	101.8	101.8	101.3	101.7	102.5	102.3	101.9	100.9	101.1	100.3	101.6	100.7
Housing.....		103.3			102.3			102.9			103.6		103.0	101.4
Apparel.....		101.6			102.2			102.0			104.4		102.6	101.4
Transportation.....		102.6			103.9			105.7			106.0		104.6	103.6
Medical care.....		112.5			113.5			114.4			115.1		113.9	110.1
Personal care.....		106.9			107.1			107.4			108.0		107.4	106.2
Reading and recreation.....		108.9			109.3			109.0			109.4		109.1	105.2
Other goods and services.....		101.5			101.1			101.8			101.6		101.5	101.0

¹ See footnote 1, table IV-1. Indexes measure time-to-time changes in prices of goods and services purchased by urban wage-earner and clerical-worker families. They do not indicate whether it costs more to live in one city than in another.

² Food indexes are computed monthly for 20 large cities. Indexes for other major groups and for all items are computed monthly for 5 cities and once every 3 months on a rotating cycle for 15 other cities.

TABLE IV-3. Wholesale Price Indexes,¹ by groups and subgroups of commodities and product classes, stage of processing, and durability of product, 1958-61

[1957-59=100 unless otherwise indicated] ¹

Groupings	1961											Annual average					
	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	1961	1960	1959	1958	
All commodities	101.0	101.0	101.0	100.5	100.6	99.5	99.9	100.1	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.4	100.3	100.7	100.6	100.4	
Farm products and processed foods.	100.1	100.6	100.1	98.9	97.5	96.3	97.6	98.7	98.0	98.1	98.1	98.7	98.6	98.6	98.4	103.2	
Farm products	97.9	98.3	98.1	98.6	94.8	92.9	93.1	96.7	95.2	95.1	95.6	95.9	96.0	96.9	97.2	103.6	
Fresh and dried fruits and vegetables	97.7	94.1	99.8	94.4	95.6	97.4	98.3	91.7	89.4	89.1	89.9	87.2	93.7	100.6	96.8	103.6	
Fresh fruits	108.0	102.0	111.7	98.0	104.2	97.9	108.8	108.7	106.4	102.3	97.3	97.3	103.6	107.8	98.3	104.6	
Dried fruits	104.4	104.4	104.4	104.4	104.4	104.4	104.4	104.4	104.4	96.2	95.2	95.2	102.4	97.3	117.2	107.0	
Fresh and dried vegetables	88.6	86.5	89.3	90.8	87.6	96.4	98.8	75.5	73.8	76.7	77.8	84.6	94.1	98.4	97.2	90.0	
Grains	93.7	94.7	95.2	95.2	93.2	93.2	96.9	97.0	97.0	97.0	98.8	98.8	98.6	94.2	99.0	98.8	
Barley	85.6	88.4	87.6	94.9	98.6	93.0	115.4	114.4	116.4	121.0	121.0	115.4	104.3	90.5	90.0	100.8	
Corn	88.5	91.5	93.4	96.6	91.2	89.8	93.3	91.2	88.5	87.9	90.1	88.9	90.1	91.9	97.0	100.0	
Oats	92.3	88.6	92.4	89.0	96.8	94.1	109.2	96.2	105.6	99.3	104.4	107.4	97.9	97.7	100.7	94.9	
Rye	84.1	83.3	90.6	83.9	88.1	83.8	101.6	91.3	94.3	101.6	103.4	101.4	92.3	88.2	97.4	98.8	
Wheat	98.3	98.3	97.2	95.1	93.0	93.7	94.7	98.5	96.0	99.1	100.3	101.0	97.4	95.8	94.7	98.5	
Livestock and live poultry	98.4	99.1	96.6	98.3	90.9	87.6	87.7	93.3	90.2	89.4	89.4	92.4	92.5	96.0	98.9	107.9	
Livestock	98.0	98.0	95.9	95.6	91.0	88.3	98.9	95.9	93.6	92.2	92.1	98.5	98.9	106.6	108.5	106.6	
Plants and animal fibers	89.6	90.1	91.9	92.4	89.4	72.3	73.2	73.6	64.9	68.3	69.1	83.4	82.8	96.6	93.3	102.4	
Raw cotton	88.7	89.5	91.5	92.3	93.7	94.9	95.7	97.7	98.2	99.0	99.0	99.0	94.9	92.5	98.0	102.3	
Domestic apparel wool	88.7	87.4	86.6	86.9	92.0	92.4	90.9	98.8	93.9	92.8	92.8	92.8	90.9	91.2	92.9	88.2	
Foreign apparel wool	85.4	85.4	85.4	85.4	80.0	89.1	89.1	89.1	89.1	89.0	89.0	89.0	87.8	93.0	87.5	92.9	
Raw silk	121.6	119.0	121.0	120.4	123.1	122.5	123.3	128.6	127.2	124.1	124.0	122.0	122.9	108.7	96.8	96.8	
Hard fibers	121.8	121.3	118.1	115.5	113.9	113.4	112.2	111.3	109.1	105.8	102.0	102.0	102.0	122.9	112.9	106.3	
Fur	106.4	104.3	103.9	102.1	100.9	99.9	103.3	118.6	115.6	140.8	140.8	140.8	140.8	155.6	122.3	100.0	96.5
Fluid milk	106.4	104.3	103.9	102.1	100.9	99.9	103.3	103.6	104.8	105.8	105.9	105.5	103.9	103.2	99.4	99.6	
Milk for fluid use	105.1	104.4	102.7	99.2	97.3	95.7	100.5	101.6	103.7	104.5	104.4	103.8	101.9	103.1	99.6	100.1	
Milk for manufacturing use	108.5	105.5	106.0	106.4	105.6	106.2	107.3	106.6	106.6	107.7	108.1	108.1	106.9	103.3	99.1	98.8	
Eggs	100.5	108.5	101.1	88.8	84.6	84.6	100.9	107.8	102.3	106.2	107.0	96.0	90.0	103.2	87.6	109.2	
Hay, hayseeds, and oilseeds	101.2	103.5	111.4	122.8	117.3	106.5	106.6	105.6	101.9	101.7	103.5	103.9	107.2	95.2	97.6	97.9	
Hay	99.9	97.3	95.9	95.9	93.4	90.2	87.9	87.9	86.8	89.0	92.7	92.7	92.5	90.4	103.4	94.3	
Hayseeds	91.0	91.7	91.1	94.8	95.0	93.0	97.5	97.5	96.7	102.8	108.9	120.8	98.9	97.4	97.4	97.4	
Oilseeds	93.4	111.7	129.8	123.5	110.1	110.7	106.5	104.7	103.4	104.8	104.5	110.3	92.1	95.3	99.3	99.3	
Other farm products	92.2	93.1	93.1	93.0	93.0	92.7	92.9	92.9	94.3	93.5	93.0	94.5	93.2	92.3	95.3	100.8	
Green coffee, tea, and cocoa beans	76.9	76.9	77.0	76.7	76.6	76.2	76.6	75.3	74.2	73.7	74.1	74.3	75.7	80.4	84.8	102.5	
Leaf tobacco	104.6	106.5	106.5	106.5	106.6	106.5	106.5	107.9	111.8	110.8	109.3	112.2	108.0	102.2	104.0	99.7	
Processed foods	102.0	102.6	101.7	100.9	99.8	99.8	99.9	100.4	100.3	100.5	100.2	101.0	100.7	100.6	99.2	102.9	
Cereal and bakery products	104.6	104.7	104.7	104.7	97.0	94.8	105.0	95.0	100.3	106.0	106.1	106.1	105.1	103.2	101.1	99.9	
Meats, poultry, and fish	98.1	99.0	98.5	94.7	92.0	91.2	94.0	96.0	96.5	95.3	93.8	94.6	95.1	96.8	99.2	108.9	
Processed poultry	99.2	102.3	95.9	91.5	86.8	77.2	80.0	81.4	74.6	76.5	76.2	87.7	85.8	90.9	96.3	102.2	
Unprocessed fin fish	114.2	112.4	113.0	96.1	106.6	106.7	102.9	114.0	105.3	107.1	107.4	115.0	108.4	110.4	100.0	103.6	
Fresh processed fish	104.3	110.9	107.4	102.5	101.7	104.1	104.5	113.2	111.4	113.5	113.6	115.6	108.6	100.1	97.0	103.3	
Frozen processed fish	91.5	92.8	90.2	88.7	88.1	88.9	90.6	97.4	102.8	102.5	105.2	105.0	96.3	80.7	94.3	106.9	
Canned fish	108.4	109.3	109.6	110.5	110.5	110.5	110.8	112.5	114.8	115.5	120.1	120.2	112.7	104.5	96.9	101.1	
Dairy products and ice cream	107.4	106.1	106.9	106.2	105.8	106.0	106.6	107.2	108.0	109.5	109.6	110.2	107.5	105.0	101.3	98.8	
Canned and frozen fruits and vegetables	104.0	104.1	103.7	103.3	101.3	101.1	101.5	99.9	99.8	100.4	100.5	100.4	101.7	99.5	101.4	102.0	
Canned fruits and juices	100.7	101.1	101.0	100.2	99.9	99.7	99.7	97.7	97.9	98.3	97.9	97.1	99.3	97.8	104.1	100.3	
Frozen fruits and juices	105.4	105.4	105.4	105.1	95.5	95.2	95.7	95.5	95.5	95.0	95.0	95.0	98.6	90.0	104.4	110.5	
Canned vegetables and soups	104.9	104.9	104.2	103.9	104.2	104.0	104.1	102.7	102.2	103.1	103.3	103.5	103.8	101.8	99.8	101.2	
Frozen vegetables	115.2	115.2	115.2	115.2	104.2	104.2	108.1	103.9	103.9	105.8	107.5	107.5	108.8	109.4	101.2	96.9	
Sugar and confectionery	102.6	102.3	101.7	101.5	102.4	102.7	101.4	99.9	99.7	99.5	99.9	101.2	101.3	101.8	101.0	100.5	
Packaged beverage materials	84.2	84.2	84.2	84.2	84.2	84.2	84.2	84.2	84.2	84.2	84.2	84.2	84.2	84.2	84.2	84.2	
Animal fats and oils	96.6	114.8	113.9	107.1	96.4	84.8	84.8	88.6	88.7	86.0	86.2	84.7	94.4	86.6	81.1	106.9	
Crude vegetable oils	95.8	106.0	111.9	116.4	112.2	103.8	100.0	100.5	97.6	96.0	95.0	96.0	102.6	82.4	89.0	100.8	
Refined vegetable oils	98.6	103.3	107.9	110.0	109.9	104.1	103.6	104.5	107.3	118.9	118.9	113.1	103.8	86.8	88.7	103.9	
Vegetable oil end products	96.2	99.3	104.2	105.0	106.1	104.7	103.5	101.8	101.7	102.9	103.4	103.4	102.7	90.5	91.4	102.3	
Other processed foods	106.5	106.1	107.3	106.3	106.6	107.1	106.5	106.0	106.2	105.3	103.4	103.2	105.8	106.2	100.4	100.3	
Jams, jellies, and preserves	103.0	105.0	105.0	105.0	105.0	105.0	105.0	105.0	105.0	105.0	105.0	105.0	105.0	105.0	105.0	105.0	
Pickles and pickle products	97.4	97.4	97.4	97.4	97.4	97.4	97.4	97.4	97.4	97.4	97.4	97.4	97.4	97.4	97.4	97.4	
Processed eggs	11.3	119.3	111.3	106.8	106.4	110.9	110.9	110.4	108.2	108.2	104.8	98.9	109.1	101.5	92.7	100.0	
Miscellaneous processed foods	106.8	105.9	107.9	106.8	107.2	107.6	106.9	106.3	106.6	105.6	103.5	102.3	106.1	107.6	101.2	99.8	
All commodities other than farm and foods	101.2	101.2	101.1	100.8	100.6	100.6	100.6	100.6	100.5	100.7	100.9	100.7	100.9	100.8	101.3	101.3	
Textile products and apparel	100.2	100.1	99.7	99.4	99.3	99.9	99.2	99.5	99.7	100.1	100.2	100.3	99.7	101.5	100.4	98.9	
Cotton products	100.6	100.6	100.6	100.6	100.6	99.2	99.2	100.2	100.2	100.5	101.0	101.0	100.4	104.4	101.6	97.9	
Yarns	97.7	96.6	97.0	97.8	98.0	97.8	98.1	96.2	100.0	101.1	101.7	102.0	99.0	101.0	101.0	99.2	
Broadwoven goods	100.2	99.8	99.4	99.1	99.1	99.0	99.2	96.9	100.4	101.0	101.3	101.4	100.0	105.9	102.3	97.3	
Narrow fabrics	101.0	98.0	98.0	98.0	98.0	86.4	86.4	86.4	86.4	86.4	86.4	86.4	91.5	100.5	99.8	99.3	
Thread	109.8	109.8	109.8	109.8	109.8	109.8	109.8	110.0	110.9	111.1	111.1	111.1	110.3	109.8	103.5	99.2	
Housefurnishings	102.2	102.1	102.2	101.2	101.2	101.3	101.3	102.3	103.2	104.3	104.3	104.5	102.5	102.0	99.5	98.3	
Wool products	96.3	96.1	96.7	96.3	97.0	97.1	97.3	97.3	98.2	98.7	97.7	97.7	97.7	98.2	97.7	98.9	
Wool tops	91.0	89.4	90.3	94.8	95.1	96.1	96.7	100.9	101.2	98.2	98.2	98.2	98.3	98.3	97.4	97.4	
Blankets, including part wool	96.3	114.8	91.3	92.2	95.5	95.5	95.7	95.3	96.3	95.3	94.9	94.4	96.6	98.1	93.2	92.6	
Broadwoven fabrics	98.3	98.3	97.7	97.7	97.8	97.8	97.9	97.9	98.5	98.5	98.5	98.6	98.1	99.8	97.9	98.9	
Knit outerwear fabrics	96.5	97.6	97.6	97.6	97.6	97.6	97.6	96.5	96.5	96.5	96.5	96.5	97.1	100.6	96.9	97.8	

See footnotes at end of table.

TABLE IV-3. Wholesale Price Indexes,¹ by groups and subgroups of commodities and product classes, stage of processing, and durability of product, 1958-61—Continued

Groupings	1961												Annual average			
	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	1961	1960	1959	1958
All commodities other than farm and foods—Continued																
Textile products and apparel—Con.																
Manmade fiber textile products	95.3	95.2	94.1	93.5	93.0	92.6	92.6	92.6	92.6	92.6	93.1	93.2	93.4	97.5	100.0	99.0
Filament yarns and fibers	92.9	93.2	93.1	91.8	91.6	91.6	91.6	91.6	91.6	91.7	91.7	92.0	93.6	99.9	99.6	
Spun rayon	91.8	91.8	91.1	91.1	91.1	91.1	91.1	91.1	91.1	91.1	91.1	91.1	91.8	91.3	101.2	97.4
Broadwoven goods	97.1	96.5	95.0	94.6	93.5	93.1	93.1	93.2	93.1	92.6	93.5	93.5	94.1	100.4	100.0	98.5
Knit goods	92.9	93.9	90.4	90.4	90.4	90.4	90.0	90.0	90.2	94.0	94.0	94.0	91.7	97.2	99.6	98.2
Narrow fabrics	109.8	109.8	109.8	109.8	109.8	109.8	109.8	109.8	109.8	109.8	109.8	109.8	109.8	100.0	100.0	100.0
Silk products	112.5	111.1	111.3	111.3	113.0	112.4	112.8	117.1	117.1	114.6	114.2	111.4	113.2	105.7	97.5	97.6
Apparel	100.9	100.9	100.8	100.8	100.7	100.8	100.8	101.0	101.1	101.2	101.2	101.2	101.0	101.3	100.4	99.7
Women's, misses' and juniors' apparel	100.1	99.9	99.9	100.0	99.9	100.0	100.0	100.4	100.4	100.4	100.4	100.3	100.1	100.9	100.7	99.5
Men's and boys' apparel	102.8	102.9	102.8	102.6	102.6	102.6	102.5	102.7	103.0	103.2	103.1	103.2	102.8	101.9	100.0	99.9
Hosiery	97.9	97.9	98.0	98.0	98.0	98.0	98.0	98.0	98.2	98.3	98.3	98.3	98.1	98.3	98.5	99.1
Infants' and children's apparel	101.1	101.1	101.1	101.1	100.7	100.7	100.7	100.7	100.9	100.9	100.9	100.9	100.9	102.2	101.0	99.5
Underwear and nightwear	101.5	101.5	101.5	101.4	101.5	101.5	101.5	101.5	101.6	101.6	101.6	101.6	101.6	101.3	100.6	99.9
Knit outerwear	99.8	99.8	99.8	99.8	99.8	100.6	100.6	100.6	100.6	100.6	100.6	100.5	100.2	103.9	101.1	100.1
Other textile products ²	130.3	133.1	131.7	122.9	121.9	112.6	119.1	119.5	118.9	124.4	122.8	123.6	111.9	100.9	98.7	
Burlap	148.4	152.9	150.2	132.5	130.4	111.4	124.8	125.5	124.2	134.9	135.4	136.3	133.9	113.4	97.5	98.3
Other products ³	112.9	113.7	113.7	113.7	114.0	114.0	114.0	114.0	114.0	114.2	110.8	111.1	113.3	110.5	104.1	99.2
Hides, skins, leather, and leather products	103.4	103.1	104.5	104.9	105.7	105.1	106.1	106.0	106.4	108.9	108.6	108.2	106.2	105.2	109.1	96.0
Hides and skins	91.0	89.2	101.4	100.3	104.7	100.4	112.4	122.2	121.7	121.2	117.4	112.5	107.9	100.5	133.8	84.8
Cattlehides	84.2	82.5	100.6	98.8	102.1	98.6	107.9	122.4	121.7	116.6	116.6	109.0	105.1	97.2	140.5	80.9
Calfskins	105.0	103.3	112.6	112.6	117.2	107.9	114.3	120.8	120.8	123.6	117.2	121.9	114.8	102.8	128.0	90.9
Kipskins	102.9	104.6	117.7	117.7	129.3	117.3	116.2	130.8	130.8	134.1	124.0	124.8	120.9	105.5	126.9	93.8
Goatskins	119.4	119.8	119.8	119.1	119.1	119.1	119.1	119.1	119.1	118.3	118.3	118.7	119.1	121.8	116.5	95.3
Sheep and lambskins	91.7	87.9	83.0	83.0	90.3	88.8	121.6	117.3	115.9	130.4	114.4	111.3	102.8	96.1	121.2	83.6
Leather	90.7	99.2	102.2	104.2	106.1	104.6	104.6	108.4	109.7	111.5	110.7	110.5	106.0	103.5	114.0	94.1
Cattlehide leather	98.1	97.4	101.6	104.4	107.2	105.9	106.1	111.4	112.8	115.2	114.2	113.8	107.3	103.4	118.2	92.5
Calf leather	109.5	110.5	111.6	112.9	115.1	109.8	108.7	110.8	111.5	112.6	110.5	111.4	111.2	105.2	108.6	96.9
Sheep and lamb leather	86.5	89.5	89.5	89.5	87.4	87.4	87.4	87.4	87.4	89.5	89.5	91.5	91.5	90.1	95.6	102.0
Kid leather	105.9	105.9	104.8	104.8	104.8	104.8	104.8	104.8	104.8	104.8	104.8	104.8	105.0	107.5	106.7	97.4
Footwear	106.8	106.8	106.8	106.8	106.9	106.9	106.9	107.4	107.8	108.4	108.5	108.5	107.4	107.0	104.3	98.3
Men's and boys' footwear	106.2	106.2	106.2	106.2	106.2	106.2	106.2	107.0	107.8	108.7	108.7	108.7	107.0	107.0	104.5	97.8
Women's and misses' footwear	107.9	107.9	107.9	107.9	108.0	108.1	108.2	108.2	108.2	108.9	109.0	109.1	108.3	107.7	104.4	98.4
Children's and infants' footwear	103.0	102.6	102.6	102.6	102.6	102.6	103.0	105.5	105.9	104.4	104.4	104.4	103.6	103.2	102.7	99.5
Other leather products	102.6	102.4	102.1	102.7	103.0	102.9	102.7	103.5	103.8	103.6	104.3	104.2	103.2	104.2	107.4	96.0
Fuel and related products and power	102.6	103.1	102.9	100.9	99.5	100.1	100.4	100.2	99.6	99.0	99.8	100.6	100.7	99.6	98.7	98.7
Coal	100.1	100.1	99.6	97.0	95.2	95.4	95.3	96.7	97.4	98.0	98.3	98.6	97.7	98.8	99.4	99.7
Anthracite	102.0	102.0	102.0	102.0	88.3	88.3	90.7	90.7	93.4	95.4	95.4	95.8	95.8	99.9	101.0	99.4
Bituminous	99.8	99.8	99.3	96.3	96.0	96.3	96.9	97.4	97.9	98.2	98.6	98.6	97.9	98.6	99.2	99.7
Coke	103.6	103.6	103.6	103.6	103.6	103.6	103.6	103.6	103.6	103.6	103.6	103.6	103.6	103.6	103.2	98.4
Gas fuels (Jan. 1958=100)	121.1	122.3	121.8	118.3	118.7	115.4	115.6	116.6	116.9	119.4	119.3	118.4	118.7	116.6	110.9	101.7
Gas, except liquefied petroleum gas (Jan. 1958=100)	129.4	130.9	130.2	130.5	131.0	131.6	131.7	133.0	133.4	131.9	131.8	133.0	131.5	126.3	115.2	104.2
Gas, liquefied petroleum (Jan. 1958=100)	90.0	90.0	90.0	70.0	70.0	50.0	50.0	50.0	50.0	70.0	70.0	60.0	67.5	84.2	95.0	92.5
Electric power (Jan. 1958=100)	102.3	102.2	102.4	102.5	102.4	102.3	102.5	102.4	102.4	102.5	102.6	102.5	102.4	101.9	100.8	100.4
Crude petroleum and natural gasoline	97.7	97.7	97.7	98.0	98.0	98.0	98.0	98.0	98.0	98.2	98.2	98.2	98.0	97.7	98.2	101.1
Crude petroleum	97.2	97.2	97.2	97.5	97.5	97.5	97.5	97.5	97.5	97.8	97.8	97.8	97.5	97.2	97.8	101.2
Natural gasoline	101.4	101.4	101.4	101.4	101.4	101.4	101.4	101.4	101.4	101.4	101.4	101.4	101.4	101.4	101.4	101.4
Petroleum products refined	102.4	103.1	102.7	99.7	97.2	98.9	99.3	98.8	97.3	95.8	97.2	98.9	99.3	97.6	98.5	97.0
Gasoline	102.3	101.7	101.5	98.5	96.9	100.1	100.5	99.0	96.6	93.9	95.5	97.0	98.6	98.3	97.4	97.8
Light distillate	106.0	111.0	109.7	103.5	98.2	98.0	98.0	99.7	99.7	100.0	101.2	105.2	102.5	98.2	99.9	96.4
Middle distillate	100.4	104.9	103.5	99.1	92.7	92.3	92.3	93.9	93.9	94.3	96.2	99.2	96.9	92.4	98.1	96.6
Residual fuels	98.7	98.7	98.7	97.2	96.3	95.7	95.7	95.7	95.7	95.7	95.7	95.7	96.8	93.7	87.9	93.6
Lubricating oil materials	109.6	109.6	110.5	110.5	110.5	110.5	110.5	111.2	111.2	111.2	111.2	111.2	107.2	97.2	98.0	
Petroleum wax (Jan. 1958=100)	93.9	93.9	93.9	93.9	93.9	93.9	93.9	93.9	93.9	93.9	93.9	93.9	93.9	93.9	93.9	100.0
Chemicals and allied products	99.7	100.0	100.1	100.2	99.9	99.4	99.0	98.6	98.3	98.2	98.1	98.1	99.1	100.2	100.0	100.4
Industrial chemicals	90.5	99.6	99.6	99.6	99.3	98.8	97.9	97.7	97.5	97.3	97.3	97.1	98.4	100.5	100.2	99.9
Inorganic chemicals	102.0	102.0	102.6	102.6	102.6	102.5	102.5	102.5	102.4	102.4	102.4	102.4	101.8	100.9	100.2	
Organic chemicals	97.9	98.0	97.7	97.8	97.2	96.6	95.0	94.7	94.6	94.2	94.1	94.0	96.0	99.6	99.8	
Essential oils	107.4	109.7	113.0	106.0	105.6	113.4	113.4	105.6	108.2	108.5	108.5	108.5	108.9	100.9	86.3	95.6
Prepared paint	103.2	103.7	103.7	103.7	103.7	103.7	103.7	103.7	103.7	103.6	103.6	103.6	103.6	100.7	100.5	100.5
Paint materials	107.7	102.0	102.5	101.5	99.5	99.0	99.0	99.1	97.9	98.0	97.3	97.3	98.3	100.2	99.7	101.6
Drugs and pharmaceuticals	99.1	99.1	99.0	99.0	98.8	98.8	98.9	97.6	97.0	97.1	97.3	97.3	98.3	100.2	99.7	100.5
Drug and pharmaceutical materials	98.1	97.8	98.1	97.8	96.4	96.2	96.2	95.8	90.8	90.6	90.6	90.4	94.9	98.7	97.7	100.6
Ethical preparations (Jan. 1961=100)	100.0	100.1	99.9	99.9	99.9	99.9	100.1	98.0	98.0	98.2	98.6	98.6	99.3			
Proprietary preparations (Jan. 1961=100)	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.2	100.2	100.1	100.1	100.1	100.2	100.2	100.2	100.1			
Fats and oils, inedible	83.4	90.8	95.9	103.1	102.0	89.8	86.7	84.9	80.9	78.1	76.4	78.4	87.5	81.5	94.1	104.0
Mixed fertilizer	101.4	101.7	102.0	102.0	102.0	102.0	102.6	103.2	103.9	103.2	103.7	103.7	102.6	100.9	99.4	100.6
Fertilizer materials	104.8	104.8	104.7	104.7	104.7	104.7	104.2	102.6	102.8	104.4	104.7	104.7	104.3	102.2	99.7	100.7
Nitrogenates	101.7	101.7	101.6	101.6	101.6	101.6	101.6	99.3	99.3	101.6	101.6	101.6	101.2	100.6	99.3	101.6
Phosphates	107.3	107.3	107.3	107.3	107.3	107.3	107.3	107.3	107.3	107.3	107.3	107.3	107.4	103.9	100.0	99.9
Potash	114.9	114.9	114.9	114.9	114.9	114.9	114.9	107.6	107.6	110.1	111.2	1				

TABLE IV-3. Wholesale Price Indexes,¹ by groups and subgroups of commodities and product classes, stage of processing, and durability of product, 1958-61—Continued

[1957-59=100 unless otherwise indicated] *

Groupings	1961												Annual average				
	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	1961	1960	1959	1958	
All commodities other than farm and foods—Continued																	
Chemicals and allied products—Con.																	
Other chemicals and allied products.	99.1	99.2	99.3	99.3	99.5	99.5	99.5	99.0	99.0	99.0	99.0	99.1	99.2	100.3	100.2	100.4	
Soap and synthetic detergents.....	100.8	100.8	100.8	100.8	101.5	101.5	101.5	100.4	100.4	100.4	100.4	100.4	100.8	100.7	101.4	99.7	
Explosives.....	108.5	108.5	108.5	108.5	108.5	108.5	108.5	108.4	108.4	108.3	108.3	108.3	108.4	105.6	102.6	99.8	
Plastic materials.....	92.1	92.1	92.1	92.1	92.1	92.1	91.9	91.9	91.9	91.7	91.7	91.7	92.0	96.3	96.6	101.0	
Photographic materials.....	105.8	105.8	105.4	105.4	105.1	105.1	105.1	105.4	105.4	105.2	106.2	107.0	105.7	104.8	104.0	99.9	
Cosmetics and other toilet preparations.....	102.4	103.1	103.1	103.1	103.1	103.1	103.1	103.1	103.1	103.1	102.7	102.8	103.0	102.1	101.3	100.3	
Rubber and rubber product.	96.4	96.3	96.5	96.7	96.8	96.3	95.9	96.2	96.3	96.2	95.5	94.5	96.1	99.9	99.7	101.1	
Crude rubber.....	95.3	95.6	96.9	97.0	98.9	95.6	95.6	96.8	97.7	96.7	94.6	93.8	96.3	109.3	106.7	94.1	
Natural rubber.....	89.5	90.3	94.0	94.4	96.5	92.7	90.5	93.8	96.1	93.6	87.4	89.0	92.6	120.2	114.6	87.2	
Synthetic rubber.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	97.7	98.8	100.0	100.0	
Reclaimed rubber.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	
Tires and tubes.....	92.2	92.1	92.1	93.0	93.0	93.0	92.9	92.9	92.9	92.9	92.0	89.9	92.4	93.0	96.3	102.4	
Tires.....	91.3	91.3	91.3	92.2	92.2	92.2	92.2	92.2	92.2	92.2	91.2	89.0	91.6	92.3	96.1	102.5	
Other rubber products.....	102.2	101.5	101.5	101.5	101.5	101.5	101.5	101.5	101.5	101.5	101.5	102.1	101.6	100.9	99.5	100.7	
Footwear.....	101.2	101.0	101.0	101.0	99.8	99.8	99.3	99.4	99.4	99.4	99.4	100.0	102.2	98.0	100.2	98.4	
Rubber heels and soles.....	109.2	109.2	109.2	109.2	109.2	109.2	109.2	109.2	109.2	109.2	109.9	109.9	109.3	109.0	109.0	100.1	
Rubber belts and belting.....	100.4	101.1	101.1	101.1	101.1	101.1	101.1	101.1	101.1	100.4	100.4	100.4	100.8	101.5	101.1	100.1	
Other rubber products.....	107.4	109.0	109.2	109.2	109.2	109.2	106.8	106.8	106.8	106.8	106.8	106.8	107.8	105.4	103.0	98.4	
	97.8	97.3	97.3	96.6	95.7	95.7	95.4	95.5	95.5	95.5	95.5	95.5	96.1	99.5	97.3	101.5	
Lumber and wood products.	95.6	94.8	95.4	97.5	97.2	97.4	96.9	95.9	95.6	94.8	94.8	94.6	95.9	100.4	104.1	97.4	
Lumber.....	94.1	93.2	94.0	95.9	97.1	96.1	94.9	95.7	95.0	94.7	93.5	93.7	94.7	98.8	104.5	97.0	
Douglas fir lumber.....	91.6	91.1	94.8	99.7	98.3	97.5	95.3	95.4	94.4	92.5	93.0	94.9	99.0	108.9	105.0	98.0	
Southern pine lumber.....	95.6	94.7	95.0	96.0	96.2	96.2	95.9	95.8	95.9	96.0	96.1	95.7	95.8	100.1	101.7	98.8	
Other softwood lumber.....	89.9	89.4	89.0	89.9	91.7	92.1	92.3	91.7	91.1	90.6	89.9	90.3	90.7	97.2	103.3	97.1	
Hardwood Lumber.....	100.7	99.2	98.4	98.5	98.9	98.9	98.5	97.9	97.9	97.8	97.6	97.6	98.5	103.8	102.8	98.6	
Millwork.....	103.8	103.1	103.0	103.1	102.0	102.5	100.9	99.9	101.2	101.2	101.1	100.9	101.9	104.5	103.9	98.0	
Plywood.....	93.3	92.4	93.7	100.9	98.9	98.9	98.9	97.0	95.4	92.5	93.2	92.7	95.7	97.8	103.0	98.9	
Softwood plywood.....	85.5	85.0	87.1	90.2	95.9	95.9	96.0	92.8	90.0	85.2	86.2	85.3	90.3	92.9	104.5	98.1	
Hardwood plywood.....	102.7	101.2	101.2	101.2	101.2	101.2	101.2	101.2	101.2	101.2	101.4	101.4	101.4	102.8	101.4	99.7	
Pulp, paper, and paper products.	101.0	101.0	100.4	100.1	96.3	95.6	96.6	95.5	98.9	99.6	95.2	99.6	98.8	101.8	101.0	106.1	
Woodpulp.....	95.1	95.1	95.1	95.0	95.0	95.0	95.0	95.0	95.0	95.0	95.0	95.0	95.0	100.2	100.7	100.7	
Wastepaper.....	73.2	78.1	67.0	67.0	67.0	70.1	82.7	82.7	82.7	108.1	93.8	93.8	80.5	90.3	121.4	95.3	
Paper.....	102.2	102.2	102.2	102.2	102.4	102.4	102.4	102.4	102.4	102.0	102.0	102.0	102.2	102.0	100.6	96.8	
Paper, except newsprint.....	102.9	102.9	102.9	102.7	102.7	103.2	103.2	103.2	102.6	102.7	102.7	102.7	102.9	102.7	100.7	99.7	
Newsprint.....	100.2	100.2	100.2	100.2	100.2	100.2	100.2	100.2	100.2	100.2	100.2	100.2	100.2	100.2	100.2	100.2	
Paperboard.....	97.2	95.5	95.4	94.8	94.7	94.7	94.3	90.2	89.9	89.9	89.9	89.9	92.7	98.4	99.0	99.0	
Container board.....	97.4	95.2	95.2	94.2	94.2	94.2	94.3	87.3	87.3	87.3	87.3	87.3	91.2	98.6	100.0	100.0	
Folding boxboard.....	96.4	95.5	95.1	95.1	94.6	94.6	94.6	94.4	93.5	93.5	93.5	93.5	94.5	99.3	100.0	100.1	
Setup boxboard.....	98.1	97.2	97.2	97.2	97.2	97.2	97.2	96.2	96.2	96.2	96.2	96.2	96.9	99.1	99.6	99.8	
Converted paper and paperboard products.....	103.0	103.0	102.5	102.1	95.1	95.4	95.4	95.4	100.2	100.2	100.2	101.2	95.9	102.8	100.3	100.4	
Sanitary papers and health products.....	102.1	102.1	102.1	101.7	101.7	101.7	101.8	101.9	101.9	101.8	101.8	101.8	101.9	102.9	100.3	99.9	
Paper bags and shipping sacks.....	101.4	101.4	100.2	98.5	96.3	97.8	97.8	97.8	97.8	98.4	98.4	103.8	99.0	99.6	101.6	101.6	
Paper boxes and shipping containers.....	104.1	104.1	103.6	103.3	91.2	91.2	91.2	91.2	100.1	100.1	100.1	100.4	98.4	103.9	100.6	100.2	
Packaging accessories.....	101.9	101.9	101.9	101.9	101.9	101.9	101.9	101.9	101.9	99.5	99.5	99.5	101.3	103.6	98.7	100.3	
Paper games, toys, and novelties.....	100.4	100.4	100.4	100.4	98.1	98.1	97.8	97.8	97.8	97.8	97.8	97.8	98.7	100.4	102.4	102.4	
Office supplies and accessories.....	102.3	102.3	102.3	102.3	102.3	102.3	102.3	102.3	102.3	102.3	102.3	102.3	102.3	102.3	101.5	100.2	100.1
Building paper and board.....	101.3	101.6	101.1	101.1	100.6	100.8	100.8	100.8	100.8	100.8	100.8	100.1	99.7	100.8	101.4	101.8	99.7
Insulation board.....	102.5	102.5	102.5	101.7	100.6	100.8	100.8	100.8	100.7	100.7	99.7	99.7	100.1	101.0	102.2	102.5	99.8
Hardboard (Jan. 1958=100).....	98.9	99.7	99.7	99.7	99.7	100.3	100.3	100.3	100.3	100.3	100.3	100.3	100.3	100.0	99.5	100.3	99.3
Metals and metal products.	100.3	100.4	100.4	100.6	100.8	100.9	100.9	101.2	101.3	100.9	100.4	100.6	100.7	101.3	101.2	99.3	
Iron and steel.....	100.2	100.4	100.8	101.1	100.7	100.8	100.6	100.9	101.1	100.9	100.1	100.2	100.7	100.6	101.8	99.9	
Iron ore.....	98.1	98.1	98.1	98.1	98.1	98.1	98.1	98.1	98.1	98.1	98.1	98.1	98.1	97.1	96.4	100.5	
Iron and steel scrap.....	75.4	78.8	84.9	89.1	83.9	88.4	86.0	90.2	93.5	89.7	78.0	78.8	84.7	79.9	96.7	90.5	
Semifinished steel products.....	101.8	101.8	101.8	101.8	101.8	101.8	101.8	101.8	101.8	101.8	101.8	101.8	101.8	102.0	102.2	100.7	
Finished steel products.....	101.9	101.9	101.9	101.9	101.8	101.6	101.6	101.6	101.5	101.5	101.5	101.5	101.5	101.7	102.1	100.6	
Foundry and forge shop products.....	103.4	103.4	103.3	103.3	103.3	103.3	103.3	103.3	103.3	103.3	103.3	103.3	103.3	103.4	103.1	102.3	100.3
Pig iron and ferroalloys.....	95.9	94.8	94.8	94.8	94.8	93.9	93.9	93.9	93.9	94.5	95.3	95.3	94.7	96.3	100.3	100.1	
Nonferrous metals.....	98.8	98.8	98.9	99.0	100.5	101.1	101.5	101.8	101.9	100.9	100.2	100.8	100.4	103.9	101.8	95.5	
Primary metal refinery shapes.....	98.8	98.8	98.9	99.5	101.2	101.8	102.8	102.9	103.0	101.2	100.7	101.8	101.0	103.6	100.3	95.0	
Nonferrous scrap.....	92.6	93.4	96.6	98.5	102.1	103.7	103.0	104.6	105.0	101.5	98.3	99.9	99.9	100.8	102.7	90.6	
Secondary metal and alloy basic shapes.....	98.4	98.5	98.9	98.2	99.6	100.5	101.1	101.1	100.5	99.7	97.0	100.3	99.8	104.6	102.0	93.8	
Mill shapes.....	101.1	101.1	100.3	99.7	100.7	101.4	102.0	102.0	102.3	101.5	101.0	100.6	101.1	105.9	101.8	97.3	
Wire and cable.....	96.5	96.5	96.5	96.5	98.0	98.0	97.8	98.3	98.2	98.2	99.6	97.7	101.0	101.0	101.0	94.1	
Metal containers.....	102.0	102.0	102.0	102.0	102.0	102.0	102.0	102.0	102.0	102.0	102.0	102.0	102.0	102.0	102.0	101.4	
Hardware.....	103.1	103.3	103.2	103.3	104.0	104.0	104.0	104.0	104.0	104.2	104.2	104.2	104.4	103.8	102.8	100.2	100.8
Hardware, not elsewhere classified.....	101.5	101.7	101.7	101.7	102.6	102.6	102.6	102.5	102.6	102.6	102.6	103.0	102.3	101.5	101.3	100.6	100.6
Hand tools.....	106.5	106.5	106.3	106.7	106.7	106.7	106.7	106.7	107.3	107.3	107.5	107.3	106.9	105.1	103.2	100.7	100.7
Plumbing fixtures and brass fittings.....	102.1	102.1	102.1	102.1	102.4	103.1	103.5	104.1	104.1	104.1	104.3	104.3	104.2	103.1	103.1	101.6	96.7
Enamelled steel fixtures.....	104.9	104.9	104.9	104.9	104.9	104.9	104.9	104.9	104.9	104.9	104.9	104.9	104.9	104.9	104.9	104.9	95.6
Vitreous china fixtures.....	100.4	100.4	100.4	100.4	100.4	100.4	100.4	100.4	100.4	100.7	100.7	100.7	100.7	100.5	102.5	98.7	95.7
Enamelled steel fixtures.....																	

See footnotes at end of table.

TABLE IV-3. Wholesale Price Indexes,¹ by groups and subgroups of commodities and product classes, stage of processing, and durability of product, 1958-61—Continued[1957-58=100 unless otherwise indicated]²

Groupings	1961												Annual average			
	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	1961	1960	1959	1958
All commodities other than farm and food—Continued																
Metals and metal products—Con.																
Heating equipment.....	94.4	94.4	94.1	94.7	94.9	94.9	94.9	95.0	94.7	94.4	94.0	94.5	94.6	98.2	100.0	99.6
Steam and hot water equipment.....	102.3	102.3	102.3	102.3	102.4	102.3	102.5	102.1	102.1	102.1	102.1	102.1	102.2	102.9	102.7	100.0
Warm air furnaces.....	91.5	91.4	91.2	91.3	91.2	91.2	91.1	91.1	91.1	90.7	90.7	89.9	91.0	97.2	98.9	98.4
Fuel burning equipment.....	100.3	100.4	100.6	100.6	100.6	100.8	100.8	100.8	100.8	101.6	101.6	101.6	100.9	100.6	100.6	100.9
Room heaters.....	103.8	103.1	103.1	103.1	102.7	102.7	102.7	104.7	104.7	104.7	104.0	104.0	103.7	103.9	102.3	99.5
Unit heaters.....	102.7	102.7	102.7	102.7	102.7	102.7	102.7	102.7	102.7	102.7	102.7	102.7	102.7	102.7	102.8	102.3
Water heaters, domestic.....	80.5	80.8	79.8	82.1	82.6	82.8	83.0	83.0	82.0	81.2	79.3	82.5	81.7	89.2	96.8	99.2
Fabricated structural metal products.....	99.9	99.8	99.3	99.3	99.0	98.8	98.9	98.9	98.6	98.6	98.5	98.6	99.0	100.8	99.8	100.1
Metal doors, sash, and trim.....	94.9	94.9	94.9	95.0	95.0	95.0	95.0	95.0	95.0	94.6	94.6	95.3	94.9	95.3	97.1	101.9
Metal tanks.....	102.1	102.1	102.1	101.8	102.1	102.1	102.1	102.4	102.4	102.1	102.4	102.5	102.2	102.7	100.7	99.3
Sheet metal products (Jan. 1961=100).....	100.0	100.0	100.0	99.9	99.7	99.4	99.1	99.0	99.0	98.8	98.6	98.6	99.3	-----	-----	-----
Structural, architectural and pre-engineered metal products (Jan. 1961=100).....	100.0	99.8	98.6	98.8	97.9	97.6	98.1	97.9	97.0	97.5	97.2	97.2	98.1	-----	-----	-----
Fabricated nonstructural metal products.....	102.8	102.8	102.8	103.2	103.1	102.8	102.5	103.4	103.6	103.4	103.1	103.1	103.1	100.6	100.4	100.2
Bolts, nuts, screws, and rivets.....	104.7	104.7	104.7	104.6	104.6	104.6	104.6	108.3	109.8	110.4	110.5	110.6	106.8	99.7	99.9	101.4
Miscellaneous fabricated metal products.....	102.3	102.3	102.4	102.9	102.9	102.5	102.3	102.4	102.4	102.3	101.9	101.9	102.4	100.9	100.5	99.7
Lighting fixtures (Jan. 1961=100).....	100.0	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.0	99.0	98.9	98.8	98.7	96.3	96.3	96.3	98.6	-----	-----	-----
Machinery and motive products.....	102.6	102.5	102.5	102.3	102.3	102.4	102.2	102.0	102.0	102.1	102.2	102.3	102.3	102.4	102.3	100.1
Agricultural machinery and equipment.....	107.0	107.1	107.1	107.2	107.2	107.3	107.3	107.4	107.2	107.4	107.8	108.5	107.4	105.4	103.4	100.3
Farm and garden tractors.....	107.7	107.7	107.7	107.7	107.7	107.7	107.7	107.9	107.9	107.9	108.4	109.4	108.0	105.6	104.0	100.1
Agricultural machinery, excluding tractors.....	108.0	108.0	108.1	108.2	108.2	108.4	108.4	108.4	108.2	108.6	108.8	109.6	108.4	106.4	103.8	100.2
Agricultural equipment.....	99.6	100.1	99.9	99.9	100.1	100.2	100.2	100.2	100.1	100.4	100.4	100.4	100.1	99.5	99.4	100.9
Construction machinery and equipment.....	107.0	107.4	107.4	107.6	107.6	107.4	107.5	107.6	107.6	107.6	107.6	107.6	107.6	105.8	103.6	100.1
Power cranes, derrick, shovels, and related equipment.....	104.8	105.0	105.1	105.4	105.4	105.4	105.4	105.6	105.6	105.7	105.7	105.7	105.4	105.1	102.9	99.9
Construction machinery for mounting.....	108.4	109.4	109.4	109.4	109.4	109.2	109.2	109.2	109.2	109.2	109.2	109.2	109.2	105.7	103.5	99.8
Specialized construction machinery.....	107.4	107.3	107.1	108.4	107.9	107.9	107.9	107.9	107.9	108.0	108.0	108.2	107.8	106.9	103.7	100.0
Portable air compressors.....	108.9	114.6	114.6	115.5	115.5	115.5	115.5	114.2	113.7	113.7	113.7	114.1	105.4	104.6	100.2	100.2
Scrapers and graders.....	104.8	104.8	104.8	104.8	104.8	104.2	104.2	104.1	104.1	104.1	104.1	104.4	104.4	104.7	104.0	99.6
Contractor's air tools, hand held.....	113.5	113.5	113.5	113.5	113.5	113.5	113.5	113.5	113.5	113.5	113.5	113.5	113.5	108.2	108.2	98.9
Mixers, pavers, spreaders, and related equipment.....	107.8	108.1	108.1	107.6	107.8	107.8	107.8	108.0	108.0	109.1	109.2	109.1	108.4	106.7	104.4	99.9
Tractors, other than farm.....	108.0	108.1	108.1	108.1	108.1	107.9	107.9	108.0	108.0	108.1	108.1	108.1	108.0	106.4	103.9	100.4
Off-highway vehicles (Jan. 1958=100).....	102.5	102.5	102.5	102.5	102.5	102.3	102.3	102.3	102.3	102.3	102.3	102.3	102.4	102.1	101.1	100.1
Metalworking machinery and equipment.....	107.1	107.1	107.5	106.6	106.5	106.4	106.5	106.5	106.8	107.4	107.7	108.4	107.0	105.5	102.3	99.8
Metalworking presses.....	104.6	104.6	104.6	104.6	104.6	104.6	104.6	104.6	104.6	104.6	104.6	104.6	104.6	104.1	100.9	98.6
Power driven hand tools.....	106.2	106.4	106.4	106.4	106.4	106.4	106.4	107.0	106.9	108.2	108.4	108.5	107.1	104.0	103.6	99.3
Other metalworking machinery.....	103.5	103.5	101.5	102.5	102.5	102.5	102.5	102.5	102.6	103.0	103.8	106.5	103.1	102.9	100.6	100.7
Small cutting tools.....	112.2	112.3	114.8	110.0	106.6	108.9	108.4	108.4	108.4	108.4	108.4	108.4	108.4	110.2	110.8	99.1
Precision measuring tools.....	103.2	103.2	103.2	106.6	106.6	106.6	106.6	108.4	108.4	108.4	108.4	108.4	108.4	106.8	103.2	102.2
Other metalworking accessories.....	101.6	101.6	102.5	113.2	113.2	113.2	113.3	113.3	113.3	113.3	113.3	113.3	111.4	101.7	101.2	99.6
General purpose machinery and equipment.....	103.1	103.1	103.1	103.0	103.0	103.1	103.1	103.0	103.0	102.6	102.8	103.0	103.0	103.6	102.7	99.4
Pumps, compressors, and equipment.....	104.7	104.8	104.8	103.8	104.0	104.0	104.0	104.0	104.1	103.5	103.5	103.5	104.1	104.8	104.9	99.6
Elevators and escalators.....	100.9	100.9	100.9	100.9	101.3	101.3	101.4	101.4	101.4	101.9	101.9	101.9	101.9	101.4	100.8	100.2
Industrial process furnaces and ovens.....	109.3	109.3	109.3	109.3	109.4	109.4	109.4	107.8	108.1	108.1	108.2	108.2	108.8	108.6	105.7	99.9
Industrial material handling equipment.....	104.0	104.0	104.0	104.0	104.2	104.9	105.4	105.7	105.6	105.9	106.0	106.0	105.0	103.3	101.8	100.0
Mechanical power transmission equipment.....	107.7	107.9	107.9	107.9	107.9	107.9	108.3	107.7	107.7	107.5	107.5	107.3	107.8	106.0	102.1	99.9
Industrial scales.....	109.1	109.1	109.1	109.1	109.1	109.1	109.1	110.3	110.3	110.3	110.3	110.3	109.6	109.1	104.5	98.8
Fans and blowers, except portable.....	101.8	101.7	101.7	101.7	101.7	101.7	95.1	95.1	95.1	95.1	95.1	95.1	98.4	102.1	101.5	100.4
Miscellaneous machinery.....	102.5	102.5	102.5	102.6	102.6	102.6	102.9	103.0	103.0	103.0	102.9	103.0	102.8	101.8	101.2	100.4
Oilfield machinery and tools.....	101.7	101.7	101.7	101.7	101.3	101.3	101.7	101.8	102.1	102.1	102.4	102.4	101.8	100.3	100.2	100.2
Mining machinery and equipment.....	107.8	107.8	107.9	108.0	107.3	107.3	107.5	107.9	107.9	108.2	108.2	108.2	107.8	106.4	104.9	100.2
Office and store machines and equipment.....	102.4	102.2	102.2	102.4	102.4	102.3	102.7	102.8	102.7	102.7	102.5	102.7	102.5	102.0	101.3	100.2
Internal combustion engines.....	101.9	102.1	102.2	102.5	102.5	102.5	102.5	102.7	102.4	102.4	102.4	102.5	102.6	102.4	100.8	100.8
Special industry machinery and equipment (Jan. 1961=100).....	100.0	100.0	100.1	100.8	100.4	100.5	100.5	100.5	100.6	100.7	100.7	100.9	100.4	-----	-----	-----
Food products machinery (Jan. 1961=100).....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.4	100.6	100.7	100.7	100.7	100.7	100.7	101.3	100.5	-----	-----	-----
Textile machinery and equipment (Jan. 1961=100).....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.3	100.3	100.3	100.3	100.5	100.6	101.0	101.0	101.2	100.5	-----	-----	-----
Woodworking machinery and equipment (Jan. 1961=100).....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.6	100.6	100.6	100.0	100.2	-----	-----	-----
Printing trades machinery and equipment (Jan. 1961=100).....	100.0	100.0	100.4	101.9	101.9	102.2	102.2	102.2	102.2	102.2	102.2	103.1	101.7	-----	-----	-----
Other special industry machinery (Jan. 1961=100).....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	99.9	99.9	99.9	99.9	100.0	-----	-----	-----

See footnotes at end of table.

TABLE IV-3. Wholesale Price Indexes,¹ by groups and subgroups of commodities and product classes, stage of processing, and durability of product, 1958-61—Continued[1957-59=100 unless otherwise indicated]²

Groupings	1961												Annual average			
	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	1961	1960	1959	1958
All commodities other than farm and foods—Continued																
Machinery and motive products—Continued																
Electrical machinery and equipment	101.2	101.2	101.1	100.0	99.9	99.9	100.0	99.1	99.1	99.5	99.5	99.5	100.0	101.3	101.7	100.2
Wire devices (Jan. 1961=100)	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.1	100.1	98.5	98.9	98.9	98.9	98.9	99.5			
Integrating and measuring instruments	109.4	109.5	108.7	108.7	109.0	109.0	110.5	109.9	109.9	109.9	109.9	109.9	109.5	108.0	104.5	100.8
Motors, generators, and motor generator sets	97.7	98.2	98.2	94.3	92.9	92.9	92.4	91.3	90.9	90.9	90.9	90.9	93.5	99.0	100.6	101.0
Transformers and power regulators	91.6	90.1	90.1	87.0	88.6	89.1	88.7	87.9	87.5	88.1	88.4	88.2	88.8	93.9	100.3	99.7
Switchgear, switchboard, and control equipment	100.7	100.8	100.8	100.9	100.7	100.9	101.1	101.2	101.3	102.2	102.2	102.0	101.2	101.8	102.4	100.3
Electric welding machines and equipment	103.0	102.4	101.1	101.1	101.1	101.1	102.0	102.0	101.5	101.5	101.5	101.5	101.7	104.7	100.9	101.2
Electric lamps/bulbs	115.1	114.8	115.2	115.7	115.6	116.0	116.0	116.4	116.0	113.9	113.8	113.5	115.2	115.4	106.2	97.1
Batteries	103.1	103.1	103.1	103.1	103.1	102.1	102.1	102.0	102.0	101.9	101.9	101.9	102.8	103.0	101.2	99.7
Miscellaneous electrical machinery and equipment (Jan. 1961=100)	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.1	100.1	100.1	100.1	98.6	98.6	100.4	100.4	100.4	99.9			
Motor vehicles	101.1	100.8	100.6	100.7	100.7	100.8	100.8	100.7	100.5	100.4	100.3	100.7	101.0	102.5	100.3	
Passenger cars	101.2	100.9	100.6	100.7	100.7	100.5	100.7	100.7	100.4	100.0	99.9	99.8	100.5	101.2	102.4	100.2
Motor trucks	100.1	100.1	100.1	100.1	100.1	100.1	99.7	99.8	99.8	99.9	99.9	99.9	100.0	100.1	102.6	100.8
Motor coaches	103.3	103.3	103.6	103.6	103.6	103.6	103.6	103.6	103.6	103.6	103.6	103.6	103.6	102.7	102.9	100.4
Motor vehicle parts and accessories (Jan. 1961=100)	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.9	100.9	100.9	100.9	101.1	101.1	101.1	100.6			
Transportation equipment, railroad rolling stock (Jan. 1961=100)	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.3	100.3	100.5	100.5	100.5	100.2			
Furniture and other household durables	99.5	99.4	99.4	99.6	99.6	99.6	99.5	99.3	99.4	99.4	99.5	99.3	99.5	100.1	100.4	100.2
Household furniture	102.4	102.5	102.5	102.5	102.6	102.6	102.6	102.6	102.9	103.1	103.5	103.3	102.8	101.6	100.7	99.8
Metal household furniture	102.0	102.0	102.0	102.2	102.2	102.2	102.2	102.5	101.8	102.2	102.2	101.4	102.1	102.6	101.6	99.3
Wood household furniture	102.0	102.2	102.2	102.2	102.2	102.2	102.2	102.2	102.7	102.8	103.4	103.5	102.5	102.1	100.6	99.9
Upholstered household furniture	102.1	102.4	102.4	102.5	102.8	102.8	102.8	103.0	103.1	103.7	103.9	103.9	103.0	101.1	100.7	100.6
Bedding	103.0	103.0	103.0	103.0	103.0	103.0	103.0	103.0	103.0	103.0	103.6	103.6	103.2	100.4	100.4	99.3
Porch and lawn furniture (Jan. 1961=100)	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	99.3	99.3	98.1	98.1	98.8	99.3	99.8	99.8	99.4			
Commercial furniture	101.6	101.6	101.6	101.6	101.6	101.6	101.6	101.6	102.1	102.1	102.1	102.2	101.8	102.2	101.2	100.8
Wood commercial furniture	105.3	105.3	105.3	105.3	105.3	105.3	105.3	105.3	105.3	105.3	105.3	105.3	105.3	104.5	100.9	100.2
Metal commercial furniture	100.1	100.1	100.1	100.1	100.1	100.1	100.1	100.1	100.9	100.9	100.9	100.9	100.4	101.3	101.3	101.0
Floor coverings	99.2	99.1	99.1	99.1	99.1	99.1	99.7	99.7	99.7	99.7	99.7	99.5	99.2	99.3	100.5	98.5
Soft surface floor coverings	97.9	97.7	97.7	97.7	97.7	97.6	97.2	97.2	97.2	96.7	96.7	96.7	97.3	100.0	98.2	97.7
Hard surface floor coverings	101.3	101.3	101.4	101.4	101.4	101.4	103.7	103.7	103.7	103.9	103.9	103.3	102.5	101.2	99.5	99.6
Household appliances	95.5	95.5	95.3	95.3	95.2	95.1	95.1	95.1	95.1	95.2	95.1	94.9	95.2	97.0	96.7	96.8
Stoves	99.6	99.9	99.9	99.7	99.7	99.7	99.7	99.4	99.4	99.4	99.2	99.1	99.6	100.1	101.0	100.2
Laundry equipment	97.4	97.4	97.2	97.2	97.2	96.8	96.9	97.1	97.1	97.1	97.1	97.2	97.2	98.2	99.7	100.1
Sewing machines	100.4	100.4	100.4	100.2	100.2	100.2	100.2	100.2	100.2	100.2	100.2	97.6	100.0	99.5	100.5	100.5
Vacuum cleaners	94.3	94.3	94.3	94.3	94.3	94.3	93.0	93.0	93.0	93.0	94.3	94.3	93.9	95.6	100.7	98.6
Refrigeration and freezers	87.6	87.6	87.1	86.9	86.8	86.8	86.5	86.5	86.5	86.6	86.6	86.4	86.8	91.6	98.1	99.6
Small electric appliances	98.6	98.3	98.3	98.6	98.6	98.6	98.8	98.7	98.7	98.7	98.1	98.1	98.5	99.2	100.8	99.2
Electric lamps	105.6	105.6	105.6	105.6	105.6	105.6	106.2	106.5	107.5	107.5	107.5	107.5	106.4	104.4	100.2	99.6
Television, radio receivers, and phonographs	98.8	98.4	98.6	98.6	95.7	95.9	95.9	94.5	94.1	93.7	93.8	93.8	93.3	97.3	98.9	100.5
Radio receivers and phonographs	93.2	93.2	93.2	92.9	92.8	92.7	91.8	90.2	89.3	89.3	89.4	89.4	91.5	95.2	97.9	100.7
Television receivers	95.6	97.7	98.3	98.3	96.4	97.1	97.9	96.9	96.9	96.1	96.1	96.2	97.2	98.1	99.3	100.5
Other household durable goods	101.9	101.8	101.8	103.0	103.0	103.0	102.4	102.6	102.6	102.7	102.7	102.3	102.5	102.8	102.1	101.2
Dinnerware	102.1	102.2	102.2	102.2	102.2	102.2	102.2	102.2	102.2	102.2	103.0	103.7	102.4	104.1	102.2	100.8
Household glassware	106.4	106.4	106.4	106.4	106.4	106.4	106.4	106.4	106.4	106.4	106.4	106.4	106.4	106.3	102.8	102.8
Glass containers	97.1	97.1	97.1	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	98.5	98.5	98.5	98.5	98.5	98.4	99.1	101.8	101.8
Silverware and plated ware	103.9	103.9	103.9	104.5	105.3	105.3	105.3	105.6	105.6	105.6	105.6	105.6	105.6	105.0	103.4	101.8
Mirrors	105.1	105.1	105.1	105.1	105.1	105.1	105.1	107.7	107.7	107.7	107.7	107.7	106.2	106.3	106.4	98.3
Lawnmowers	95.4	95.4	95.4	95.4	95.4	97.9	97.9	98.1	98.1	98.8	98.6	98.6	97.1	96.6	97.7	100.9
Cutlery	104.8	104.8	104.8	104.8	104.8	104.8	104.8	104.8	104.8	104.8	104.8	105.9	104.9	104.8	103.7	99.8
Metal household containers	105.9	104.7	104.7	104.7	104.7	102.3	102.3	102.3	102.3	102.3	102.3	102.3	104.9	104.6	100.3	100.4
Nonmetallic minerals products	101.8	101.7	101.9	101.9	101.8	101.6	101.7	101.8	101.8	102.1	101.9	101.6	101.8	101.4	101.2	99.9
Flat glass	97.7	97.7	97.7	97.7	97.7	98.2	98.2	98.2	98.2	98.2	98.2	98.2	98.8	97.9	99.0	100.0
Plate glass	94.9	94.6	94.6	94.6	94.6	98.2	98.2	98.2	98.2	98.2	98.2	98.2	91.5	96.4	98.7	100.0
Window glass	97.0	97.0	97.0	97.0	97.0	97.0	97.0	97.0	97.0	97.0	97.0	97.0	97.0	97.0	99.5	100.0
Safety glass	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	99.2	99.2	99.2	99.2	99.2	99.2	99.2	99.2	99.5	100.0	100.0
Concrete ingredients	102.7	102.8	103.0	103.0	103.0	103.0	103.0	102.9	102.9	102.9	102.9	102.3	101.8	102.8	102.7	101.3
Sand, gravel, and crushed stone	102.0	102.0	102.5	102.5	102.5	102.5	102.5	102.2	102.3	102.5	102.6	102.7	102.4	101.8	101.2	100.3
Cement	103.6	103.6	103.6	103.6	103.6	103.6	103.6	103.6	103.6	103.6	103.5	102.1	101.1	103.3	101.5	100.5
Concrete products	102.4	102.5	102.4	102.5	102.5	102.5	102.5	102.5	102.6	102.7	102.5	102.4	102.5	102.4	101.3	100.0
Building block	102.1	101.7	102.3	102.1	102.1	102.1	101.5	101.3	101.3	101.5	101.5	101.1	101.7	102.0	99.7	99.8
Concrete pipe	104.3	104.3	104.3	104.3	104.3	104.3	104.3	104.3	104.3	104.3	104.3	104.3	104.3	104.4	103.6	99.5
Ready-mixed concrete (Jan. 1958=100)	102.4	102.5	102.3	102.5	102.6	102.5	102.7	102.8	102.9	102.9	102.6	102.6	102.6	102.4	101.6	100.4
Structural clay products	103.3	103.3	103.3	103.3	102.9	103.0	103.0	103.1	103.2	103.3	103.3	103.3	103.2	103.1	102.1	99.8
Building brick	103.6	103.6	103.6	103.5	103.5	103.6	103.6	103.9	103.9	104.2	104.1	104.1	103.8	103.5	101.9	99.4
Refractories	102.6	102.6	102.6	102.6	101.5	101.6	101.6	101.6	101.6	101.6	101.6	101.7	101.9	102.5	102.5	100.0
Clay tile	103.9	103.9	104.0	104.0	104.0	104.0	104.0	104.0	104.0	104.3	104.3	104.4	104.1	103.4	101.4	99.8
Clay sewer pipe	103.7	103.7	103.7	103.8	104.9	104.9	104.9	104.8	105.8	105.8	105.8	105.8	104.8	104.0	102.8	99.2
Gypsum products	102.9	102.9	102.9	102.9	102.9	102.9	102.9	105.0	105.0	105.0	105.0	105.0	103.8	101.9	101.8	101.0
Prepared asphalt roofing	97.5	97.5	97.5	97.5	96.4	96.4	97.5	97.5	97.5	102.8	102.8	102.8	98.6	91.6	99.4	98.3

See footnotes at end of table.

TABLE IV-3. Wholesale Price Indexes,¹ by groups and subgroups of commodities and product classes, stage of processing, and durability of product, 1958-61—Continued[1957-59=100 unless otherwise indicated]²

Groupings	1961												Annual average			
	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	1961	1960	1959	1958
All commodities other than farm and foods—Continued																
Nonmetallic minerals products—Con.																
Other nonmetallic minerals.....	102.3	101.8	102.4	102.4	102.4	102.4	102.4	102.4	102.0	102.0	102.0	101.7	102.2	102.8	101.4	100.5
Building lime.....	104.9	104.9	104.9	104.9	104.9	104.9	105.2	105.2	105.2	105.6	105.6	106.0	105.2	104.7	103.7	98.5
Insulation materials.....	95.4	93.2	95.9	96.1	96.1	96.1	96.1	96.1	94.4	94.4	94.0	92.6	95.0	100.7	96.8	100.7
Asbestos cement shingles.....	110.6	110.6	110.6	110.6	110.6	110.6	110.6	110.6	110.6	110.6	110.6	110.6	110.6	108.1	103.4	100.1
Bituminous binders (Jan. 1958=100).....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Tobacco products and bottled beverages.....	102.8	102.8	102.8	102.7	102.8	102.8	103.1	103.3	103.8	103.8	103.8	103.8	103.2	102.5	102.2	99.7
Tobacco products.....	101.9	101.9	101.9	101.9	102.0	102.0	102.0	102.0	102.0	102.0	102.0	102.0	102.0	101.9	101.7	101.0
Cigarettes.....	101.4	101.4	101.4	101.4	101.4	101.4	101.4	101.4	101.4	101.4	101.4	101.4	101.4	101.4	101.4	101.4
Cigars.....	100.4	100.4	100.4	100.4	100.4	100.4	100.4	100.4	100.4	100.4	100.4	100.4	100.4	100.4	100.4	100.5
Other tobacco products.....	109.1	109.1	109.1	109.1	109.6	110.0	110.6	110.6	110.6	110.6	110.6	110.6	110.6	109.1	106.3	98.4
Alcoholic beverages.....	100.6	100.7	100.7	100.5	100.6	100.6	100.5	100.5	100.6	100.5	100.6	100.6	100.6	100.6	100.7	100.0
Malt beverages.....	100.6	100.6	100.6	100.6	100.6	100.6	100.6	100.6	100.6	100.6	100.4	100.4	100.3	100.5	100.2	98.8
Distilled spirits.....	100.1	100.1	100.1	100.1	100.1	100.1	100.1	100.1	100.1	100.1	100.1	100.1	100.1	100.1	100.1	99.9
Wine.....	102.7	104.4	104.4	103.0	103.3	103.3	102.8	102.8	102.9	103.3	104.5	104.5	105.6	102.9	102.8	102.5
Nonalcoholic beverages.....	110.5	110.5	110.5	110.5	110.5	110.5	112.6	112.6	112.6	112.6	112.6	112.6	112.6	112.8	110.3	98.1
Cola drinks.....	111.5	111.5	111.5	111.5	111.5	111.5	113.8	114.9	117.9	117.9	117.9	117.9	114.1	111.5	108.9	95.6
Ginger ale.....	101.0	101.0	101.0	101.0	101.0	101.0	101.5	101.5	101.5	101.7	101.7	101.7	101.3	98.0	97.7	101.7
Plain soda.....	105.5	105.5	105.5	105.5	105.5	105.5	105.5	105.5	105.5	105.5	105.5	105.5	105.6	105.5	102.9	100.3
Miscellaneous products.....	103.0	102.6	104.3	105.3	107.2	103.4	103.0	103.0	103.0	106.7	105.1	106.3	103.9	99.3	101.9	191.5
Toys, sporting goods, small arms, etc.....	100.3	100.2	100.7	100.8	100.7	100.7	100.8	101.4	101.3	101.6	101.6	100.9	100.9	100.2	99.5	100.8
Toys.....	100.0	99.8	101.4	101.3	101.1	101.1	101.1	102.3	102.3	102.9	102.9	101.3	101.5	100.5	99.8	101.1
Sporting and athletic goods.....	100.1	100.3	99.8	99.8	99.8	99.8	99.8	99.9	99.6	99.6	99.6	99.7	99.8	100.7	99.6	100.5
Small arms and ammunition.....	101.9	101.9	101.9	102.6	102.6	102.7	103.5	103.6	103.7	103.7	103.8	103.8	103.0	99.2	96.0	100.7
Manufactured animal feeds.....	103.2	102.5	105.4	107.2	111.1	103.8	103.2	102.8	102.6	98.2	106.2	106.6	104.6	96.4	104.0	192.9
Grain byproduct feeds.....	117.6	106.1	108.8	103.5	104.1	97.0	92.0	86.0	91.4	97.2	109.5	115.4	102.6	99.5	103.7	96.2
Vegetable cake and meal feeds.....	96.7	105.0	111.2	121.9	128.6	115.5	117.8	118.7	117.6	102.0	114.5	116.0	113.8	96.3	104.9	104.6
Miscellaneous feedstuffs.....	81.3	80.9	80.9	80.4	83.5	81.8	82.3	82.4	81.4	79.5	79.9	80.3	81.2	79.0	102.2	114.8
Notions and accessories.....	99.0	99.0	99.0	99.0	98.8	98.8	98.8	98.8	98.8	98.8	98.8	98.8	98.9	98.5	99.9	100.1
Buttons and button blanks.....	100.6	100.6	100.6	100.6	100.6	100.6	100.6	100.6	100.6	100.6	100.6	100.6	100.6	100.6	100.1	100.1
Pins, fasteners, and similar notions.....	98.3	98.3	98.3	98.3	98.1	98.1	98.1	98.1	98.1	98.1	98.1	98.1	98.2	99.1	99.9	100.2
Jewelry, watches, and photographic equipment.....	103.2	103.3	103.3	103.2	103.0	103.0	103.0	103.6	103.8	103.9	104.2	104.2	103.5	102.7	100.5	99.8
Pens and pencils.....	101.2	102.1	102.1	101.7	101.7	101.7	101.7	101.7	101.7	101.8	101.8	101.8	101.8	101.8	100.0	98.0
Watches and clocks.....	101.3	101.3	101.7	101.7	101.7	101.7	101.9	101.9	101.9	101.9	102.3	102.3	101.8	101.9	100.6	100.4
Photographic equipment.....	103.6	103.7	103.7	103.6	102.7	102.5	102.7	105.0	105.9	106.3	106.9	107.2	104.5	102.3	101.5	100.6
Other miscellaneous products.....	101.4	101.4	101.1	100.6	100.7	101.0	101.1	101.7	101.4	101.6	101.8	101.1	101.2	101.0	101.0	101.0
Caskets and morticians' goods.....	102.1	102.1	102.1	102.1	102.1	102.1	102.1	102.1	102.1	102.1	102.1	102.1	102.1	101.9	101.2	100.0
Matches.....	90.9	90.9	86.2	79.2	80.4	84.8	86.2	94.9	87.6	90.6	90.6	90.6	86.9	95.2	96.2	103.1
Musical instruments.....	103.1	103.1	103.1	103.1	103.1	103.1	103.1	103.1	103.5	103.5	104.0	104.0	103.3	102.2	101.3	100.9
Brushes.....	103.9	103.9	103.9	103.9	103.9	103.9	103.9	103.9	104.3	104.3	104.6	104.6	104.6	101.1	101.3	100.8
Phonograph records.....	105.8	105.8	105.8	105.8	105.8	105.8	105.8	105.8	105.8	105.8	105.8	105.8	105.8	105.6	105.6	101.2
Fire extinguishers.....	92.6	92.6	92.1	92.1	92.1	92.1	92.1	92.1	92.1	92.1	92.1	91.3	92.1	91.2	93.3	101.9
STAGE OF PROCESSING																
Crude materials for further processing.....	99.9	97.3	97.4	96.8	95.3	93.7	94.8	97.0	96.0	95.9	95.4	96.4	96.1	96.6	99.0	101.6
Crude foodstuffs and feedstuffs.....	98.0	98.2	97.5	96.2	95.8	91.5	92.9	95.5	93.6	93.3	93.7	95.0	94.9	96.2	97.4	104.2
Crude nonfood materials, except fuel.....	94.0	94.9	96.5	97.8	97.9	97.7	98.3	99.6	100.2	100.4	98.4	98.7	97.9	96.8	101.0	97.6
Crude nonfood materials, except fuel, for manufacturing.....	93.2	94.2	95.9	97.3	97.5	97.3	97.9	99.3	99.9	100.2	98.0	98.5	97.4	96.2	101.0	97.4
Crude nonfood materials, except fuel for construction.....	102.7	102.8	103.0	103.0	103.0	103.0	103.0	102.9	102.9	102.9	102.3	101.8	102.8	102.7	101.3	100.4
Crude fuels.....	104.5	104.9	104.4	101.5	100.7	99.8	100.4	101.0	101.5	102.7	102.9	102.7	102.3	102.7	101.6	99.8
Crude fuels for manufacturing industries.....	104.3	104.7	104.2	101.3	100.7	99.9	100.4	100.9	101.4	102.6	102.8	102.7	102.2	102.4	101.5	99.9
Crude fuels for nonmanufacturing industries.....	104.7	105.1	104.7	101.8	100.8	99.9	100.4	101.0	101.6	102.8	103.0	102.9	102.4	102.6	101.7	99.8
Intermediate materials, supplies, and components.....	100.7	100.7	100.9	100.9	100.4	100.0	99.9	99.8	99.9	99.7	100.0	100.3	100.3	101.0	101.0	99.6
Intermediate materials and components for manufacturing.....	100.1	100.1	100.2	100.2	100.1	99.8	99.5	99.5	99.5	99.5	99.4	99.5	99.8	100.9	101.0	99.7
Intermediate materials for food manufacturing.....	102.2	103.4	103.7	103.5	102.8	101.8	101.4	101.2	101.1	101.5	101.2	101.6	102.1	99.1	98.3	102.0
Intermediate materials for nondurable manufacturing.....	99.4	99.3	99.3	99.3	99.0	98.6	98.1	98.2	98.0	98.1	98.1	98.1	98.6	100.8	100.8	99.1
Intermediate materials for durable manufacturing.....	100.2	100.1	100.1	100.3	100.5	100.5	100.7	100.8	100.8	100.5	100.4	100.5	100.5	101.9	101.8	99.5
Components for manufacturing.....	100.2	100.2	100.2	99.7	99.6	99.6	99.6	99.2	99.1	99.2	99.2	99.3	99.6	100.6	101.1	99.9
Materials and components for construction.....	99.7	99.6	99.6	100.1	100.0	100.0	99.9	99.6	99.6	99.3	99.3	99.3	99.7	101.1	101.8	99.1
Processed fuels and lubricants.....	103.1	103.1	103.1	101.7	100.8	101.6	101.8	101.4	100.6	99.8	100.6	101.2	101.6	100.4	97.7	98.1
Processed fuels and lubricants for manufacturing industries.....	103.7	103.8	103.8	102.6	101.9	102.4	102.6	102.3	101.7	101.3	101.8	102.2	102.5	101.2	98.2	98.4
Processed fuels and lubricants for nonmanufacturing industries.....	102.3	102.1	102.1	100.2	99.0	100.4	100.6	99.9	98.8	97.6	98.6	99.5	100.1	99.0	97.0	97.8

See footnotes at end of table.

TABLE IV-3. Wholesale Price Indexes,¹ by groups and subgroups of commodities and product classes, stage of processing, and durability of product, 1958-61—Continued[1957-59=100 unless otherwise indicated]²

Groupings	1961												Annual average			
	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	1961	1960	1959	1958
STAGE OF PROCESSING—Continued																
Intermediate materials, supplies, and components—Continued																
Containers, nonreturnable.....	103.5	103.6	103.3	102.8	98.2	97.8	97.9	97.9	101.1	101.5	101.5	102.1	100.9	101.8	100.4	100.9
Supplies.....	102.7	102.5	103.4	103.9	103.1	101.0	100.9	100.7	101.8	100.7	102.9	103.8	102.3	101.0	101.6	100.3
Supplies for manufacturing industries.....	105.9	105.7	106.2	105.5	105.2	105.2	104.9	104.8	104.7	104.8	104.8	105.0	105.2	106.4	102.3	99.7
Supplies for nonmanufacturing industries.....	100.8	100.7	101.9	102.7	101.8	98.9	98.8	98.6	100.0	98.5	101.7	102.8	100.6	98.2	101.2	100.5
Consumer crude foods.....	96.0	95.1	98.5	100.7	104.2	96.4	95.7	95.1	95.3	90.8	99.7	102.2	97.5	88.8	104.1	101.8
Manufactured animal feeds.....	96.0	95.1	98.5	100.7	104.2	96.4	95.7	95.1	95.3	90.8	99.7	102.2	97.5	88.8	104.1	101.8
Other supplies.....	101.8	101.9	101.9	102.0	98.7	98.5	98.6	98.7	100.9	100.9	100.9	101.3	100.5	101.5	100.2	100.1
Finished goods (goods to users, including raw foods and fuel)																
Consumer finished goods.....	102.2	102.3	102.0	101.2	100.7	100.7	101.2	101.3	101.2	101.2	101.3	101.5	101.4	101.4	100.6	100.8
Consumer foods.....	101.9	102.2	101.7	100.8	100.1	100.0	100.7	100.8	100.7	100.7	100.7	100.9	100.9	101.1	100.1	101.0
Consumer processed foods.....	102.1	102.5	101.6	100.0	98.9	98.3	100.0	100.3	100.1	100.2	100.0	100.2	100.4	100.8	98.7	103.5
Consumer other nondurable goods.....	100.9	100.9	101.3	94.4	93.7	94.3	99.7	98.8	96.6	97.8	98.4	94.3	97.6	102.2	95.8	105.2
Consumer durable goods.....	102.4	102.7	101.7	100.9	99.8	99.0	100.0	100.6	100.6	100.7	100.2	101.2	100.8	100.6	99.3	103.2
Producer finished goods.....	102.1	102.4	102.2	101.5	100.9	101.2	101.2	101.3	101.2	101.2	101.4	101.8	101.5	101.5	100.8	99.3
Producer finished goods for manufacturing industries.....	100.7	100.6	100.5	100.5	100.5	100.6	100.6	100.5	100.5	100.3	100.4	100.3	100.5	100.9	101.3	100.1
Producer finished goods for non-manufacturing industries.....	102.6	102.5	102.5	102.4	102.4	102.5	102.5	102.5	102.5	102.6	102.7	102.7	102.5	102.3	102.1	100.2
Total durable goods.....	103.9	103.9	103.8	103.8	103.8	103.8	103.6	103.6	103.7	103.8	103.8	104.0	103.8	103.4	102.2	100.2
Total nondurable goods.....	101.3	101.2	101.2	101.0	101.1	101.2	101.2	101.1	101.2	101.3	101.5	101.5	101.2	101.2	102.1	100.2
DURABILITY OF PRODUCT																
Total durable goods.....	101.2	101.1	101.2	101.4	101.4	101.4	101.4	101.3	101.3	101.1	101.1	101.1	101.3	101.7	101.8	99.6
Total nondurable goods.....	100.7	100.9	100.8	99.9	99.0	98.2	98.9	99.3	99.2	99.1	99.3	99.7	99.6	99.9	99.6	101.0
Total manufactures.....	101.3	101.3	101.3	101.0	100.5	100.3	100.4	100.4	100.4	100.3	100.4	100.7	100.7	101.1	100.9	100.1
Durable manufactures.....	101.5	101.4	101.4	101.5	101.5	101.5	101.4	101.4	101.4	101.3	101.3	101.3	101.4	101.4	101.8	99.8
Nondurable manufactures.....	101.1	101.3	101.1	100.6	99.6	99.1	99.3	99.5	99.6	99.3	99.6	100.0	100.0	100.2	99.8	100.5
Total raw or slightly processed goods.....	99.1	99.5	99.5	98.2	97.2	96.0	97.5	98.8	98.0	98.4	98.3	98.7	98.3	98.8	99.1	101.8
Durable raw or slightly processed goods.....	90.1	91.5	94.5	96.3	95.5	97.4	96.4	98.1	99.4	97.2	92.6	93.3	95.2	93.5	99.3	94.3
Nondurable raw or slightly processed goods.....	99.6	100.0	99.8	98.4	97.3	96.0	97.6	98.9	98.0	98.5	98.7	99.0	98.5	99.1	99.1	102.2

¹ As of January 1961, new weights reflecting 1958 values were introduced into the index. See "Weight Revisions in the Wholesale Price Index, 1950-1960," *Monthly Labor Review*, February 1962, pp. 175-182.

² In January 1962, the indexes were converted from the former index base of 1947-49=100 to the new base, 1957-59=100. Technical details and explanation of this conversion are available in *Wholesale Prices and Price Indexes, February 1962*, Preliminary, pp. 1-2. Earlier index data are available upon request.

³ Commencing January 1962 titled, "Miscellaneous processed foods."

⁴ Commencing January 1962 titled, "Other miscellaneous processed foods."

⁵ Commencing January 1962 titled, "Miscellaneous textile products."

⁶ Commencing January 1962 titled, "Other miscellaneous textile products."

⁷ Discontinued after December 1961.

⁸ Commencing January 1962 titled, "Miscellaneous rubber products."

⁹ Commencing January 1962 titled, "Other miscellaneous rubber products."

¹⁰ Commencing January 1962 titled, "Cooking ranges."

¹¹ Commencing January 1962 titled, "Refrigeration equipment."

¹² Commencing January 1962 titled, "Toys and children's vehicles."

NOTE: Figures presented in this table are final and may differ slightly from data published earlier in other sources.

V. Industrial Relations

TABLE V-1-a. Distribution of national and international unions, by industry group and affiliation, 1960

Industry group	All unions			Union affiliation					
	Number ¹	Members ²		AFL-CIO			Unaffiliated		
		Number (thousands)	Percent	Number ¹	Number (thousands)	Percent	Number ¹	Number (thousands)	Percent
All unions ³	184	18,037	100.0	134	14,992	100.0	50	3,045	100.0
Manufacturing.....	106	8,591	47.6	77	7,686	51.3	29	905	29.7
Food, beverages, and tobacco.....	22	1,043	5.8	15	592	3.9	7	451	14.8
Clothing, textiles, and leather products.....	23	1,219	6.8	17	1,207	8.1	6	12	.4
Furniture, lumber, wood products, and paper.....	25	822	4.6	18	790	5.3	7	33	1.1
Printing and publishing.....	17	350	1.9	11	305	2.0	6	45	1.5
Petroleum, chemicals, and rubber.....	21	546	3.0	16	473	3.2	5	73	2.4
Stone, clay, and glass.....	15	249	1.4	13	235	1.6	2	13	.4
Metals, machinery, and equipment except transportation equipment.....	38	2,891	16.0	26	2,633	17.6	12	258	8.5
Transportation equipment.....	18	1,323	7.3	13	1,312	8.8	5	11	.4
Manufacturing (not classifiable).....	21	147	.8	16	139	.9	5	9	.3
Nonmanufacturing.....	103	8,375	46.4	75	6,482	43.2	28	1,893	62.2
Mining and quarrying.....	11	593	3.3	7	85	.6	4	508	16.7
Contract construction.....	23	2,271	12.6	19	2,203	14.7	4	68	2.2
Transportation.....	48	2,566	14.2	35	1,661	11.1	13	905	29.7
Telephone and telegraph.....	6	412	2.3	4	314	2.1	2	98	3.2
Electric and gas utilities.....	14	275	1.5	10	244	1.6	4	31	1.0
Trade.....	17	846	4.7	13	685	4.6	4	161	5.3
Finance and insurance.....	5	72	.4	3	67	.4	2	5	.2
Service industries.....	31	1,281	7.1	26	1,195	8.0	5	86	2.8
Agriculture and fishing.....	6	52	.3	4	26	.2	2	26	.8
Nonmanufacturing (not classifiable).....	5	8	(⁴)	1	2	(⁴)	4	6	.2
Government: Federal, State, local.....	41	1,070	5.9	30	824	5.5	11	247	8.1

¹ These columns are nonadditive; many unions have membership in more than one industrial classification.

² Number of members computed by applying reported percentage figures to total membership, including membership outside continental United States. Total membership, moreover, may include retired and unemployed workers.

³ 149 unions reported an estimated distribution by industry. For 35 unions, the Bureau estimated industrial composition. Also see footnote 1, table 1.

⁴ Less than 0.05 percent.

NOTE: Because of rounding, sums of individual items may not equal totals.

TABLE V-1-b. AFL-CIO membership by State, as reported by State bodies, 1960

State	Membership	State	Membership	State	Membership
Total AFL-CIO for the United States ¹	13,877,800	Kentucky.....	132,000	Ohio.....	1,000,000
Alabama.....	185,000	Louisiana.....	130,000	Oklahoma.....	50,000
Alaska.....	22,300	Maine.....	68,000	Oregon.....	100,000
Arizona.....	80,000	Maryland-District of Columbia.....	300,000	Pennsylvania.....	1,500,000
Arkansas.....	72,000	Massachusetts.....	600,000	Rhode Island.....	50,000
California.....	1,350,000	Michigan.....	700,000	South Carolina.....	35,000
Colorado.....	90,000	Minnesota.....	250,000	South Dakota.....	17,000
Connecticut.....	200,000	Mississippi.....	45,000	Tennessee.....	140,000
Delaware.....	28,000	Missouri.....	450,000	Texas.....	375,000
Florida.....	150,000	Montana.....	50,000	Utah.....	45,000
Georgia.....	115,000	Nebraska.....	65,000	Vermont.....	7,500
Idaho.....	20,000	Nevada.....	16,000	Virginia.....	95,000
Illinois.....	1,200,000	New Hampshire.....	50,000	Washington.....	850,000
Indiana.....	350,000	New Jersey.....	1,500,000	West Virginia.....	70,000
Iowa.....	135,000	New Mexico.....	17,000	Wisconsin.....	400,000
Kansas.....	100,000	New York.....	2,000,000	Wyoming.....	15,000
		North Carolina.....	80,000		
		North Dakota.....	18,000		

¹ State membership excludes Hawaii.

² Includes replies received from New Jersey State Federation of Labor

(formerly AFL) and New Jersey State Industrial Union Council (formerly CIO).

TABLE V-2. Work stoppages resulting from labor-management disputes,¹ 1958-61

Month and year	Number of stoppages		Workers involved in stoppages		Man-days idle during month or year	
	Beginning in month or year	In effect during month	Beginning in month or year	In effect during month	Number	Percent of estimated working time
1958: Total.....	3,694		2,060,000		23,900,000	0.22
1959: Total.....	3,708		1,880,000		69,000,000	.61
1960: Total.....	3,333		1,320,000		19,100,000	.17
1961: Total.....	3,367		1,450,000		16,300,000	.14
1960: January.....	191	313	71,100	131,000	1,110,000	.13
February.....	242	373	64,500	128,000	1,280,000	.14
March.....	270	430	84,900	130,000	1,550,000	.15
April.....	382	535	150,000	222,000	1,930,000	.21
May.....	367	574	156,000	236,000	2,110,000	.23
June.....	400	629	214,000	314,000	2,950,000	.30
July.....	319	530	125,000	233,000	2,140,000	.24
August.....	361	554	134,000	221,000	1,700,000	.16
September.....	271	500	131,000	209,000	1,650,000	.17
October.....	258	432	106,000	146,000	1,500,000	.16
November.....	192	368	53,300	85,000	732,000	.08
December.....	110	290	27,500	53,200	458,000	.05
1961: January.....	196	309	75,600	90,400	589,000	.06
February.....	191	319	113,000	133,000	768,000	.09
March.....	224	350	46,600	61,700	478,000	.05
April.....	281	399	87,900	112,000	984,000	.11
May.....	393	561	110,000	148,000	1,610,000	.16
June.....	337	554	171,000	240,000	1,660,000	.17
July.....	352	553	102,000	177,000	1,460,000	.16
August.....	355	605	83,800	157,000	1,320,000	.12
September.....	315	573	314,000	372,000	2,580,000	.28
October.....	324	568	226,000	275,000	2,480,000	.24
November.....	257	501	85,600	160,000	1,500,000	.16
December.....	142	366	37,400	86,000	855,000	.09

¹ The data include all known work stoppages involving 6 or more workers and lasting a full day or shift or longer. Figures on workers involved and man-days idle cover all workers made idle for as long as 1 shift in establish-

ments directly involved in a stoppage. They do not measure the indirect or secondary effect on other establishments or industries whose employees are made idle as a result of material or service shortages.

TABLE V-3. Work stoppages, by size of stoppage, 1960 and 1961

Size of stoppage (number of workers involved)	1961						1960					
	Stoppages beginning in year				Man-days idle during year (all stoppages)		Stoppages beginning in year				Man-days idle during year (all stoppages)	
	Number	Percent	Workers involved		Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Workers involved		Number	Percent
			Number	Percent					Number	Percent		
All sizes.....	3,367	100.0	1,450,000	100.0	16,300,000	100.0	3,333	100.0	1,320,000	100.0	19,100,000	100.0
6 and under 20.....	678	20.1	8,030	0.6	152,000	0.9	653	19.6	7,570	0.6	142,000	0.7
20 and under 100.....	1,312	39.0	63,700	4.4	1,060,000	6.5	1,272	38.2	61,500	4.7	1,000,000	5.2
100 and under 250.....	669	19.9	104,000	7.2	1,640,000	10.1	636	19.1	99,100	7.5	1,420,000	7.4
250 and under 500.....	312	9.3	109,000	7.5	1,590,000	9.7	350	10.5	120,000	9.1	1,480,000	7.7
500 and under 1,000.....	201	6.0	137,000	9.4	1,700,000	10.4	200	6.0	132,000	10.1	1,810,000	9.5
1,000 and under 5,000.....	165	4.9	315,000	21.7	4,120,000	25.3	185	5.6	380,000	28.9	4,800,000	25.1
5,000 and under 10,000.....	16	.5	115,000	7.9	1,070,000	6.6	20	.6	132,000	10.0	1,320,000	6.9
10,000 and over.....	14	.4	601,000	41.4	4,960,000	30.4	17	.5	384,000	29.2	7,140,000	37.4

NOTE: Because of rounding, sums of individual items may not equal totals.

TABLE V-4. Duration of work stoppages ending in 1960¹ and 1961¹

Duration (calendar days)	1961						1960					
	Stoppages		Workers involved		Man-days idle		Stoppages		Workers involved		Man-days idle	
	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent
All periods.....	3,324	100.0	1,440,000	100.0	15,700,000	100.0	3,342	100.0	1,370,000	100.0	23,200,000	100.0
1 day.....	388	11.7	152,000	10.6	152,000	1.0	410	12.3	123,000	9.0	123,000	0.5
2 and less than 4 days.....	558	16.8	136,000	9.4	288,000	1.8	515	15.4	200,000	14.7	452,000	1.9
4 and less than 7 days.....	454	13.7	106,000	7.4	355,000	2.3	468	14.0	191,000	14.0	592,000	2.6
7 and less than 15 days.....	642	19.3	289,000	20.0	1,820,000	11.6	711	21.3	325,000	23.8	2,110,000	9.1
15 and less than 30 days.....	526	15.8	525,000	36.4	5,060,000	32.3	513	15.4	211,000	15.5	2,700,000	11.6
30 and less than 60 days.....	416	12.5	165,000	11.4	4,000,000	25.5	395	11.8	125,000	9.2	3,070,000	13.2
60 and less than 90 days.....	149	4.5	44,100	3.1	1,950,000	12.5	129	3.9	43,200	3.2	1,930,000	8.3
90 days and over.....	191	5.7	25,100	1.7	2,040,000	13.0	201	6.0	146,000	10.7	12,200,000	52.7

¹ The totals in this table relate to stoppages ending during the year, including any idleness in these strikes in the prior year.

NOTE: Because of rounding, sums of individual items may not equal totals.

TABLE V-5. Major issues involved in work stoppages, 1961

Major issues	Stoppages beginning in 1961				Man-days idle during 1961 (all stoppages)	
	Number	Percent	Workers involved		Number	Percent
			Number	Percent		
All issues.....	3,367	100.0	1,450,000	100.0	16,300,000	100.0
General wage changes.....	1,359	40.3	483,000	33.3	6,520,000	40.0
General wage increase.....	590		115,000		1,490,000	
General wage increase, plus supplementary benefits.....	473		219,000		3,080,000	
General wage increase, hour decrease.....	22		4,410		60,400	
General wage decrease.....	14		2,110		72,900	
General wage increase and escalation.....	4		430		14,100	
Wages and working conditions.....	256		143,000		1,800,000	
Supplementary benefits.....	145	4.3	33,200	2.3	458,000	2.8
Pensions, insurance, other welfare programs.....	41		9,830		122,000	
Severance or dismissal pay.....	20		5,880		47,400	
Premium pay.....	21		3,000		42,600	
Other.....	63		14,500		246,000	
Wage adjustments.....	154	4.6	46,800	3.2	823,000	5.0
Incentive pay rates or administration.....	61		18,400		204,000	
Job classification or rates.....	67		24,900		603,000	
Downgrading.....	2		320		1,800	
Retroactivity.....	15		1,420		8,500	
Method of computing pay.....	19		1,750		5,900	
Hours of work.....	6	.2	1,800	.1	4,710	(1)
Decrease.....	6		1,800		4,710	
Other contractual matters.....	26	.8	2,800	.2	32,500	.2
Duration of contract.....	15		1,990		28,800	
Unspecified.....	11		870		3,670	
Union organization and security.....	518	15.4	92,300	6.4	2,390,000	14.7
Recognition (certification).....	194		9,470		279,000	
Recognition and job security issues.....	13		3,430		58,100	
Recognition and economic issues.....	106		6,560		215,000	
Strengthening bargaining position, or union shop and economic issues.....	116		65,900		1,740,000	
Union security.....	46		3,480		62,800	
Refusal to sign agreement.....	15		1,060		15,100	
Other union organization matters.....	28		2,390		16,000	
Job security.....	243	7.2	183,000	12.6	1,800,000	11.0
Seniority and/or layoff.....	143		45,000		618,000	
Subcontracting.....	28		15,900		297,000	
New machinery or other technological issues.....	11		8,300		51,200	
Job transfers, bumping, etc.....	12		3,960		52,300	
Transfer of operations or prefabricated goods.....	10		28,100		407,000	
Other.....	30		81,500		390,000	
Plant administration.....	462	13.7	503,000	34.7	5,630,000	22.3
Physical facilities, surroundings, etc.....	15		5,170		15,500	
Safety measures, dangerous equipment, etc.....	38		15,900		159,000	
Supervision.....	19		3,310		18,800	
Shift work.....	10		5,670		14,700	
Work assignments.....	40		10,300		85,400	
Speedup (work load).....	58		25,000		151,000	
Work rules.....	32		17,100		231,000	
Overtime work.....	9		1,530		4,850	
Insubordination, discharge, discipline.....	106		53,200		229,000	
Other ²	45		305,000		2,720,000	
Other working conditions.....	48	1.4	15,200	1.0	333,000	2.0
Arbitration.....	11		3,720		23,700	
Grievance procedures.....	18		9,890		292,000	
Unspecified contract violations.....	19		1,590		17,000	
Interunion or intraunion matters.....	364	10.8	87,700	6.0	273,000	1.7
Union rivalry ³	4		1,990		23,700	
Jurisdiction — representation of workers.....	17		9,150		11,800	
Jurisdictional — work assignment.....	281		27,300		123,000	
Union administration ⁴	3		1,170		1,490	
Sympathy.....	46		20,800		70,700	
Other.....	13		27,400		41,800	
Not reported.....	42	1.2	3,680	.3	14,000	.1

¹ Less than 0.05 percent.² Includes General Motors and Ford strikes, which involved a variety of issues at the plant level.³ Includes disputes between unions of different affiliation, such as those between unions affiliated with AFL-CIO and nonaffiliates.⁴ Includes disputes between unions, usually of the same affiliation or 2 locals of the same union, over representation of workers.⁵ Includes disputes within a union over the administration of union affairs or regulations.

NOTE: Because of rounding, sums of individual items may not equal totals.

TABLE V-6. Work stoppages, by industry group, 1960 and 1961

Industry group	1961				1960			
	Stoppages beginning in year		Man-days idle during year (all stoppages)		Stoppages beginning in year		Man-days idle during year (all stoppages)	
	Number	Workers involved	Number	Percent of estimated total working time	Number	Workers involved	Number	Percent of estimated total working time
All industries ¹	3,367	1,450,000	16,300,000	0.14	3,333	1,320,000	12,100,000	0.17
Manufacturing ¹	1,677	897,000	9,780,000	0.24	1,596	707,000	11,200,000	0.27
Primary metal industries.....	126	74,400	665,000	0.23	158	94,300	1,880,000	0.62
Fabricated metal products, except ordnance, machinery, and transportation equipment.....	191	96,600	1,130,000	.41	195	44,200	579,000	.21
Ordnance and accessories.....	6	6,160	51,400	.10	3	9,540	136,000	.36
Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies.....	114	67,100	716,000	.20	102	96,600	1,260,000	.38
Machinery, except electrical.....	176	89,100	1,240,000	.34	144	68,500	1,240,000	.30
Transportation equipment.....	96	297,000	2,500,000	.65	122	189,000	3,550,000	.85
Lumber and wood products, except furniture.....	75	12,500	234,000	.15	39	4,970	103,000	.06
Furniture and fixtures.....	70	12,500	256,000	.28	81	13,400	183,000	.18
Stone, clay, and glass products.....	130	24,400	458,000	.32	96	18,200	228,000	.16
Textile mill products.....	35	5,970	39,100	.02	30	4,770	34,000	.01
Apparel and other finished products made from fabrics and similar materials.....	112	15,100	146,000	.05	67	12,100	134,000	.04
Leather and leather products.....	25	18,200	70,400	.08	32	5,730	64,100	.07
Food and kindred products.....	177	80,000	589,000	.13	184	65,700	661,000	.17
Tobacco manufactures.....					2	2,150	11,300	.05
Paper and allied products.....	82	15,300	324,000	.22	52	8,900	136,000	.09
Printing, publishing, and allied industries.....	50	8,850	93,500	.04	38	4,920	186,000	.08
Chemicals and allied products.....	94	14,100	441,000	.21	91	21,600	314,000	.14
Petroleum refining and related industries.....	17	15,000	316,000	.61	12	2,360	79,800	.14
Rubber and miscellaneous plastics products.....	65	22,600	215,000	.24	53	29,600	261,000	.40
Professional, scientific, and controlling instruments; photographic and optical goods; watches and clocks.....	19	12,500	170,000	.19	29	6,370	94,800	.11
Miscellaneous manufacturing industries.....	56	10,400	125,000	.13	54	4,650	74,400	.06
Nonmanufacturing ¹	1,694	553,000	6,500,000	² .08	1,740	610,000	7,900,000	² .11
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries.....	31	10,900	80,600	(³)	81	7,600	160,000	(³)
Mining.....	154	37,700	310,000	0.18	154	48,500	700,000	0.41
Contract construction.....	824	217,000	3,490,000	.50	773	269,000	4,470,000	.63
Wholesale and retail trade.....	308	62,400	716,000	.02	290	32,600	451,000	.02
Finance, insurance, and real estate.....	4	230	3,000	(³)	6	6,030	7,160	(³)
Transportation, communication, electric, gas, and sanitary services.....	243	211,000	1,710,000	.17	266	200,000	1,750,000	.18
Services.....	103	9,070	173,000	(³)	138	17,600	304,000	(³)
Government.....	28	6,610	15,300	(³)	36	28,600	58,400	(³)

¹ Stoppages extending into 2 or more industry groups have been counted in each industry affected; workers involved and man-days idle were allocated to the respective groups.

² Excludes government.

³ Not available.

NOTE: Because of rounding, sums of individual items may not equal totals.

TABLE V-7. Work stoppages, by State, 1960 and 1961

State	1961				1960			
	Stoppages beginning in year		Man-days idle during year (all stoppages)		Stoppages beginning in year		Man-days idle during year (all stoppages)	
	Number	Workers involved	Number	Percent of estimated total working time	Number	Workers involved	Number	Percent of estimated total working time
United States ¹	3,367	1,450,000	16,300,000	0.14	3,333	1,320,000	16,100,000	0.17
Alabama.....	65	12,900	167,000	0.11	60	24,600	477,000	0.31
Alaska.....	10	2,770	40,800	.49	19	760	6,910	.08
Arizona.....	13	2,790	31,800	.05	13	2,870	135,000	.20
Arkansas.....	30	3,480	43,100	.06	20	2,840	24,100	.03
California.....	209	99,100	1,110,000	.11	292	104,000	855,000	.08
Colorado.....	49	16,800	220,000	.21	38	10,500	155,000	.15
Connecticut.....	56	17,900	372,000	.18	53	43,300	1,110,000	.53
Delaware.....	23	5,260	78,800	.23	22	9,130	56,500	.16
District of Columbia.....	10	4,910	45,000	.06	12	3,810	27,200	.04
Florida.....	66	23,600	183,000	.06	98	25,600	311,000	.11
Georgia.....	30	17,600	341,000	.11	28	8,100	106,000	.05
Hawaii.....	33	21,700	47,100	(²)	32	4,540	15,900	(²)
Idaho.....	18	1,570	20,100	.06	20	3,670	389,000	1.25
Illinois.....	219	91,900	869,000	.11	197	62,600	753,000	.10
Indiana.....	107	60,700	510,000	.17	123	60,200	687,000	.22
Iowa.....	47	12,800	158,000	.11	41	15,300	224,000	.16
Kansas.....	39	7,680	65,400	.06	25	8,060	439,000	.39
Kentucky.....	67	15,700	119,000	.09	54	15,400	184,000	.13
Louisiana.....	34	5,840	207,000	.13	37	6,040	115,000	.07
Maine.....	6	520	4,700	.01	11	850	19,500	.03
Maryland.....	46	14,000	185,000	.10	39	18,600	479,000	.25
Massachusetts.....	134	44,500	412,000	.10	120	48,500	1,690,000	.40
Michigan.....	180	239,000	1,820,000	.38	145	65,300	722,000	.14
Minnesota.....	46	20,700	452,000	.22	37	29,400	347,000	.17
Mississippi.....	13	4,230	47,100	.06	15	2,310	16,700	.02
Missouri.....	88	34,500	470,000	.16	74	62,200	1,220,000	.41
Montana.....	16	1,920	38,200	.12	15	1,410	174,000	.53
Nebraska.....	26	5,830	70,300	.09	39	3,040	56,700	.07
Nevada.....	9	2,830	28,000	.13	6	1,980	21,700	.10
New Hampshire.....	3	170	2,030	(²)	6	500	4,130	.01
New Jersey.....	234	82,300	762,000	.17	205	67,900	765,000	.17
New Mexico.....	19	3,650	53,400	.12	17	2,360	48,200	.11
New York.....	421	180,000	1,860,000	.14	427	191,000	2,730,000	.20
North Carolina.....	14	2,000	6,460	(²)	12	1,890	9,840	(²)
North Dakota.....	4	160	3,780	.02	3	870	4,540	(²)
Ohio.....	283	127,000	1,420,000	.21	303	101,000	931,000	.13
Oklahoma.....	29	8,550	92,400	.08	28	8,000	48,800	.04
Oregon.....	25	13,000	229,000	.22	19	3,140	112,000	.11
Pennsylvania.....	393	112,000	1,730,000	.21	398	180,000	2,040,000	.25
Rhode Island.....	23	2,470	17,300	.03	18	3,100	36,400	.06
South Carolina.....	8	1,060	13,000	.01	9	2,530	9,600	.01
South Dakota.....	14	2,650	7,240	.03	8	1,420	5,780	.02
Tennessee.....	58	10,900	202,000	.10	79	21,900	273,000	.14
Texas.....	82	41,300	708,000	.15	71	24,700	339,000	.06
Utah.....	13	8,980	128,000	.24	17	3,060	121,000	.24
Vermont.....	10	1,210	34,400	.15	7	1,120	16,900	.07
Virginia.....	40	12,900	112,000	.05	31	9,410	121,000	.06
Washington.....	82	14,800	251,000	.15	46	6,260	163,000	.10
West Virginia.....	81	12,700	197,000	.21	82	15,200	104,000	.10
Wisconsin.....	54	18,700	285,000	.11	63	19,200	382,000	.15
Wyoming.....	16	2,380	17,600	.09	20	8,720	50,200	.26

¹ Stoppages extending across State lines have been counted in each State affected; workers involved and man-days idle were allocated among the States.

² Not available.

³ Less than 0.005 percent.

NOTE: Because of rounding, sums of individual items may not equal totals.

VI. Output per Man-Hour and Unit Man-Hour Requirements

TABLE VI-1. Indexes of output per man-hour and related data for the total private economy and major sectors, 1947-61

[1957-59=100]

Item	1947	1948	1949	1950	1951	1952	1953	1954	1955	1956	1957	1958	1959	1960	1961 ¹
Man-hour estimates based primarily on establishment data ²															
Output per man-hour:															
Total private.....	70.9	73.4	75.5	80.9	82.9	84.7	88.2	89.7	93.8	93.9	97.2	99.6	103.3	105.3	108.9
Agriculture.....	50.2	59.6	56.8	64.7	64.0	69.9	77.8	83.4	86.4	88.3	94.2	103.0	102.8	109.3	117.9
Nonagricultural industries.....	76.3	77.9	80.8	85.1	86.5	87.6	90.0	91.4	95.3	94.9	97.5	99.4	103.1	104.8	107.9
Manufacturing.....	74.8	76.8	78.5	83.7	85.2	86.4	90.6	89.8	96.0	97.1	97.5	98.9	103.7	106.1	110.7
Nonmanufacturing.....	76.8	78.2	82.0	85.6	86.8	87.8	89.0	92.0	94.6	93.4	97.6	99.7	102.7	104.2	106.8
Hours per unit of output:															
Total private.....	141.1	136.2	132.5	123.7	120.6	118.0	113.4	111.5	106.6	106.5	102.9	100.4	96.8	94.9	91.8
Agriculture.....	199.3	167.9	175.9	154.5	156.3	143.1	128.6	119.9	115.7	113.2	106.2	97.1	97.3	91.5	84.8
Nonagricultural industries.....	131.0	128.4	123.8	117.5	115.5	114.1	111.1	109.5	105.0	105.4	102.5	100.6	97.0	95.4	92.6
Manufacturing.....	133.8	130.2	127.4	119.4	117.4	115.7	110.4	111.4	104.1	103.0	102.9	101.1	96.5	94.2	90.3
Nonmanufacturing.....	130.2	127.9	122.0	116.8	115.2	113.9	112.3	108.7	105.8	107.0	102.4	100.3	97.4	96.0	93.7
Output (gross national product in 1954 dollars)															
Total private.....	68.4	71.2	70.8	77.3	82.0	84.4	88.6	87.2	95.0	97.0	98.9	97.0	104.1	106.9	108.6
Agriculture.....	81.2	92.8	88.0	92.8	87.0	90.4	93.7	97.6	102.9	100.5	99.0	100.5	100.0	104.8	106.2
Nonagricultural industries.....	67.7	70.0	69.8	76.4	81.7	84.1	88.3	86.6	94.5	96.8	98.9	96.8	104.3	107.0	108.8
Manufacturing.....	71.1	72.6	67.6	78.3	85.7	88.4	97.3	88.1	99.5	102.1	100.7	94.2	105.0	107.1	108.6
Nonmanufacturing.....	65.9	68.7	71.0	75.5	79.6	81.9	83.7	85.8	92.0	94.1	98.0	98.1	103.9	107.0	108.9
Employment:															
Total private.....	91.0	92.1	90.2	91.9	95.2	96.2	97.6	95.2	98.9	101.5	101.3	97.9	100.7	101.9	100.8
Agriculture.....	145.0	140.4	142.1	133.5	125.3	120.5	110.8	109.6	113.2	110.5	104.5	97.9	97.6	95.6	91.2
Nonagricultural industries.....	85.2	87.0	84.7	87.5	92.0	93.6	96.2	93.7	97.4	100.5	101.0	97.9	101.1	102.6	101.8
Manufacturing.....	93.8	94.0	87.2	92.0	99.0	100.4	105.8	98.4	101.8	103.9	93.5	96.2	100.3	101.1	98.1
Nonmanufacturing.....	81.4	83.9	83.6	85.5	89.0	90.6	91.9	91.6	95.5	99.0	100.8	98.7	101.4	103.2	103.4
Man-hours:															
Total private.....	96.5	97.0	93.8	95.6	98.9	99.6	100.5	97.2	101.3	103.3	101.8	97.4	100.8	101.5	99.7
Agriculture.....	161.8	155.8	154.8	143.4	136.0	129.4	120.5	117.0	119.1	113.8	105.1	97.6	97.3	95.9	90.1
Nonagricultural industries.....	88.7	89.9	86.4	89.8	94.4	96.0	98.1	94.8	96.2	102.0	101.4	97.4	101.2	102.1	100.5
Manufacturing.....	95.1	94.5	86.1	93.5	100.6	102.3	107.4	98.1	103.6	105.2	103.6	95.2	101.3	100.9	98.1
Nonmanufacturing.....	85.8	87.9	86.6	88.2	91.7	93.3	94.0	93.3	97.3	100.7	100.4	98.4	101.2	102.7	102.0
Man-hour estimates based primarily on labor force data ³															
Output per man-hour:															
Total private.....	68.5	70.6	72.0	77.5	81.1	83.7	87.5	89.7	94.1	94.4	97.5	99.1	103.4	104.9	107.4
Agriculture.....	50.2	59.6	56.4	64.5	63.6	69.4	77.3	83.0	85.9	87.8	94.2	103.1	102.7	109.3	118.4
Nonagricultural industries.....	73.8	74.5	76.9	81.4	84.7	86.7	89.5	91.5	95.8	95.7	98.0	98.8	103.2	104.2	106.0
Hours per unit of output:															
Total private.....	145.9	141.7	138.8	129.0	123.3	119.4	114.3	111.5	106.3	105.9	102.5	100.9	96.7	95.3	93.1
Agriculture.....	199.3	167.7	177.4	155.1	157.2	144.0	129.3	120.5	116.4	113.9	106.2	97.0	97.4	91.5	84.5
Nonagricultural industries.....	135.5	134.1	130.1	122.9	118.1	115.3	111.8	109.2	104.3	104.5	102.0	101.2	96.9	96.0	94.3
Output (gross national product in 1954 dollars)															
Total private.....	68.4	71.2	70.8	77.3	82.0	84.4	88.6	87.2	95.0	97.0	98.9	97.0	104.1	106.9	108.6
Agriculture.....	81.2	92.8	88.0	92.8	87.0	90.4	93.7	97.6	102.9	100.5	99.0	100.5	100.0	104.8	106.2
Nonagricultural industries.....	67.7	70.0	69.8	76.4	81.7	84.1	88.3	86.6	94.5	96.8	98.9	96.8	104.3	107.0	108.8
Employment:															
Total private.....	89.9	92.0	91.0	93.0	94.6	94.9	95.7	94.0	97.1	99.8	100.3	98.6	101.1	102.8	102.9
Agriculture.....	145.0	140.4	142.1	133.5	125.3	120.5	110.8	109.6	113.2	110.5	104.5	97.9	97.6	95.6	91.2
Nonagricultural industries.....	84.4	87.1	85.8	89.0	91.5	92.3	94.2	92.4	95.5	98.8	96.9	98.7	101.4	103.6	104.1
Man-hours:															
Total private.....	99.8	100.9	98.3	99.7	101.1	100.8	101.3	97.2	101.0	102.7	101.4	97.9	100.7	101.9	101.1
Agriculture.....	161.8	155.6	156.1	143.9	136.8	130.2	121.2	117.6	119.8	114.5	105.1	97.5	97.4	95.9	89.7
Nonagricultural industries.....	91.7	93.9	90.8	93.9	96.5	97.0	98.7	94.6	98.6	101.2	100.9	98.0	101.1	102.7	102.6

¹ Preliminary.

² The series based on establishment data are based primarily on employment and hours data published by the Bureau of Labor Statistics; the series based on labor force data are based primarily on data obtained in connection with the Current Population Survey of the Bureau of the Census. In con-

cept the former series covers hours paid; the latter, hours worked.

For discussion of differences in concept and coverage, as well as description of the methods and sources used, see *Trends in Output per Man-Hour in the Private Economy, 1900-1958* (BLS Bulletin 1240, 1959).

TABLE VI-2. Comparisons of indexes of labor and nonlabor payments, prices, and output per man-hour in the private economy and the nonfarm sector, 1947-61

[1957-59=100]

Item	1947	1948	1949	1950	1951	1952	1953	1954	1955	1956	1957	1958	1959	1960	1961
Output per man-hour:															
Total private economy:															
1. Output per man-hour—all persons.....	70.9	73.4	75.5	80.9	82.9	84.7	88.2	89.7	93.8	93.9	97.2	99.6	103.3	105.3	108.9
2. Output per man-hour—employees.....	75.6	77.6	80.5	84.6	85.4	86.9	89.4	91.9	95.0	94.8	97.4	99.7	102.9	104.1	107.4
Private nonfarm sector:															
3. Output per man-hour—all persons.....	76.3	77.9	80.8	85.1	86.5	87.6	90.0	91.4	95.3	94.9	97.5	99.4	103.1	104.8	107.9
4. Output per man-hour—employees.....	75.8	77.4	80.8	84.7	85.8	87.0	89.2	91.1	94.9	94.7	97.4	99.6	103.0	104.5	107.7
Compensation per man-hour:															
Total private economy:															
5. Compensation per employee man-hour.....	55.8	60.7	62.2	65.8	71.8	76.1	80.4	83.1	85.5	90.7	96.1	99.6	104.3	108.1	112.0
6. Real compensation per employee man-hour.....	71.7	72.4	74.9	78.5	79.3	82.3	86.3	88.8	91.6	95.8	98.1	99.9	102.8	104.8	107.5
Private nonfarm sector:															
7. Compensation per employee man-hour.....	55.9	60.8	62.6	66.1	72.1	76.1	80.3	82.8	85.7	90.8	96.1	99.7	104.2	108.4	112.2
8. Real compensation per employee man-hour.....	71.9	72.6	75.4	78.9	79.7	82.3	86.2	88.5	91.9	95.9	98.1	99.0	102.7	105.1	107.7
Prices and costs:															
Private nonfarm sector:															
9. Total payments per unit of output (implicit prices).....	73.7	79.0	79.7	80.6	86.3	88.3	89.7	90.8	92.2	95.1	98.5	99.8	101.6	103.1	104.0
10. Employee compensation per unit of output.....	73.7	78.6	77.5	78.0	84.0	87.5	90.0	90.9	90.4	95.9	98.6	100.1	101.2	103.7	104.1
11. Nonlabor payments per unit of output.....	73.7	79.4	82.2	83.9	89.1	89.4	89.4	90.6	94.5	94.2	96.3	99.4	102.2	102.1	103.8
Underlying data—															
Total private economy:															
12. Product in 1954 dollars.....	68.4	71.2	70.8	77.3	82.0	84.4	88.6	87.2	95.0	97.0	98.9	97.0	104.1	106.9	108.6
13. Product in current dollars.....	52.4	58.3	57.5	63.6	72.7	76.1	80.4	79.7	87.6	92.2	97.3	97.0	105.7	109.9	112.8
14. Man-hours of all persons.....	96.5	97.0	93.8	95.6	98.9	99.6	100.5	97.2	101.3	103.3	101.8	97.4	100.8	101.5	99.7
15. Man-hours of employees.....	90.5	91.8	88.0	91.4	98.0	97.1	99.1	94.9	100.0	102.3	101.5	97.3	101.2	102.7	101.1
16. Compensation of employees in current dollars.....	50.5	55.7	54.7	60.1	68.9	73.9	79.7	78.9	85.5	92.8	97.5	96.9	105.6	111.0	113.2
17. Wages and salaries of employees in current dollars.....	51.9	57.3	56.2	61.2	70.0	75.0	81.0	79.9	86.3	93.4	97.8	97.1	106.2	110.1	112.2
Private nonfarm sector:															
18. Product in 1954 dollars.....	67.7	70.0	69.8	76.4	81.7	84.1	88.3	86.6	94.5	96.8	98.9	96.8	104.3	107.0	108.8
19. Product in current dollars.....	49.9	55.3	55.6	61.6	70.5	74.3	79.2	78.6	87.1	92.1	97.4	96.6	106.0	110.3	113.1
20. Man-hours of all persons.....	88.7	89.9	86.4	89.8	94.4	96.0	98.1	94.5	99.2	102.0	101.4	97.4	101.2	102.1	100.8
21. Man-hours of employees.....	89.3	90.4	86.4	90.2	95.2	96.7	99.0	95.1	99.6	102.2	101.5	97.2	101.3	102.4	101.0
22. Compensation of employees in current dollars.....	49.9	55.0	54.1	59.6	68.6	73.6	79.5	78.7	85.4	92.8	97.5	96.9	105.6	111.0	113.3
23. Wages and salaries of employees in current dollars.....	51.2	56.6	55.5	60.8	69.6	74.7	80.7	79.7	86.2	93.4	97.8	97.0	105.2	110.1	112.2
24. Nonlabor payments in current dollars.....	49.9	55.6	57.4	64.1	72.8	75.2	78.9	78.5	89.3	91.2	97.2	96.2	106.6	109.3	112.9
25. Consumer Price Index.....	77.8	83.8	83.0	83.8	90.5	92.5	93.2	93.6	93.3	94.7	98.0	100.7	101.5	103.1	104.2

SOURCES:

- Line 1. Line 12 divided by line 14.
 Line 2. Line 12 divided by line 15.
 Line 3. Line 18 divided by line 20.
 Line 4. Line 18 divided by line 21.
 Line 5. Line 16 divided by line 15.
 Line 6. Line 16 divided by line 15 and the resulting index divided by line 25.
 Line 7. Line 22 divided by line 21.
 Line 8. Line 22 divided by line 21 and the resulting index divided by line 25.
 Line 9. Line 19 divided by line 18.
 Line 10. Line 22 divided by line 18.
 Line 11. Line 24 divided by line 18.
 Line 12. 1947-55 data from the *Economic Report of the President, January 1962*, table B-3, p. 211. 1956-61 data from the *Survey of Current Business, National Income Number*, July 1962, table 9.
 Line 13. 1947-55 data from the *Economic Report of the President, January 1962*, table B-8, p. 218. 1956-61 data from the *Survey of Current Business, National Income Number*, July 1962. Derived by subtracting compensation of general government employees, table 50, from the gross national product, table 1.
 Line 14. Estimated by the Bureau of Labor Statistics. Covers the hours worked or paid of persons in private industry, i.e., employees, proprietors, and unpaid family workers in farm and nonfarm industries. Included also are the hours of employees of government enterprises. The man-hour estimates are based on the BLS published series on employment and average weekly hours supplemented by national income and labor force data.
 Line 15. Estimated by the Bureau of Labor Statistics. Covers the hours worked or paid of employees in private farm and nonfarm industries. Includes the man-hours of employees of government enterprises, but excludes man-hours of proprietors and unpaid family workers.
 Line 16. 1947-55 data from the *U.S. Income and Output, A Supplement to the Survey of Current Business*, 1958, table VI-1. 1956-61 data from July 1962 *Survey of Current Business*, table 50. Derived by subtracting compensation of general government employees from total compensation. Compensation includes employees' contribution to social security, private

insurance and pension funds, compensation for injuries, and a few other items of income in addition to wages and salaries.

Line 17. Same source as line 16, tables VI-2 and 51, respectively. Wages and salaries include paid vacations, holidays, sick leave, and other paid time off. Wages and salaries of employees of government enterprises are included in the data.

Line 18. Derived by subtracting the farm product in 1954 prices from the total private product, line 12 above. 1947-55 farm product estimates from *U.S. Income and Output, A Supplement to the Survey of Current Business*, 1958, table I-15. 1956-61 data from the July 1962 *Survey of Current Business*, Table 10.

Line 19. 1947-55 data from the *Economic Report of the President, January 1962*, table B-8, p. 218. 1956-61 figures derived by subtracting the farm product, *Survey of Current Business*, July 1962, table 10, from line 13 above.

Line 20. Estimated by the Bureau of Labor Statistics. Covers the hours worked or paid of persons in private nonfarm industries i.e., employees, proprietors, and unpaid family workers. Included also are the hours of employees of government enterprises. The man-hour estimates are based on the BLS published series on employment and average weekly hours supplemented by national income and labor force data.

Line 21. Estimated by the Bureau of Labor Statistics. Covers man-hours worked or paid of all private nonfarm employees, including those employed by government enterprises.

Line 22. Derived by subtracting the farm compensation from the total private compensation, line 16 above. Same sources as line 16.

Line 23. Derived by subtracting farm wages and salaries from total private wages and salaries, line 17 above. Same sources as line 17.

Line 24. Derived by subtracting compensation of nonfarm employees, line 22, from the nonfarm private product in current dollars, line 19. Includes corporate profits, capital consumption allowances, indirect business taxes, net interest, income of unincorporated enterprises, net rental income, and miscellaneous payments (including statistical discrepancy).

Line 25. Consumer Price Index of the Bureau of Labor Statistics, which was converted to a 1957-59=100 base.

TABLE VI-3. Indexes of output, employment, man-hours, output per man-hour, and unit labor requirements, 1947-61

[1957-59=100]

Item	1947	1948	1949	1950	1951	1952	1953	1954	1955	1956	1957	1958	1959	1960	1961
Coal mining ¹															
Output.....	151.3	144.7	106.3	123.9	125.8	111.7	105.9	91.7	105.8	114.7	112.1	93.9	94.0	94.1	91.0
Employment:															
All employees.....	226.4	230.5	209.4	196.5	195.0	172.4	150.5	117.5	110.2	114.4	115.2	96.5	88.3	81.7	69.6
Production workers.....	242.4	246.7	222.6	208.6	207.4	182.1	158.5	121.7	114.1	117.8	117.6	96.0	86.5	79.2	67.2
Man-hours:															
All employees.....	278.7	266.6	186.9	201.9	204.3	172.1	151.7	112.5	121.1	125.5	121.0	91.2	87.8	81.0	69.3
Production workers.....	278.7	266.6	186.9	201.9	204.3	172.1	151.7	112.5	121.1	125.5	121.0	91.2	87.8	81.0	69.3
Output per—															
Employee.....	66.8	62.8	50.8	63.1	64.5	64.8	70.4	78.0	96.0	100.3	97.3	97.3	106.5	115.2	130.7
Production worker.....	62.4	58.7	47.8	59.4	60.7	61.3	66.8	75.3	92.7	97.4	95.3	97.8	108.7	118.8	135.4
Employee man-hour.....	54.3	54.3	56.9	61.4	61.6	64.9	66.8	81.5	87.4	91.4	92.6	103.0	107.1	116.2	131.3
Production worker man-hour.....	54.3	54.3	56.9	61.4	61.6	64.9	66.8	81.5	87.4	91.4	92.6	103.0	107.1	116.2	131.3
Labor requirements per unit:															
Employees.....	149.6	159.3	197.0	158.6	155.0	154.3	142.1	128.1	104.2	99.7	102.8	102.8	93.9	86.8	76.5
Production workers.....	160.2	170.5	209.4	168.4	164.9	163.0	149.7	132.7	107.8	102.7	104.9	102.2	92.0	84.2	73.8
Employee man-hours.....	184.2	184.2	175.8	163.0	162.4	154.1	143.2	122.7	114.5	109.4	107.9	97.1	93.4	86.1	76.2
Production worker man-hours.....	184.2	184.2	175.8	163.0	162.4	154.1	143.2	122.7	114.5	109.4	107.9	97.1	93.4	86.1	76.2
Bituminous coal and lignite mining															
Output.....	141.8	134.8	98.4	116.1	120.0	104.9	102.7	88.0	104.8	113.4	112.0	93.8	94.2	95.0	92.1
Employment:															
All employees.....	214.4	219.0	196.8	183.5	184.9	162.4	142.7	112.4	108.1	113.4	114.4	96.5	89.1	84.1	72.5
Production workers.....	230.2	234.5	209.4	195.1	196.9	171.7	150.5	117.2	112.4	117.0	116.7	96.0	87.3	81.6	69.9
Man-hours:															
All employees.....	263.9	251.5	174.5	188.1	195.6	161.5	146.0	107.7	119.3	124.9	120.6	90.9	88.5	83.1	71.4
Production workers.....	263.9	251.5	174.5	188.1	195.6	161.5	146.0	107.7	119.3	124.9	120.6	90.9	88.5	83.1	71.4
Output per—															
Employee.....	66.1	61.6	50.0	63.3	64.9	64.6	72.0	78.3	96.9	100.0	97.9	97.2	105.7	113.0	127.0
Production worker.....	61.6	57.5	47.0	59.5	60.9	61.1	68.2	75.1	93.2	96.9	96.0	97.7	107.9	116.4	131.8
Employee man-hour.....	53.7	53.6	56.4	61.7	61.3	65.0	70.3	81.7	87.8	90.8	92.9	103.2	106.4	114.3	129.0
Production worker man-hour.....	53.7	53.6	56.4	61.7	61.3	65.0	70.3	81.7	87.8	90.8	92.9	103.2	106.4	114.3	129.0
Labor requirements per unit:															
Employees.....	151.2	162.5	200.0	158.1	154.1	154.8	138.9	127.7	103.1	100.0	102.1	102.9	94.6	88.5	78.7
Production workers.....	162.3	174.0	212.8	168.0	164.1	163.7	146.5	133.2	107.3	103.2	104.2	102.3	92.7	85.9	75.9
Employee man-hours.....	186.1	186.6	177.3	162.0	163.0	154.0	142.2	122.4	113.8	110.1	107.7	96.9	93.9	87.5	77.5
Production worker man-hours.....	186.1	186.6	177.3	162.0	163.0	154.0	142.2	122.4	113.8	110.1	107.7	96.9	93.9	87.5	77.5
Copper mining, crude ore															
Output.....	74.4	71.9	64.7	80.6	81.5	85.5	86.6	80.4	96.7	113.4	111.7	98.9	89.4	116.3	123.0
Employment:															
All employees.....	98.9	98.2	93.1	92.8	93.1	95.3	102.9	100.4	104.0	119.9	116.2	99.6	84.1	101.8	104.0
Production workers.....	109.1	108.6	101.9	100.0	99.0	100.0	106.7	102.9	106.2	123.9	118.7	100.0	81.3	99.5	104.3
Man-hours:															
All employees.....	120.5	121.1	106.2	110.7	112.6	112.4	120.5	107.9	115.3	133.0	119.6	95.9	84.5	107.5	110.7
Production workers.....	120.5	121.1	106.2	110.7	112.6	112.4	120.5	107.9	115.3	133.0	119.6	95.9	84.5	107.5	110.7
Output per—															
Employee.....	75.2	73.2	69.5	86.9	87.5	89.7	84.2	80.1	93.0	94.6	96.1	99.3	106.3	114.2	118.3
Production worker.....	68.2	66.2	63.5	80.6	82.3	85.5	81.2	78.1	91.1	91.5	94.1	98.9	110.0	116.9	117.9
Employee man-hour.....	61.7	59.4	60.9	72.8	72.4	76.1	71.9	74.5	83.9	85.3	93.4	103.1	105.8	108.2	111.1
Production worker man-hour.....	61.7	59.4	60.9	72.8	72.4	76.1	71.9	74.5	83.9	85.3	93.4	103.1	105.8	108.2	111.1
Labor requirements per unit:															
Employees.....	132.9	136.6	143.9	115.1	114.2	111.5	118.8	124.9	107.5	105.7	104.0	100.7	94.1	87.5	84.6
Production workers.....	146.6	151.0	157.5	124.1	121.5	117.0	123.2	128.0	109.8	109.3	106.3	101.1	90.9	85.6	84.8
Employee man-hours.....	162.0	168.4	164.1	137.3	138.2	131.5	139.1	134.2	119.2	117.3	107.1	97.0	94.5	92.4	90.0
Production worker man-hours.....	162.0	168.4	164.1	137.3	138.2	131.5	139.1	134.2	119.2	117.3	107.1	97.0	94.5	92.4	90.0
Copper mining, recoverable metal															
Output.....	87.3	85.9	76.8	93.2	95.0	95.1	95.7	86.3	103.6	114.6	112.5	101.8	85.6	112.3	121.2
Employment:															
All employees.....	98.9	98.2	93.1	92.8	93.1	95.3	102.9	100.4	104.0	119.9	116.2	99.6	84.1	101.8	104.0
Production workers.....	109.1	108.6	101.9	100.0	99.0	100.0	106.7	102.9	106.2	123.9	118.7	100.0	81.3	99.5	104.3
Man-hours:															
All employees.....	120.5	121.1	106.2	110.7	112.6	112.4	120.5	107.9	115.3	133.0	119.6	95.9	84.5	107.5	110.7
Production workers.....	120.5	121.1	106.2	110.7	112.6	112.4	120.5	107.9	115.3	133.0	119.6	95.9	84.5	107.5	110.7
Output per—															
Employee.....	88.3	87.5	82.5	100.4	102.0	99.8	93.0	86.0	99.6	95.6	96.8	102.2	101.8	110.3	116.5
Production worker.....	80.0	79.1	75.4	93.2	96.0	95.1	89.7	83.9	97.6	92.5	94.8	102.2	105.3	112.9	116.2
Employee man-hour.....	72.4	70.9	72.3	84.2	84.4	84.6	79.4	80.0	85.9	86.2	94.1	106.2	101.3	104.5	109.5
Production worker man-hour.....	72.4	70.9	72.3	84.2	84.4	84.6	79.4	80.0	85.9	86.2	94.1	106.2	101.3	104.5	109.5
Labor requirements per unit:															
Employees.....	113.3	114.3	121.2	96.6	98.0	100.2	107.5	116.3	100.4	104.6	103.3	97.8	98.2	90.7	85.8
Production workers.....	125.0	126.4	132.7	107.3	104.2	105.2	111.5	119.2	102.5	108.1	105.5	98.2	95.0	88.6	86.1
Employee man-hours.....	138.0	141.0	138.3	118.8	118.5	118.2	125.9	125.0	111.3	116.1	106.3	94.2	98.7	95.7	91.3
Production worker man-hours.....	138.0	141.0	138.3	118.8	118.5	118.2	125.9	125.0	111.3	116.1	106.3	94.2	98.7	95.7	91.3

See footnotes on p. 91.

TABLE VI-3. Indexes of output, employment, man-hours, output per man-hour, and unit labor requirements, 1947-61—Continued

[1957-59=100]																
Item	1947	1948	1949	1950	1951	1952	1953	1954	1955	1956	1957	1958	1959	1960	1961	
Iron mining, crude ore																
Output.....	93.1	102.7	85.0	101.5	122.3	102.7	124.9	86.8	113.5	116.9	129.0	88.4	82.6	124.7	110.0	
Employment:																
All employees.....	101.8	108.6	100.0	105.5	111.9	99.4	119.0	104.6	102.1	105.5	119.0	96.6	84.1	100.9	83.5	
Production workers.....	120.6	127.4	114.9	120.6	127.4	110.1	132.3	113.7	109.3	110.1	123.0	95.6	81.9	101.6	81.0	
Man-hours:																
All employees.....	127.8	138.8	120.3	130.1	142.5	127.2	147.9	113.3	115.8	115.5	127.8	90.9	81.3	107.2	83.1	
Production workers.....																
Output per—																
Employee.....	91.5	94.6	85.0	96.2	109.3	103.3	105.0	83.0	111.2	110.8	108.4	91.5	98.2	123.6	131.7	
Production worker.....	77.2	80.6	74.0	84.2	95.0	93.3	94.4	76.3	103.8	106.2	104.9	92.5	100.9	122.7	135.8	
Employee man-hour.....																
Production worker man-hour.....	72.8	74.0	70.7	78.0	85.8	80.7	84.4	76.6	98.0	101.2	100.9	97.2	101.6	116.3	132.4	
Labor requirements per unit:																
Employees.....	109.3	105.7	117.6	103.9	91.5	96.8	95.3	120.5	90.0	90.2	92.2	109.3	101.8	80.9	75.9	
Production workers.....	120.5	124.1	135.2	118.8	104.2	107.2	105.9	131.0	96.3	94.2	95.3	108.1	99.2	81.5	73.6	
Employee man-hours.....																
Production worker man-hours.....	137.3	135.2	141.5	128.2	116.5	123.9	118.4	130.5	102.0	98.8	99.1	102.8	98.4	86.0	75.5	
Iron mining, usable ore																
Output.....	119.6	130.0	109.2	126.3	150.3	126.3	152.5	100.5	132.4	125.5	136.4	86.6	76.9	113.8	91.4	
Employment:																
All employees.....	101.8	108.6	100.0	105.5	111.9	99.4	119.0	104.6	102.1	105.5	119.0	96.6	84.1	100.9	83.5	
Production workers.....	120.6	127.4	114.9	120.6	127.4	110.1	132.3	113.7	109.3	110.1	123.0	95.6	81.9	101.6	81.0	
Man-hours:																
All employees.....	127.8	138.8	120.3	130.1	142.5	127.2	147.9	113.3	115.8	115.5	127.8	90.9	81.3	107.2	83.1	
Production workers.....																
Output per—																
Employee.....	117.5	119.7	109.2	119.7	134.3	127.1	128.2	96.1	129.7	119.0	114.6	89.6	91.4	112.8	109.5	
Production worker.....	99.2	102.0	95.0	104.7	118.0	114.7	115.3	88.4	121.1	114.0	110.9	90.6	93.9	112.0	112.8	
Employee man-hour.....																
Production worker man-hour.....	93.6	93.7	90.8	97.1	105.5	99.3	103.1	88.7	114.3	108.7	106.7	95.3	94.6	106.2	110.0	
Labor requirements per unit:																
Employees.....	85.1	83.5	91.6	83.5	74.5	78.7	78.0	104.1	77.1	84.1	87.2	111.5	109.4	88.7	91.4	
Production workers.....	100.8	98.0	105.2	95.5	84.8	87.2	86.8	113.1	82.6	87.7	90.2	110.4	105.5	89.3	88.6	
Employee man-hours.....																
Production worker man-hours.....	106.9	106.8	110.2	103.0	94.8	100.7	97.0	112.7	87.5	92.0	93.7	105.0	105.7	94.2	90.9	
Railroads, total revenue traffic ¹																
Output.....	118.3	114.2	94.6	103.5	113.6	108.3	106.2	96.5	108.1	111.8	106.5	95.1	98.5	97.7	96.0	
Employment:																
All employees.....	151.0	148.3	133.6	137.0	143.3	138.0	135.8	120.0	119.3	118.1	112.0	95.4	92.6	88.7	81.5	
Production workers ²	154.5	151.6	135.7	139.4	146.3	138.1	121.1	120.5	119.2	112.7	95.1	92.2	88.2	80.7		
Man-hours:																
All employees.....	178.2	174.9	148.5	142.2	147.4	140.2	136.7	119.3	120.9	119.3	112.0	95.2	92.8	88.5	81.2	
Production workers ²	183.7	180.0	151.6	145.6	151.2	143.4	139.6	120.8	122.4	120.6	112.8	94.9	92.4	87.9	80.2	
Output per—																
Employee.....	78.3	77.0	70.8	75.5	79.3	78.5	78.2	80.4	90.6	94.7	95.1	99.7	105.4	110.1	117.8	
Production worker ²	76.6	75.3	69.7	74.2	77.6	77.1	75.9	79.7	89.7	93.8	94.5	100.0	106.8	110.6	119.0	
Employee man-hour.....	66.4	65.3	63.7	72.8	77.1	77.2	77.7	80.9	89.4	93.7	95.1	99.9	106.1	110.4	118.2	
Production worker man-hour ²	64.4	63.4	62.4	71.1	75.1	75.5	76.1	79.9	88.3	92.7	94.4	100.2	106.6	111.1	119.7	
Labor requirements per unit:																
Employees.....	127.6	129.9	141.2	132.4	126.1	127.4	127.9	124.4	110.4	105.6	105.2	100.3	94.0	90.8	84.9	
Production workers ²	130.6	132.7	143.4	134.7	128.8	129.7	130.0	125.5	111.5	106.6	106.8	100.0	93.6	90.3	84.1	
Employee man-hours.....	150.6	153.2	157.0	137.4	129.8	129.5	128.7	123.6	111.8	106.7	105.2	100.1	94.2	90.6	84.6	
Production worker man-hours ²	155.3	157.6	160.3	140.7	133.1	132.4	131.5	125.2	113.2	107.9	105.9	99.8	93.8	90.0	83.5	
Railroads, total car-miles ³																
Output.....	114.3	111.8	100.1	105.3	109.9	107.8	108.1	101.0	108.2	109.2	105.6	96.5	97.8	96.0	92.6	
Employment:																
All employees.....	151.0	148.3	133.6	137.0	143.3	138.0	135.8	120.0	119.3	118.1	112.0	95.4	92.6	88.7	81.5	
Production workers ²	154.5	151.6	135.7	139.4	146.3	138.1	121.1	120.5	119.2	112.7	95.1	92.2	88.2	80.7		
Man-hours:																
All employees.....	178.2	174.9	148.5	142.2	147.4	140.2	136.7	119.3	120.9	119.3	112.0	95.2	92.8	88.5	81.2	
Production workers ²	183.7	180.0	151.6	145.6	151.2	143.4	139.6	120.8	122.4	120.6	112.8	94.9	92.4	87.9	80.2	
Output per—																
Employee.....	75.7	75.4	74.9	76.9	78.7	78.1	79.6	84.2	90.7	92.5	94.3	101.2	105.6	108.2	113.6	
Production worker ²	74.0	73.7	73.8	75.5	75.1	75.7	78.3	83.4	89.8	91.6	93.7	101.5	106.1	108.8	114.7	
Employee man-hour.....	64.1	63.9	67.4	74.1	74.6	76.9	79.1	84.7	89.5	91.5	94.3	101.4	105.4	108.5	114.0	
Production worker man-hour ²	62.2	62.1	66.0	72.3	72.7	75.2	77.4	83.6	88.4	90.5	93.6	101.7	105.8	109.2	115.5	
Labor requirements per unit:																
Employees.....	132.1	132.6	133.5	130.1	130.4	128.0	125.6	118.8	110.3	108.2	104.1	98.9	94.7	92.4	88.0	
Production workers ²	135.2	135.6	135.6	132.4	133.1	130.3	127.8	119.9	111.4	106.2	106.7	98.5	94.3	91.9	87.1	
Employee man-hours.....	155.9	156.4	148.4	135.0	134.1	130.1	126.5	118.1	111.7	109.2	106.1	98.7	94.9	92.2	87.7	
Production worker man-hours ²	160.7	161.0	151.4	138.3	137.6	133.0	129.1	119.6	113.1	110.4	106.8	98.3	94.5	91.6	86.6	

See footnotes at on p. 91.

TABLE VI-3. Indexes of output, employment, man-hours, output per man-hour, and unit labor requirements, 1947-61—Continued

[1957-59=100]

Item	1947	1948	1949	1950	1951	1952	1953	1954	1955	1956	1957	1958	1959	1960	1961 ¹
Basic steel (1945 SIC definition) ^a															
Output.....	86.2	90.7	79.8	101.1	109.7	96.7	113.7	91.2	120.3	118.5	113.9	87.2	98.8	(19)	(19)
Employment:															
All employees.....	105.4	100.3	98.1	108.7	114.2	101.1	115.4	102.4	112.0	111.1	113.3	94.6	92.0	(19)	(19)
Production workers.....	113.1	117.1	103.8	115.8	121.5	105.3	121.0	105.3	117.5	114.9	115.9	94.2	89.9	(19)	(19)
Man-hours:															
All employees.....	105.9	111.0	97.0	111.3	119.5	103.7	119.7	100.4	116.1	115.2	114.0	92.1	93.8	(19)	(19)
Production workers.....	113.7	119.3	102.5	119.2	128.2	108.7	126.3	103.9	122.7	120.0	116.8	91.2	92.0	(19)	(19)
Output per—															
Employee.....	81.8	83.0	81.3	93.0	96.1	95.6	98.5	89.1	107.4	106.7	100.5	92.2	107.4	(19)	(19)
Production worker.....	76.2	77.5	76.9	87.3	90.3	91.8	94.0	85.8	102.4	103.1	98.3	92.6	109.9	(19)	(19)
Employee man-hour.....	81.4	81.7	82.3	90.8	91.8	93.2	95.0	90.8	103.6	102.9	99.9	94.7	105.3	(19)	(19)
Production worker man-hour.....	75.8	76.0	77.9	84.8	85.6	86.0	90.0	87.8	98.0	98.8	97.5	95.6	107.4	(19)	(19)
Labor requirements per unit:															
Employee.....	122.3	120.5	122.9	107.5	104.1	104.6	101.5	112.3	93.1	93.8	96.5	108.5	93.1	(19)	(19)
Production workers.....	131.2	129.1	130.1	114.5	110.8	108.9	106.4	116.6	97.7	97.0	101.8	108.0	91.0	(19)	(19)
Employee man-hours.....	122.9	122.4	121.6	110.1	108.9	107.2	105.3	110.1	96.5	97.2	100.1	105.6	94.9	(19)	(19)
Production worker man-hours.....	131.9	131.5	128.4	117.9	116.9	112.4	111.1	113.9	102.0	101.3	102.5	104.6	93.1	(19)	(19)
Blast furnace and basic steel products (1957 SIC definition) ^a															
Output.....											114.3	87.3	98.5	100.5	97.5
Employment:															
All employees.....											113.2	94.5	92.3	102.6	94.3
Production workers.....											115.6	93.7	90.7	101.9	92.8
Man-hours:															
All employees.....											113.6	91.8	94.7	101.1	94.3
Production workers.....											116.2	90.3	93.5	100.1	92.5
Output per—															
Employee.....											101.0	92.4	106.7	98.0	103.4
Production worker.....											98.9	93.2	108.6	98.6	105.1
Employee man-hour.....											100.6	95.1	104.0	99.4	103.4
Production worker man-hour.....											98.4	96.7	105.3	100.4	105.1
Labor requirements per unit:															
Employee.....											99.0	108.2	93.7	102.1	95.7
Production workers.....											101.1	107.3	92.1	101.4	95.2
Employee man-hours.....											99.4	105.2	96.1	100.6	95.7
Production worker man-hours.....											101.7	103.4	94.9	99.6	95.2
Beet sugar															
Output.....	77.2	57.5	65.1	82.3	65.0	62.3	75.1	81.7	74.6	85.1	95.0	100.1	104.9	109.3	(19)
Employment:															
All employees.....	130.2	(19)	107.7	122.6	112.4	102.6	108.9	107.0	(19)	(19)	(19)	100.2	102.3	101.4	(19)
Production workers.....	128.6	(19)	108.0	121.5	110.5	97.6	106.4	104.2	(19)	(19)	(19)	99.9	102.2	101.7	(19)
Man-hours:															
All employees.....	128.2	(19)	97.3	111.6	102.4	94.6	103.3	100.1	(19)	(19)	(19)	102.0	101.2	102.0	(19)
Production workers.....	126.2	(19)	96.1	106.2	99.6	89.2	100.4	96.9	(19)	(19)	(19)	102.0	101.0	102.2	(19)
Output per—															
Employee.....	59.3	(19)	60.4	67.1	57.8	60.7	69.0	76.4	(19)	(19)	(19)	99.9	102.5	107.8	(19)
Production worker.....	60.0	(19)	60.3	67.7	58.8	63.8	70.6	78.4	(19)	(19)	(19)	100.2	102.6	107.5	(19)
Employee man-hour.....	60.2	(19)	66.9	73.7	63.5	65.9	72.7	81.6	(19)	(19)	(19)	98.1	103.7	107.2	(19)
Production worker man-hour.....	61.2	(19)	67.7	75.4	65.3	69.8	74.8	84.3	(19)	(19)	(19)	98.1	103.9	106.9	(19)
Labor requirements per unit:															
Employee.....	168.7	(19)	165.4	149.0	172.9	164.7	145.0	131.0	(19)	(19)	(19)	100.1	97.5	92.8	(19)
Production workers.....	166.6	(19)	165.9	147.6	170.0	156.7	141.7	127.5	(19)	(19)	(19)	99.8	97.4	93.0	(19)
Employee man-hours.....	166.1	(19)	149.5	135.6	157.5	151.8	137.5	122.5	(19)	(19)	(19)	101.9	96.5	93.3	(19)
Production worker man-hours.....	163.5	(19)	147.6	132.7	153.2	143.2	133.7	118.6	(19)	(19)	(19)	101.9	96.3	93.5	(19)
Candy and other confectionery products															
Output.....	88.6	88.6	85.3	88.5	85.8	88.5	88.9	86.7	90.8	93.7	97.6	100.4	102.0	105.1	(19)
Employment:															
All employees.....	114.3	(19)	115.7	123.3	101.9	105.2	103.3	101.6	103.6	104.8	101.7	100.5	97.8	97.5	(19)
Production workers.....	122.2	(19)	118.6	121.2	103.5	104.9	106.8	104.0	103.4	102.8	100.3	101.7	98.0	97.3	(19)
Man-hours:															
All employees.....	118.0	(19)	118.6	125.4	105.5	110.2	104.5	101.9	103.4	105.7	101.4	99.7	98.9	98.7	(19)
Production workers.....	126.4	(19)	121.8	123.5	107.7	110.8	108.2	104.4	103.2	103.8	99.9	100.7	99.4	98.8	(19)
Output per—															
Employee.....	77.5	(19)	73.7	71.8	84.2	84.1	85.3	87.6	89.4	90.0	96.9	104.3	107.8	(19)	
Production worker.....	72.5	(19)	71.9	73.0	82.9	84.4	83.2	83.4	87.8	91.1	97.3	104.1	108.0	(19)	
Employee man-hour.....	75.1	(19)	71.9	70.6	81.3	80.3	85.1	85.1	87.8	88.6	96.3	100.7	103.1	106.5	(19)
Production worker man-hour.....	70.1	(19)	70.0	71.7	79.7	79.9	82.2	83.0	88.0	90.3	97.7	99.7	102.6	106.4	(19)
Labor requirements per unit:															
Employee.....	129.0	(19)	135.6	139.3	118.8	118.9	116.2	117.2	111.8	114.2	100.1	95.9	92.8	(19)	
Production workers.....	137.9	(19)	139.0	136.9	126.6	118.5	120.1	120.0	113.9	109.7	102.8	101.3	96.1	92.6	(19)
Employee man-hours.....	133.2	(19)	139.0	141.7	123.0	124.5	117.5	117.5	113.9	112.8	103.9	96.3	97.0	93.9	(19)
Production worker man-hours.....	142.7	(19)	142.8	139.5	125.5	125.2	121.7	120.4	113.7	110.8	102.4	100.3	97.5	94.0	(19)

See footnotes on p. 91.

TABLE VI-3. Indexes of output, employment, man-hours, output per man-hour, and unit labor requirements, 1947-61—Continued

[1957-59=100]

Item	1947	1948	1949	1950	1951	1952	1953	1954	1955	1956	1957	1958	1959	1960	1961
Canned and preserved food, except meats															
Output.....	70.0	69.2	71.5	76.5	86.8	83.4	87.6	88.4	92.3	103.2	98.9	97.4	103.7	105.2	(10)
Employment:															
All employees.....	108.9	105.4	101.2	97.3	104.1	101.8	106.2	100.7	101.6	104.3	99.6	98.8	101.7	100.3	(10)
Production workers.....	111.5	111.3	105.1	100.7	108.2	105.2	109.7	103.7	104.2	107.0	100.6	98.3	101.1	99.5	(10)
Man-hours:															
All employees.....	95.3	95.3	93.0	90.6	96.9	95.3	99.0	93.7	95.3	99.1	97.4	100.2	102.3	101.7	(10)
Production workers.....	113.5	108.8	104.4	101.1	110.9	105.9	109.9	102.8	103.3	105.3	100.5	99.2	100.2	99.2	(10)
Output per—															
Employee.....	66.1	65.0	70.7	78.6	83.4	81.9	82.5	87.8	90.8	98.9	99.3	98.6	102.0	104.9	(10)
Production worker.....	62.8	62.2	68.0	76.0	80.2	79.3	79.9	85.2	88.6	98.3	99.1	99.1	102.6	105.7	(10)
Employee man-hour.....	73.5	72.6	76.9	84.4	89.6	87.5	88.5	94.3	96.9	104.1	101.5	97.2	101.4	103.4	(10)
Production worker man-hour.....	61.7	63.6	68.5	75.7	78.3	78.8	79.7	86.0	89.4	95.3	98.4	98.2	103.5	106.0	(10)
Labor requirements per unit:															
Employees.....	151.3	153.8	141.5	127.2	119.9	122.1	121.2	113.9	110.1	101.1	100.7	101.4	98.1	95.3	(10)
Production workers.....	159.3	160.8	147.0	131.6	124.7	126.1	125.2	117.3	112.9	103.7	101.7	100.9	97.5	94.6	(10)
Employee man-hours.....	136.1	137.7	130.1	118.4	111.6	114.3	113.0	106.0	103.3	96.0	98.5	102.9	98.6	96.7	(10)
Production worker man-hours.....	162.1	157.2	146.0	132.2	127.8	127.0	125.5	116.3	111.9	104.9	101.6	101.8	96.6	94.3	(10)
Cement, hydraulic															
Output.....	59.7	65.8	67.0	72.2	77.9	79.2	83.6	86.4	95.0	100.7	94.8	98.1	107.1	(10)	(10)
Employment:															
All employees.....	98.6	102.9	104.5	104.2	106.1	103.7	105.5	98.6	103.6	101.9	102.7	98.4	96.9	(10)	(10)
Production workers.....	98.2	102.4	102.1	102.4	104.6	103.0	105.2	98.6	103.7	102.1	102.6	98.4	98.9	(10)	(10)
Man-hours:															
All employees.....	98.2	102.4	102.1	102.4	104.6	103.0	105.2	98.6	103.7	102.1	102.6	98.4	98.9	(10)	(10)
Production workers.....	98.2	102.4	102.1	102.4	104.6	103.0	105.2	98.6	103.7	102.1	102.6	98.4	98.9	(10)	(10)
Output per—															
Employee.....	60.5	63.9	64.1	69.3	73.4	76.4	79.2	87.6	91.7	98.8	92.3	99.7	108.3	(10)	(10)
Production worker.....	60.5	63.9	64.1	69.3	73.4	76.4	79.2	87.6	91.7	98.8	92.3	99.7	108.3	(10)	(10)
Employee man-hour.....	60.8	64.3	65.6	70.5	74.5	76.9	79.5	87.6	91.6	98.6	92.4	99.7	108.3	(10)	(10)
Production worker man-hour.....	60.8	64.3	65.6	70.5	74.5	76.9	79.5	87.6	91.6	98.6	92.4	99.7	108.3	(10)	(10)
Labor requirements per unit:															
Employees.....	165.2	156.4	156.0	144.3	136.2	130.9	126.2	114.1	109.1	101.2	108.3	100.3	92.8	(10)	(10)
Production workers.....	164.5	155.6	152.4	141.5	134.3	130.1	125.8	114.1	109.2	101.4	108.2	100.3	92.3	(10)	(10)
Employee man-hours.....	164.5	155.6	152.4	141.5	134.3	130.1	125.8	114.1	109.2	101.4	108.2	100.3	92.3	(10)	(10)
Production worker man-hours.....	164.5	155.6	152.4	141.5	134.3	130.1	125.8	114.1	109.2	101.4	108.2	100.3	92.3	(10)	(10)
Clay construction products ¹¹															
Output.....	77.5	(10)	84.6	95.8	102.4	93.1	94.7	99.4	115.9	118.4	98.2	95.8	(10)	(10)	(10)
Employment:															
All employees.....	91.3	(10)	98.4	104.1	106.5	101.9	96.4	99.2	103.0	106.6	97.9	97.4	(10)	(10)	(10)
Production workers.....	95.2	(10)	98.7	107.3	111.0	105.4	97.7	100.9	105.0	109.0	99.2	96.7	(10)	(10)	(10)
Man-hours:															
All employees.....	102.0	(10)	101.6	109.7	117.1	108.9	102.2	105.9	112.3	112.3	98.8	96.0	(10)	(10)	(10)
Production workers.....	102.0	(10)	101.6	109.7	117.1	108.9	102.2	105.9	112.3	112.3	98.8	96.0	(10)	(10)	(10)
Output per—															
Employee.....	84.9	(10)	86.0	92.0	96.2	91.4	98.2	100.2	112.5	111.1	100.3	98.4	(10)	(10)	(10)
Production worker.....	81.4	(10)	85.7	89.3	92.3	88.3	96.9	98.5	110.4	108.6	99.0	99.1	(10)	(10)	(10)
Employee man-hour.....	76.0	(10)	83.3	87.3	87.4	85.5	92.7	93.9	103.2	106.4	99.4	99.5	(10)	(10)	(10)
Production worker man-hour.....	76.0	(10)	83.3	87.3	87.4	85.5	92.7	93.9	103.2	106.4	99.4	99.5	(10)	(10)	(10)
Labor requirements per unit:															
Employees.....	117.8	(10)	116.3	108.7	104.0	109.5	101.8	99.8	88.9	90.0	99.7	101.7	(10)	(10)	(10)
Production workers.....	122.8	(10)	116.7	112.0	108.4	113.2	103.2	101.5	90.6	92.1	101.0	100.9	(10)	(10)	(10)
Employee man-hours.....	131.6	(10)	120.1	114.5	114.4	117.0	107.9	106.5	96.9	94.8	100.6	100.2	(10)	(10)	(10)
Production worker man-hours.....	131.6	(10)	120.1	114.5	114.4	117.0	107.9	106.5	96.9	94.8	100.6	100.2	(10)	(10)	(10)
Flour and other grain mill products															
Output.....	118.9	108.5	92.5	89.2	91.5	91.2	88.5	88.4	90.8	92.4	97.0	101.1	101.9	104.0	(10)
Employment:															
All employees.....	141.8	(10)	128.3	123.6	124.5	124.5	112.1	103.7	103.2	100.2	97.0	101.0	102.0	97.5	(10)
Production workers.....	151.0	(10)	134.8	129.5	130.4	128.4	117.5	105.0	103.7	101.2	97.6	100.5	101.9	95.7	(10)
Man-hours:															
All employees.....	155.1	(10)	130.7	123.2	127.1	129.5	114.4	105.3	103.8	100.5	97.2	99.4	103.4	100.5	(10)
Production workers.....	166.7	(10)	136.7	128.0	132.6	133.9	122.4	106.9	104.6	101.4	97.8	98.4	103.8	100.0	(10)
Output per—															
Employee.....	83.9	(10)	72.1	72.2	73.5	73.3	78.9	85.2	88.0	92.2	100.0	100.1	99.9	106.7	(10)
Production worker.....	78.7	(10)	68.6	68.9	70.2	71.0	75.3	84.2	87.6	91.3	99.4	100.6	100.0	108.7	(10)
Employee man-hour.....	78.7	(10)	70.8	72.4	72.0	70.4	76.0	84.0	87.5	91.9	99.8	101.7	98.5	103.5	(10)
Production worker man-hour.....	71.3	(10)	67.7	69.7	69.0	68.1	72.3	82.7	86.8	91.1	99.2	102.7	98.2	104.0	(10)
Labor requirements per unit:															
Employees.....	119.3	(10)	138.7	138.6	136.1	136.5	126.7	117.3	113.7	108.4	100.0	99.9	100.1	93.8	(10)
Production workers.....	127.0	(10)	145.7	145.2	142.5	140.8	132.8	118.8	114.2	109.5	100.6	99.4	100.0	92.0	(10)
Employee man-hours.....	130.4	(10)	141.3	138.1	138.9	142.0	131.5	119.1	114.3	108.8	100.2	98.3	101.5	96.6	(10)
Production worker man-hours.....	140.2	(10)	147.8	143.5	144.9	146.8	138.3	120.9	115.2	109.7	100.8	97.3	101.9	96.2	(10)

See footnotes on p. 91.

TABLE VI-3. Indexes of output, employment, man-hours, output per man-hour, and unit labor requirements, 1947-61—Continued

[1957-59=100]															
Item	1947	1948	1949	1950	1951	1952	1953	1954	1955	1956	1957	1958	1959	1960	1961 ⁽¹⁾
Glass containers															
Output.....	84.8	71.4	64.9	75.3	81.8	80.3	89.0	86.1	93.8	96.2	99.3	97.0	103.8	107.1	(19)
Employment:															
All employees.....	85.5	(19)	73.1	76.7	87.3	86.3	91.8	89.6	92.7	93.9	98.4	99.6	102.0	106.1	
Production workers.....	85.5	(19)	73.9	77.9	88.7	87.5	92.3	89.8	93.3	94.3	98.7	99.1	102.1	106.0	(19)
Man-hours:															
All employees.....	89.1	(19)	74.8	77.9	88.0	87.3	91.3	89.4	93.4	95.6	99.1	100.1	100.9	106.5	(19)
Production workers.....	89.4	(19)	75.7	79.2	89.3	88.5	91.7	89.5	94.1	96.2	99.5	99.7	100.9	106.5	(19)
Output per—															
Employee.....	99.2	(19)	88.8	98.2	93.7	93.0	96.9	96.1	101.2	102.4	100.9	97.4	101.8	100.9	(19)
Production worker.....	99.2	(19)	87.8	96.7	92.2	91.8	96.4	95.9	100.5	102.0	100.6	97.9	101.7	101.0	(19)
Employee man-hour.....	95.2	(19)	86.8	96.7	93.0	92.0	97.5	96.3	100.4	100.6	100.2	96.9	102.9	100.6	(19)
Production worker man-hour.....	94.9	(19)	85.7	95.1	91.6	90.7	97.1	96.2	99.7	100.0	99.8	97.3	102.9	100.6	(19)
Labor requirements per unit:															
Employees.....	100.8	(19)	112.6	101.9	106.7	107.5	103.1	104.1	98.8	97.6	99.1	102.7	98.3	99.1	(19)
Production workers.....	100.8	(19)	113.9	103.5	108.4	109.0	103.7	104.3	96.5	98.0	99.4	102.2	98.4	99.0	(19)
Employee man-hours.....	108.1	(19)	115.3	103.5	107.6	108.7	102.6	103.8	96.6	99.4	96.8	103.2	97.2	99.4	(19)
Production worker man-hours.....	105.4	(19)	116.6	105.2	109.2	110.2	103.0	103.9	100.3	100.0	100.2	102.8	97.2	99.4	(19)
Hosiery, total															
Output.....	94.0	(19)	97.0	108.8	106.1	111.8	109.7	105.7	105.0	100.1	97.8	99.7	102.5	97.7	(19)
Employment:															
All employees.....	124.3	(19)	121.7	128.3	122.8	117.2	121.2	113.8	116.6	111.9	107.1	95.1	97.8	95.5	(19)
Production workers.....	127.0	(19)	121.9	129.8	122.4	116.1	121.1	115.0	117.4	112.6	107.3	94.8	97.8	95.7	(19)
Man-hours:															
All employees.....	129.7	(19)	124.0	131.3	122.5	120.3	122.5	113.6	116.9	111.9	106.9	93.8	99.3	96.5	(19)
Production workers.....	132.8	(19)	124.3	133.2	122.0	119.2	122.4	114.8	117.8	112.6	107.1	93.4	99.5	96.8	(19)
Output per—															
Employee.....	75.6	(19)	79.7	84.8	86.4	95.4	90.5	92.9	90.1	89.5	91.3	104.8	104.8	102.3	(19)
Production worker.....	74.0	(19)	79.6	83.8	86.7	96.3	90.6	91.9	89.4	88.9	91.1	105.2	104.8	102.1	(19)
Employee man-hour.....	72.5	(19)	78.2	82.9	86.6	92.9	89.6	93.0	89.5	89.5	91.5	106.3	103.2	101.2	(19)
Production worker man-hour.....	70.8	(19)	78.0	81.7	87.0	93.8	89.6	92.1	89.1	88.9	91.3	106.7	103.0	100.9	(19)
Labor requirements per unit:															
Employees.....	132.2	(19)	125.5	117.9	115.7	104.8	110.5	107.7	111.0	111.8	109.5	95.4	95.4	97.7	(19)
Production workers.....	135.1	(19)	125.7	119.3	115.4	103.8	110.4	108.8	111.8	112.5	109.7	95.1	95.4	98.0	(19)
Employee man-hours.....	138.0	(19)	127.8	120.7	115.5	107.6	111.7	107.5	111.3	111.8	109.3	94.1	96.9	98.8	(19)
Production worker man-hours.....	141.3	(19)	128.1	122.4	115.0	106.6	111.6	108.6	112.2	112.5	109.5	93.7	97.1	99.1	(19)
Hosiery, full-fashioned															
Output.....	112.8	128.6	128.9	145.7	143.3	143.7	139.2	132.9	129.5	121.0	105.4	102.0	92.6	80.3	(19)
Employment:															
All employees.....															
Production workers.....															
Man-hours:															
All employees.....															
Production workers.....															
Output per—															
Employee.....	186.5	(19)	186.5	197.4	180.5	168.8	168.4	155.6	152.1	134.6	115.3	93.5	91.2	70.4	(19)
Production worker.....															
Employee man-hour.....															
Production worker man-hour.....	60.5	(19)	69.1	73.8	79.4	85.1	82.7	85.4	85.1	89.9	91.4	109.1	101.5	114.1	(19)
Labor requirements per unit:															
Employees.....															
Production workers.....															
Employee man-hours.....	165.3	(19)	144.7	135.5	126.0	117.5	121.0	117.1	117.5	111.2	109.4	91.7	98.5	87.7	(19)
Production worker man-hours.....															
Hosiery, seamless															
Output.....	84.1	79.1	78.6	87.8	85.1	94.0	93.5	90.9	92.0	89.1	93.8	98.2	108.0	110.9	(19)
Employment:															
All employees.....															
Production workers.....															
Man-hours:															
All employees.....															
Production workers.....	104.5	(19)	91.6	99.4	91.2	93.2	98.3	93.4	99.7	101.0	102.8	93.3	103.9	110.7	(19)
Output per—															
Employee.....															
Production worker.....															
Employee man-hour.....															
Production worker man-hour.....	80.5	(19)	85.8	88.3	93.3	100.9	95.1	97.3	92.3	88.2	91.2	105.3	103.9	100.2	(19)
Labor requirements per unit:															
Employees.....															
Production workers.....															
Employee man-hours.....															
Production worker man-hours.....	124.3	(19)	116.5	113.2	107.2	99.1	105.1	102.8	108.4	113.4	109.6	95.0	96.2	99.8	(19)

See footnotes on p. 91.

TABLE VI-3. Indexes of output, employment, man-hours, output per man-hour, and unit labor requirements, 1947-61—Continued

[1957-59=100]

Item	1947	1948	1949	1950	1951	1952	1953	1954	1955	1956	1957	1958	1959	1960	1961 ¹
Malt liquors															
Output.....	90.4	87.9	89.5	90.3	93.1	94.9	98.0	95.3	97.6	98.4	98.1	99.2	102.8	103.3	(10)
Employment:															
All employees.....	112.7	(10)	107.5	110.9	112.0	110.9	115.9	111.1	109.9	108.5	105.7	97.7	96.6	95.1	(10)
Production workers.....	120.3	(10)	109.4	109.7	112.3	112.1	116.3	109.6	107.5	104.5	97.8	97.7	97.1	(10)	
Man-hours:															
All employees.....	126.4	(10)	113.5	115.4	117.2	116.1	119.6	113.3	111.3	110.2	106.4	97.3	96.3	95.9	(10)
Production workers.....	139.7	(10)	117.6	116.0	119.3	117.6	121.4	112.6	111.9	109.9	105.4	97.2	97.4	95.4	(10)
Output per—															
Employee.....	80.2	(10)	83.3	81.4	83.1	85.6	84.6	85.3	88.8	90.7	92.8	101.5	106.4	108.6	(10)
Production worker.....	75.1	(10)	81.8	82.3	82.9	84.7	84.3	87.0	89.1	91.5	93.9	101.4	105.2	106.4	(10)
Employee man-hour.....	71.5	(10)	78.9	78.2	79.4	82.5	81.9	84.1	87.7	89.3	92.2	102.0	106.7	110.0	(10)
Production worker man-hour.....	64.7	(10)	76.1	77.8	78.0	80.7	80.7	84.6	87.2	89.5	93.1	102.1	105.5	108.3	(10)
Labor requirements per unit:															
Employees.....	124.7	(10)	120.1	122.8	120.3	116.9	118.3	116.6	112.6	110.3	107.7	98.5	94.0	92.1	(10)
Production workers.....	133.1	(10)	122.2	121.5	120.6	118.1	118.7	115.0	112.3	109.2	106.5	98.6	96.0	94.0	(10)
Employee man-hours.....	139.8	(10)	126.8	127.8	125.9	121.3	122.0	118.9	114.0	112.0	108.5	98.1	93.7	90.9	(10)
Production worker man-hours.....	154.5	(10)	131.4	128.8	128.1	123.9	123.9	118.2	114.7	111.7	107.4	98.0	94.7	92.4	(10)
Paper, paperboard, and pulp mills															
Output.....	63.6	66.2	61.6	73.6	80.2	76.3	81.4	82.9	93.0	98.7	96.1	96.5	107.4	109.8	(10)
Employment:															
All employees.....	87.4	(10)	84.7	87.1	91.3	90.1	95.9	95.5	98.0	100.2	100.0	98.6	101.4	101.8	(10)
Production workers.....	92.6	(10)	88.1	90.8	94.4	92.5	98.2	97.3	100.0	101.2	100.4	98.8	100.8	100.4	(10)
Man-hours:															
All employees.....	91.8	(10)	85.1	90.3	94.4	91.6	97.8	96.1	100.7	102.3	99.7	97.7	102.7	101.7	(10)
Production workers.....	96.7	(10)	87.8	93.9	97.4	93.8	100.1	97.7	102.9	103.6	100.0	97.7	102.4	100.5	(10)
Output per—															
Employee.....	72.8	(10)	72.7	84.5	87.8	84.7	84.9	86.8	94.9	98.5	96.1	97.9	105.9	107.9	(10)
Production worker.....	68.7	(10)	69.9	81.1	85.0	82.5	82.9	85.2	93.0	97.5	95.7	97.7	106.5	109.4	(10)
Employee man-hour.....	69.3	(10)	72.4	81.5	85.0	83.3	83.2	86.3	92.4	96.5	96.4	98.8	104.6	108.0	(10)
Production worker man-hour.....	65.8	(10)	70.2	78.4	82.3	81.3	81.3	84.9	90.4	95.3	96.1	98.8	104.9	109.3	(10)
Labor requirements per unit:															
Employees.....	137.4	(10)	137.5	118.3	113.8	118.1	117.8	115.2	105.4	101.5	104.1	102.2	94.4	92.7	(10)
Production workers.....	145.6	(10)	143.0	123.4	117.7	121.2	120.6	117.4	107.5	102.5	104.5	102.4	93.9	91.4	(10)
Employee man-hours.....	144.3	(10)	138.1	122.7	117.7	120.1	115.9	108.3	103.6	103.7	101.2	96.5	92.6	(10)	
Production worker man-hours.....	152.0	(10)	142.5	127.6	121.4	122.9	123.0	117.9	110.6	105.0	104.1	101.2	95.3	91.5	(10)
Petroleum refining															
Output.....	60.9	66.9	65.0	70.6	80.0	81.8	85.9	86.1	93.1	99.2	99.4	97.6	103.0	105.2	(10)
Employment:															
All employees.....	100.1	(10)	98.9	95.5	103.9	105.1	109.5	105.1	103.5	105.6	105.6	100.2	94.1	92.6	(10)
Production workers.....	106.9	(10)	106.8	99.2	107.3	107.7	111.9	106.9	105.2	107.3	105.7	100.4	94.0	91.3	(10)
Man-hours:															
All employees.....	106.0	(10)	101.9	98.9	107.4	107.1	110.2	105.3	104.2	106.4	106.4	99.6	94.1	93.1	(10)
Production workers.....	113.8	(10)	109.9	103.3	111.4	109.7	112.4	106.9	106.0	108.2	106.6	99.5	93.9	92.2	(10)
Output per—															
Employee.....	60.8	(10)	65.7	73.9	77.0	77.8	78.4	81.9	90.0	93.9	94.1	97.4	109.5	113.6	(10)
Production worker.....	57.0	(10)	60.9	71.2	74.6	76.0	76.8	80.5	88.5	92.5	94.0	97.2	109.6	115.2	(10)
Employee man-hour.....	57.5	(10)	63.8	71.4	74.5	76.4	77.9	81.8	89.3	93.2	93.4	98.0	109.5	113.1	(10)
Production worker man-hour.....	53.5	(10)	59.1	68.3	71.8	74.6	76.4	80.5	87.8	91.7	93.2	98.1	109.7	114.1	(10)
Labor requirements per unit:															
Employees.....	164.4	(10)	152.2	135.3	129.9	128.5	127.5	122.1	111.2	106.5	106.2	102.7	91.4	88.0	(10)
Production workers.....	175.5	(10)	164.3	140.5	134.1	131.7	130.3	124.2	113.0	108.2	106.3	102.9	91.3	86.8	(10)
Employee man-hours.....	174.1	(10)	156.8	140.1	134.2	130.9	128.3	122.3	111.9	107.3	107.0	102.0	91.4	88.5	(10)
Production worker man-hours.....	186.9	(10)	169.1	146.3	139.2	134.1	130.8	124.2	113.9	109.1	107.2	101.9	91.2	87.6	(10)
Primary smelting and refining of copper, lead, and zinc															
Output.....	87.1	85.2	82.6	94.4	93.3	95.8	101.5	95.4	107.8	115.2	114.5	99.0	86.5	104.4	(10)
Employment:															
All employees.....	116.3	(10)	110.0	110.3	106.3	105.6	107.9	107.1	106.4	112.4	111.5	99.2	89.4	100.7	(10)
Production workers.....	125.2	(10)	113.6	115.1	109.3	106.6	112.0	108.2	108.5	115.6	113.4	98.4	88.2	101.1	(10)
Man-hours:															
All employees.....	126.0	(10)	114.4	115.8	112.9	112.5	114.8	106.7	108.9	116.4	113.1	98.9	87.9	102.4	(10)
Production workers.....	135.9	(10)	118.4	121.3	116.9	116.5	119.9	107.6	111.4	120.2	115.3	98.2	86.5	103.2	(10)
Output per—															
Employee.....	74.9	(10)	75.1	85.6	87.8	90.7	94.1	89.1	101.3	102.5	102.7	99.8	96.8	103.7	(10)
Production worker.....	69.6	(10)	72.7	82.0	85.4	88.2	90.6	88.2	99.4	99.7	101.0	100.6	96.1	103.3	(10)
Employee man-hour.....	69.1	(10)	72.2	81.5	82.6	85.2	88.4	89.4	99.0	99.0	101.2	100.1	98.4	102.0	(10)
Production worker man-hour.....	64.1	(10)	69.8	77.8	79.8	82.2	84.7	86.7	96.8	95.8	99.3	100.8	100.0	101.2	(10)
Labor requirements per unit:															
Employees.....	133.5	(10)	133.2	116.8	113.9	110.2	106.3	112.3	98.7	97.6	97.4	100.2	103.4	96.5	(10)
Production workers.....	143.7	(10)	137.5	121.9	117.1	113.4	110.3	113.4	100.6	100.3	99.0	99.4	102.0	96.8	(10)
Employee man-hours.....	144.7	(10)	138.5	122.7	121.0	117.4	113.1	111.8	101.0	101.0	98.8	99.9	101.6	98.1	(10)
Production worker man-hours.....	156.0	(10)	143.3	128.5	125.3	121.6	118.1	112.8	103.3	104.3	100.7	99.2	100.0	98.9	(10)

See footnotes on p. 91.

TABLE VI-3. Indexes of output, employment, man-hours, output per man-hour, and unit labor requirements, 1947-61—Continued

[1957-59=100]

Item	1947	1948	1949	1950	1951	1952	1953	1954	1955	1956	1957	1958	1959	1960	1961
Synthetic fibers															
Output.....	41.4	(10)	45.3	58.8	63.1	56.8	62.9	61.3	82.2	82.6	95.7	90.9	113.4	113.6	(10)
Employment:															
All employees.....	110.0	(10)	103.1	110.0	111.6	98.9	110.0	96.5	100.6	101.5	102.7	96.8	100.5	100.6	(10)
Production workers.....	118.3	(10)	107.8	113.5	114.9	98.9	109.7	96.6	106.1	104.5	104.0	94.0	102.0	100.5	(10)
Man-hours:															
All employees.....	112.9	(10)	113.5	110.3	111.0	99.8	108.7	96.1	101.0	100.2	101.9	97.0	101.1	99.5	(10)
Production workers.....	121.1	(10)	115.7	113.3	113.6	99.6	107.8	96.0	106.4	102.6	102.9	94.5	102.7	99.1	(10)
Output per—															
Employee.....	37.6	(10)	43.9	53.5	56.5	57.4	57.2	63.5	81.7	81.4	93.2	93.9	112.8	112.9	(10)
Production worker.....	35.0	(10)	42.0	51.8	54.9	57.4	57.3	63.5	77.5	79.0	92.0	96.7	111.2	113.0	(10)
Employee man-hour.....	36.7	(10)	39.9	53.3	56.8	56.9	57.9	63.8	81.4	82.4	93.9	93.7	112.2	114.2	(10)
Production worker man-hour.....	34.2	(10)	39.2	51.9	55.5	57.0	58.3	63.9	77.3	80.5	93.0	96.2	110.4	114.6	(10)
Labor requirements per unit:															
Employees.....	265.7	(10)	227.6	187.1	176.9	174.1	174.9	157.4	122.4	122.9	107.3	106.5	88.6	88.6	(10)
Production workers.....	285.7	(10)	238.0	193.0	182.1	174.4	174.4	157.6	129.1	128.5	108.7	103.4	89.9	88.5	(10)
Employee man-hours.....	272.7	(10)	250.6	187.6	175.9	175.7	172.8	156.8	122.9	121.3	106.5	106.7	89.2	87.6	(10)
Production worker man-hours.....	292.5	(10)	255.4	192.7	180.0	175.4	171.4	156.6	129.4	124.2	107.5	104.0	90.6	87.2	(10)
Tobacco products, total ¹²															
Output.....	84.3	87.4	85.8	86.2	89.8	93.3	93.0	90.5	91.5	92.3	95.0	100.6	104.5	107.2	107.5
Employment:															
All employees.....	123.0	120.9	115.0	108.7	107.6	109.0	109.1	108.8	107.0	103.2	101.2	99.6	99.3	97.2	92.4
Production workers.....	125.2	123.6	117.1	109.9	108.9	110.2	110.1	110.2	109.0	104.7	101.6	99.5	99.0	96.8	91.1
Man-hours:															
All employees.....	121.2	117.5	109.3	105.1	105.4	106.4	106.5	105.4	105.3	102.2	99.9	100.1	99.9	95.7	92.3
Production workers.....	123.2	119.8	110.8	105.9	106.4	107.4	107.3	106.4	107.1	103.7	100.2	100.1	99.7	95.1	90.9
Output per—															
Employee.....	68.5	72.3	74.6	79.3	83.5	85.6	85.2	83.2	85.5	89.4	93.9	101.0	105.2	110.3	116.3
Production worker.....	67.3	70.7	73.3	78.4	82.5	84.7	84.5	82.1	83.9	88.2	93.5	101.1	105.6	110.7	118.0
Employee man-hour.....	69.6	74.4	78.5	82.0	85.2	87.7	87.3	85.9	86.9	90.3	95.1	100.5	104.6	112.0	116.5
Production worker man-hour.....	68.4	73.0	77.4	81.4	84.4	86.9	86.7	85.1	85.4	89.0	94.8	100.5	104.8	112.7	118.3
Labor requirements per unit:															
Employees.....	145.9	138.3	134.0	126.1	119.8	116.8	117.3	120.2	116.9	111.8	106.5	99.0	95.0	90.7	86.0
Production workers.....	148.5	141.4	136.5	127.5	121.3	118.1	118.4	121.8	119.1	113.4	106.9	98.9	94.7	90.3	84.7
Employee man-hours.....	143.8	134.4	127.4	121.9	117.4	114.0	114.5	116.5	115.1	110.7	105.2	99.5	95.6	89.3	85.9
Production worker man-hours.....	146.1	137.1	129.1	122.9	118.5	115.1	115.4	117.6	117.0	112.4	105.5	99.5	95.4	88.7	84.6
Tobacco, cigars															
Output.....	86.0	88.9	86.2	85.8	89.3	93.4	95.1	93.8	93.2	92.8	94.8	99.6	105.6	107.6	102.3
Employment:															
All employees.....	158.0	154.8	142.8	132.5	131.4	132.6	131.3	129.2	123.1	111.2	106.8	98.5	94.7	89.5	79.9
Production workers.....	161.7	158.5	145.7	134.6	133.0	134.6	133.0	131.1	123.1	112.7	107.5	98.3	94.2	88.5	78.6
Man-hours:															
All employees.....	157.4	153.7	138.3	129.3	130.6	131.5	130.8	125.8	121.1	110.2	106.2	96.7	95.1	89.8	80.7
Production workers.....	161.2	157.6	140.9	131.2	132.2	133.4	132.6	127.5	123.0	111.7	106.9	98.5	94.6	88.6	79.4
Output per—															
Employee.....	54.4	57.4	60.4	64.8	68.0	70.4	72.4	72.6	75.7	83.5	88.8	101.1	111.5	120.2	128.0
Production worker.....	53.2	56.1	59.2	63.7	67.1	69.4	71.5	71.5	74.5	82.3	88.2	101.3	112.1	121.7	130.2
Employee man-hour.....	54.6	57.8	62.3	66.4	68.4	71.0	72.7	74.6	77.0	84.2	89.3	100.9	111.0	119.8	126.8
Production worker man-hour.....	53.3	56.4	61.2	65.4	67.5	70.0	71.7	73.6	75.8	83.1	88.7	101.1	111.6	121.4	128.8
Labor requirements per unit:															
Employees.....	183.7	174.1	165.7	154.4	147.1	142.0	138.1	137.7	132.1	119.8	112.7	98.9	89.7	83.2	78.1
Production workers.....	188.0	178.3	169.0	156.9	148.9	144.1	139.9	139.8	134.2	121.4	113.4	96.7	89.2	82.2	76.8
Employee man-hours.....	183.0	172.9	160.4	150.7	145.2	140.8	137.5	134.1	129.9	118.8	112.0	96.1	90.1	83.5	78.9
Production worker man-hours.....	187.4	177.3	163.5	152.9	148.0	142.8	139.4	135.9	132.0	120.4	112.8	98.9	89.6	82.3	77.6
Tobacco, cigarettes, chewing and smoking tobacco, and snuff															
Output.....	83.0	86.4	85.9	87.2	91.1	93.9	91.4	87.9	90.3	92.0	95.2	101.2	103.6	106.7	110.5
Employment:															
All employees.....	96.9	95.8	94.3	91.1	89.9	91.5	92.6	93.7	95.1	97.2	97.0	100.3	102.7	102.9	101.7
Production workers.....	97.4	97.1	95.4	91.1	90.5	91.8	92.8	94.3	96.7	98.6	97.0	100.4	102.6	103.1	100.7
Man-hours:															
All employees.....	95.8	92.0	88.9	88.1	87.6	88.8	89.5	91.1	94.2	96.5	95.6	101.1	103.3	99.9	100.4
Production workers.....	96.1	92.8	89.3	87.9	88.0	88.9	89.3	91.4	95.7	97.9	95.5	101.2	103.3	99.8	99.2
Output per—															
Employee.....	85.7	90.2	91.1	95.7	101.3	102.6	98.7	93.8	95.0	94.7	98.1	100.9	100.9	103.7	108.7
Production worker.....	85.2	89.0	90.0	95.7	100.7	102.3	98.5	93.2	93.4	93.3	98.1	100.8	101.0	103.5	109.7
Employee man-hour.....	86.6	93.9	96.6	99.0	104.0	105.7	102.1	98.5	95.9	95.3	99.6	100.1	100.3	106.8	110.1
Production worker man-hour.....	86.4	93.1	96.2	99.2	103.5	105.6	102.4	96.2	94.4	94.0	99.7	100.0	100.3	106.9	111.4
Labor requirements per unit:															
Employees.....	116.7	110.9	109.8	104.5	98.7	97.4	101.3	106.6	105.3	105.7	101.9	99.1	99.1	96.4	92.0
Production workers.....	117.3	112.4	111.1	104.5	99.3	97.8	101.5	107.3	107.1	107.2	101.9	99.2	99.0	96.6	91.1
Employee man-hours.....	115.4	106.5	103.5	101.0	96.2	94.6	97.9	103.6	104.3	104.9	100.4	99.9	99.7	93.6	90.9
Production worker man-hours.....	115.8	107.4	104.0	100.8	96.6	94.7	97.7	104.0	106.0	106.4	100.3	100.0	99.7	93.5	89.8

See footnotes on p. 91.

Footnotes for Table VI-3.

- ¹ Preliminary.
- ² Includes anthracite, bituminous, and lignite coal mining industries.
- ³ Represents output in terms of copper ore (including old tailings) sold or treated.
- ⁴ Represents output in terms of copper recovered from copper ore, old tailings, and precipitates.
- ⁵ Class I railroads and Class I switching and terminal companies.
- ⁶ Corresponds to hourly basis employees as originally classified by the Interstate Commerce Commission.
- ⁷ Represents hours worked for all hourly basis employees plus constructive allowances for transportation (train and engine) personnel.
- ⁸ Based on 1945 Standard Industrial Classification. Not comparable with the following table.
- ⁹ Based on 1957 Standard Industrial Classification. Includes, in addition to primary steel producers as defined in 1945 Standard Industrial Classification, establishments manufacturing steel wire, nails, spikes, cold-rolled sheet, strip, bars, and steel pipe and tubes from purchased materials; and establishments primarily engaged in the manufacture of coke and coke products.
- ¹⁰ Not available.
- ¹¹ Represents man-days worked.
- ¹² Includes brick and hollow tile, and sewer pipe industries.
- ¹³ Excludes stemming and redrying.

SOURCES:

All mining, petroleum refining, and primary smelting and refining of copper, lead, and zinc—Output based on data from the Bureau of Mines, U.S. Department of the Interior; and the Bureau of the Census, U.S. Department of Commerce. Employment and hours based on data from the Bureau of the Census, U.S. Department of Commerce; and the Bureau of Labor Statistics, U.S. Department of Labor.

Railroads—Based on data from the Interstate Commerce Commission.

Steel—Output based on data from the American Iron and Steel Institute; and the Bureau of the Census, U.S. Department of Commerce. Employment and hours based on data from the Bureau of the Census, U.S. Department of Commerce; and the Bureau of Labor Statistics, U.S. Department of Labor.

Beet sugar—Output based on data from the Commodity Stabilization Service, U.S. Department of Agriculture; and the Bureau of the Census, U.S.

Department of Commerce. Employment and hours based on data from the Bureau of the Census, U.S. Department of Commerce; and the Bureau of Labor Statistics, U.S. Department of Labor.

Candy and other confectionery products—Output based on data from the Business and Defense Services Administration and the Bureau of the Census, U.S. Department of Commerce. Employment and hours based on data from the Bureau of the Census, U.S. Department of Commerce; and the Bureau of Labor Statistics, U.S. Department of Labor.

Canned and preserved food, except meats—Output based on data from National Canners Association; National Association of Frozen Food Packers; Western Canner and Packer; U.S. Department of the Interior; U.S. Department of Agriculture; U.S. Department of Commerce. Employment and hours based on data from the Bureau of the Census, U.S. Department of Commerce; and the Bureau of Labor Statistics, U.S. Department of Labor.

Cement, hydraulic—Based on data from the Bureau of Mines, U.S. Department of the Interior.

Clay construction products—Based on data from the Bureau of the Census, U.S. Department of Commerce.

Flour and other grain mill products, glass containers, and paper, paperboard, and pulp mills—Output based on data from the Bureau of the Census, U.S. Department of Commerce. Employment and hours based on data from the Bureau of the Census, U.S. Department of Commerce; and the Bureau of Labor Statistics, U.S. Department of Labor.

Hosiery—Output based on data from the National Association of Hosiery Manufacturers; and the Bureau of the Census, U.S. Department of Commerce. Employment and hours data from the Bureau of the Census, U.S. Department of Commerce; and the Bureau of Labor Statistics, U.S. Department of Labor.

Malt liquors and tobacco products—Output based on data from the Internal Revenue Service, U.S. Department of the Treasury; and the Bureau of the Census, U.S. Department of Commerce. Employment and hours based on data from the Bureau of the Census, U.S. Department of Commerce; and the Bureau of Labor Statistics, U.S. Department of Labor.

Synthetic fibers—Output based on data from the Textile Economics Bureau, Inc.; and the Bureau of Labor Statistics, U.S. Department of Labor. Employment and hours based on data from the Bureau of the Census, U.S. Department of Commerce; and the Bureau of Labor Statistics, U.S. Department of Labor.

VII. Work Injuries

TABLE VII-1. Estimated number of disabling work injuries, by industry division and type of disability, 1960 and 1961

Industry division and type of disability	All workers ¹		Employees only	
	1961 ²	1960 ³	1961 ²	1960 ³
Total disabling injuries.....	1,930,000	1,950,000	1,490,000	1,508,000
Agriculture ⁴	284,000	287,000	60,000	60,000
Mining ⁵	43,000	45,000	40,000	42,000
Contract construction ⁶	209,000	210,000	165,000	165,000
Manufacturing ⁷	375,000	398,000	358,000	381,000
Transportation and public utilities ⁸	179,000	183,000	165,000	169,000
Trade ⁹	360,000	380,000	276,000	276,000
Finance, service, government, and miscellaneous industries.....	480,000	467,000	426,000	415,000
Deaths ¹⁰	13,500	13,800	9,800	10,100
Agriculture ⁴	3,300	3,300	1,000	1,000
Mining ⁵	700	800	600	700
Contract construction ⁶	2,300	2,400	1,800	1,900
Manufacturing ⁷	1,700	1,700	1,600	1,600
Transportation and public utilities ⁸	1,500	1,600	1,400	1,500
Trade ⁹	1,200	1,200	900	900
Finance, service, government, and miscellaneous industries.....	2,800	2,800	2,500	2,500
Permanent impairments ^{10, 11}	80,500	82,200	63,600	65,000
Contract construction ⁶	5,800	5,800	4,600	4,600
Manufacturing ⁷	24,000	25,500	23,000	24,400
Trade ⁹	8,400	8,400	6,400	6,400
Temporary-total disabilities ¹¹	1,836,000	1,854,000	1,416,600	1,432,900
Contract construction ⁶	200,900	201,800	158,600	158,500
Manufacturing ⁷	349,300	370,800	333,400	355,000
Trade ⁹	350,400	350,400	268,700	268,700

¹ Includes proprietors, self-employed, and unpaid family workers as well as employees, but excludes domestic service workers.

² Preliminary.

³ Revised. Estimates of disabling work injuries have been revised to reflect changes in employment by industry, resulting from adoption of the 1957 Standard Industrial Classification (based on the 1957 edition of the *Standard Industrial Classification Manual*, U.S. Bureau of the Budget). The principal changes were the transfer of about 300,000 employees in the fluid milk and ready-mixed concrete industries from the trade to the manufacturing divisions and the transfer of approximately 90,000 employees in radio and television broadcasting from the services to the public utilities industries. There were also other minor revisions in industry definitions and some increases in the estimated level of employment as a result of adjustment to new benchmark figures.

⁴ The total number of work injuries in agriculture is based on cross-section surveys by the U.S. Department of Agriculture in 1947 and 1948, with adjust-

ments for changes in employment. These are considered to be minimum figures; injuries experienced in performing chores are excluded, and there are some indications of underreporting.

⁵ Based largely on data compiled by the Bureau of Mines, U.S. Department of the Interior.

⁶ Based on small sample surveys by the Bureau of Labor Statistics.

⁷ Based on comprehensive survey by the Bureau of Labor Statistics.

⁸ Based on small sample surveys by the Bureau of Labor Statistics for certain segments and on data compiled from other sources for other segments of the industry.

⁹ Based on sample surveys, as indicated by footnotes 4 to 8, and on vital statistics reports.

¹⁰ Includes approximately 1,300 to 1,500 permanent-total impairments each year.

¹¹ Includes data for industries not shown separately.

Bibliography

Only the most recent publications on each topic are listed. All publications cited were prepared by the Bureau of Labor Statistics. See also recurrent reports, which are listed on page 95.

General

Techniques of Preparing Major BLS Statistical Series (Bulletin 1168, 1954). Contains brief histories of the different measures, and discusses the scope, sources, methods of collection and calculation, and limitations and uses of the figures. Covers the following series presented in this supplement: Employment, hours, and earnings in nonagricultural establishments; labor turnover; consumer and wholesale prices; output per man-hour; work stoppages; occupational wages; and work injuries.

I. Labor Force, Employment, and Unemployment

Employment and Earnings, including the Monthly Report on the Labor Force (monthly, by subscription). Presents current data on labor force, employment, unemployment average hours and earnings by industry, and labor turnover.

Labor Force and Employment in 1961, Special Labor Force Report No. 23 (1962).

II. Labor Turnover

Employment and Earnings, including the Monthly Report on the Labor Force. See under I above.

III. Earnings, Hours, and Wage Rates

Community Approach to Wage Studies (in Monthly Labor Review, October 1949, pp. 365-370).

Employment and Earnings, including the Monthly Report on the Labor Force. See under I above.

Federal Classified Employees' Salary Changes, 1958-60 (in Monthly Labor Review, May 1961, pp. 489-492).

Occupational Wage Survey, Manchester, New Hampshire, August 1960 (Bulletin 1285-1, 1960). Other bulletins in this series, 1285-2 through 1285-82, show data for other labor markets surveyed in 1960-61.

Salaries of City Public School Teachers, 1957-59 (in Monthly Labor Review, March 1961, pp. 259-262).

Salaries of Firemen and Policemen, 1958-61 (in Monthly Labor Review, March 1962, pp. 282-286).

Technical Note: The Calculation and Uses of the Spendable Earnings Series (in Monthly Labor Review, January 1959, pp. 50-54).

Union Wages and Hours: Building Trades, July 1, 1961, and Trend, 1907-61 (Bulletin 1316, 1962).

Union Wages and Hours: Local-Transit Operating Employees, July 1, 1961, and Trend, 1929-61 (Bulletin 1313, 1962).

Bibliography—Continued

III. Earnings, Hours, and Wage Rates—Continued

- Union Wages and Hours: Motortruck Drivers and Helpers, July 1, 1961, and Trend, 1936-61* (Bulletin 1314, 1962).
- Union Wages and Hours: Printing Industry, July 1, 1961, and Trend, 1907-61* (Bulletin 1315, 1962).
- Wage Structure—Machinery Manufacturing, Winter 1959-60* (Report 170, 1960).
- Wages and Related Benefits, 82 Labor Markets, 1960-61* (Bulletin 1285-83, 1961). Summarizes and compares data in Bulletins 1285-1 through 1285-82; See *Occupational Wage Survey, Manchester, New Hampshire, August 1960*, on preceding page.
- Wages and Related Benefits, Metropolitan Areas, United States and Regional Summaries, 1960-61* (Bulletin 1285-84, 1962).

IV. Consumer and Wholesale Prices

- Consumer Prices in the United States, 1953-58, Price Trends and Indexes* (Bulletin 1256, 1959).
- Retail Prices of Food, 1959-60, Indexes and Average Prices* (Bulletin 1301, 1961).
- Wholesale Prices and Price Indexes, 1959* (Bulletin 1295, 1951).

V. Industrial Relations

- Analysis of Work Stoppages, 1960* (Bulletin 1302, 1961). Annual data beginning with 1881 are available upon request.
- Directory of National and International Labor Unions in the United States, 1961* (Bulletin 1320, 1962).
- A Guide to Industrial Relations in the United States: No. 8—Growth of the Trade Union Movement* (1956).
- Limitations of Union Membership Data* (in *Monthly Labor Review*, November 1955, pp. 1265-1269).

VI. Output per Man-Hour and Unit Man-Hour Requirements

- Productivity Trends in Selected Industries—Indexes Through 1950* (Bulletin 1046, 1951).
- Indexes of Output per Man-Hour for Selected Industries, 1939 and 1947-60.*
- Trends in Output per Man-Hour in the Private Economy, 1909-1958* (Bulletin 1249, 1959).

Appendix

This appendix gives a brief guide to the availability of information compiled in the various Bureau of Labor Statistics programs.

Reports on many of the programs are issued in the form of press releases and/or more detailed reports which are distributed free on Bureau mailing lists. These lists are identified in the accompanying table. All of the major statistical series are also published regularly in the *Monthly Labor Review* (by subscription, \$6.25 a year in the United States). In addition, the labor force, employment, and earnings series are available in full detail in *Employment and Earnings* (by subscription, \$3.50 a year, domestic). The full results of recurring surveys that are conducted annually or less frequently as well as of special, one-time surveys usually appear in BLS Bulletins, which are for

sale, or BLS Reports, which are free on request. Summaries of these surveys typically are published in the *Monthly Labor Review*.

Sale publications may be purchased from the Superintendent of Documents, Government Printing Office, Washington 25, D.C., or from any of the Bureau's regional offices by sending a check or money order payable to the Superintendent of Documents. Publications that are distributed on mailing lists may be obtained by writing to the Bureau of Labor Statistics, U.S. Department of Labor, Washington 25, D.C. Other free items are available upon request to the Washington office or any of the Bureau's regional offices, at the addresses listed below:

18 Oliver St.
Boston 10, Mass.

341 9th Ave.
New York 1, N.Y.

1365 Ontario St.
Cleveland 14, Ohio

105 West Adams St.
Chicago 3, Ill.

1371 Peachtree St. NE.
Atlanta 9, Ga.

630 Sansome St.
San Francisco 11, Calif.

Mailing Lists of the Bureau of Labor Statistics Washington Office

Number	Subject	Frequency
350	Announcement of Publications for Sale.....	Occasional
314	Announcement of Reports on Wages and Industrial Relations.....	Occasional
321	Subject Index to BLS Publications.....	Monthly
300	Retail Food Prices by Cities.....	Monthly
302	Consumer Price Index Detailed Report.....	Monthly
303	Department Store Inventory Price Indexes.....	Semiannual
306	Retail Prices and Indexes of Fuels and Electricity.....	Monthly
312	Price Indexes for Selected Items and Groups—Consumer Price Index.....	Quarterly
320	Consumer Price Index Press Release.....	Monthly
301	Wholesale Price Index Release.....	Weekly
304	Wholesale Prices and Price Indexes Detailed Report.....	Monthly
326	Wholesale Price Index Press Release.....	Monthly
332	Daily Indexes and Spot Market Prices.....	Weekly
309	Special Labor Force Reports (reprinted from <i>Monthly Labor Review</i> with additional data).....	Occasional
311	The Monthly Report on the Labor Force.....	Monthly
365	Summary Employment and Unemployment Figures Press Release.....	Monthly
325	Net Spendable Earnings Press Release.....	Monthly
305	Labor Turnover Rates.....	Monthly
328	State and Local Government Employment and Payrolls.....	Monthly
317	Current Wage Developments.....	Monthly
318	Union Wage Scales, Building Trades.....	Quarterly
309	Work Injuries.....	Quarterly
310	Productivity.....	Occasional
313	Work Stoppages.....	Monthly
322	Brief Summaries of Occupational Outlook Reports.....	Occasional
329	Labor Developments Abroad.....	Monthly
307	Foreign Labor Information.....	Occasional



